

# Simplified Apparatus and Methods for Producing Nanoparticles in a Dense Fluid Medium



**INVENTORS** • Ferencz Denes, Sorin Manolache, Hongquan Jiang

WARF: P06451US

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**The Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation (WARF) is seeking commercial partners interested in developing a simplified design for a dense medium plasma reactor.**

## OVERVIEW

Although many plasma reactions take place in the gas phase, reacting dense-phase (liquid) chemicals at atmospheric pressure and low temperature has advantages, including reduced power consumption and increased equipment longevity. A UW-Madison researcher previously created a device for reacting dense-phase chemicals in an induced plasma state.

## THE INVENTION

UW-Madison researchers have now developed a simplified design for the dense medium plasma (DMP) reactor, along with a method of using it to produce silicon, carbon and other nanoparticles. The improved DMP reactor includes a plasma reaction vessel with an internal reaction chamber into which a dense fluid medium may be introduced. An electrode assembly, consisting of two electrodes with opposing ring-shaped electrode discharge faces, is submerged in the fluid within the chamber. When an electric potential is applied, a plasma discharge zone forms between the opposing electrode discharge faces. A gas inlet port releases a cavitation gas into a zone between the electrodes, creating bubbles in the dense medium plasma. The bubbles replace the rotating electrode used to stir the fluid in the original reactor design. They promote the efficient, plasma-induced production of nanoparticles from precursors in the dense fluid medium.

## APPLICATIONS

- Semiconductor, metal and/or hybrid nanoparticles produced with this method may be used commercially in drug delivery or optical systems and as single-electron transistors, semiconductor lasers or markers for biological materials

## THE WARF ADVANTAGE

Since its founding in 1925 as the patenting and licensing organization for the University of Wisconsin-Madison, WARF has been working with business and industry to transform university research into products that benefit society. WARF intellectual property managers and licensing staff members are leaders in the field of university-based technology transfer. They are familiar with the intricacies of patenting, have worked with researchers in relevant disciplines, understand industries and markets, and have negotiated innovative licensing strategies to meet the individual needs of business clients.



## KEY BENEFITS

- Efficiently produces nanoparticles using a high-frequency, high-voltage electric field to react dense-phase precursors in an atmospheric-pressure, low-temperature environment
- Bubbles increase reaction efficiency.
- Bubble formation simplifies reactor design by eliminating the need for a rotating electrode to stir the dense fluid medium.
- Use of ring-shaped electrodes results in a separation between the exposed outer wall of the insulating portion of the inlet port and the discharge zone, minimizing erosion of the insulating member by the plasma discharge.
- Simplified reactor does not require rotating parts, glass-metal welding or rubber o-rings, making it simpler, cheaper and longer-lasting.
- Method does not require dangerous chemicals, such as metallic sodium or large quantities of toxic liquids.
- Safer than methods that use vapor forms of nanoparticle precursors
- Uses less energy than conventional, high-temperature gas-phase methods
- Processing takes place at room temperature
- Requires only small quantities of precursor materials
- Separation of metallic nanoparticles may be enhanced using a magnetic field.
- High-volume production in batch or continuous mode is feasible.

## STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT

This method was successful used to fabricate silicon and carbon nanoparticles.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

### Tech Fields

Plasma Processing - Materials processing

## CONTACT INFORMATION

For current licensing status, please contact Mark Staudt at [mstaudt@warf.org](mailto:mstaudt@warf.org) or 608-960-9845.

