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(54) **RECOMBINANT INFLUENZA VIRUSES WITH STABILIZED HA FOR REPLICATION IN EGGS**

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

Modified influenza virus neuraminidases are described herein that improve viral replication, thus improving the yield of vaccine viruses. Expression of such modified neuraminidases by influenza virus may also stabilize co-expressed hemagglutinins so that the hemagglutinins do not undergo mutation or decrease the need for HA binding to cells.

Specification includes a Sequence Listing.

A/Yokohama/2017/03 PB2

AGCAAAAGCAGGTCAATTATATTCAGTATGGAAAGAATAAAAGAACTACGGAACCTGATGTCGCAGTCTCGCACT
CGCGA
GATACTGACAAAAACCACAGTGGACCATATGGCCATAATTAAGAAGTACACATCGGGGAGACAGGAAAAGAACC
CGTCAC
TTAGGATGAAATGGATGATGGCAATGAAATACCCAATCACTGCTGACAAAAGGATAACAGAAATGGTTCCGGAGA
GAAAT
GAACAAGGACAAACTCTATGGAGTAAAAATGAGTGATGCTGGATCAGATCGAGTGATGGTATCACCTTTGGCTGTG
ACATG
GTGGAATAGAAATGGACCCGTGACAAGTACGGTCCATTACCCAAAAGTATACAAGACTTATTTTGACAAAGTCGA
AAGGT
TAAAACATGGAACCTTTGGCCCTGTTCATTTTAGAAATCAAGTCAAGATACGCCGAAGAGTAGACACAAACCCTGG
TCAT
GCGGACCTCAGTGCCAAGGAGGCACAAGATGTAATTATGGAAGTTGTTTTTCCCAATGAAGTGGGAGCCAGGATA
CTAAC
ATCAGAATCGCAATTAACAATAACTAAAGAGAAAAAAGAAGAACTCCGAGATTGCAAAATTTCTCCCTTGATGGTT
GCAT
ACATGTTAGAGAGAGAACTTGTCCGAAAAACAAGATTTCTCCCAGTTGCTGGCGGAACAAGCAGTATATACATTG
AAGTT
TTACATTTGACTCAAGGGACGTGTTGGGAACAAATGTACACTCCAGGTGGAGAAGTGAGGAATGACGATGTTGAC
CAAAG
CCTAATTATTGCAGCCAGGAACATAGTAAGAAGAGCCGCAGTATCAGCAGATCCACTAGCATCTTTATTGGAGATG
TGCC
ACAGCACACAAATTGGCGGGACAAGGATGGTGGACATTCTTAGACAGAACCCGACTGAAGAACAAGCTGTGGAT
ATATGC
AAGGCTGCAATGGGATTGAGAATCAGCTCATCCTTCAGCTTTGGTGGGTTTACATTTAAAAGAACAAGCGGGTCAT
CAGT
CAAAAAAGAGGAAGAAGTGCTTACAGGCAATCTCCAAACATTGAAGATAAGAGTACATGAGGGGTATGAGGAGT
TCACAA
TGGTGGGGAAAAGAGCAACAGCTATACTCAGAAAAGCAACCAGAAGATTGGTTCAGCTCATAGTGAGTGGAAGA
GACGAA

FIG. 1A

CAGTCAATAGCCGAAGCAATAATTGTGGCCATGGTGTTTTCACAAGAGGATTGCATGATAAAAGCAGTTAGAGGT
GACCT

GAATTTCGTCAACAGAGCAAATCAGCGGTTGAACCCCATGCATCAGCTTTTAAGGCATTTTCAGAAAGATGCGAAA
GTGC

TTTTTCAGAATTGGGGAATTGAACACATCGACAGTGTAATGGGAATGGTTGGAGTATTACCAGATATGACTCCAA
GCACA

GAGATGTCAATGAGAGGAATAAGAGTCAGCAAAATGGGTGTGGATGAATACTCCAGTACAGAGAGGGTGGTGGT
TAGCAT

TGATCGGTTTTTGAGAGTTCGAGACCAACGCGGGAATGTATTATTATCTCCTGAAGAGGTTAGTGAAACACAGGG
AACTG

AGAGACTGACAATAACTTATTCATCGTCGATGATGTGGGAGATTAACGGTCCTGAGTCGGTTTTGGTCAATACTTA
TCAA

TGGATCATCAGAAATTGGGAAGCTGTCAAAATTCAATGGTCTCAGAATCCTGCAATGTTGTACAACAAAATGGAAT
TTGA

ACCATTTCAATCTTTAGTCCCCAAGGCCATTAGAAGCCAATACAGTGGGTTTGTCAGAACTCTATTCCAACAAATGA
GAG

ACGTACTTGGGACATTTGACACCACCCAGATAATAAAGCTTCTCCCTTTTGCAGCCGCTCCACCAAAGCAAAGCAG
AATG

CAGTTCTCTTCACTGACTGTAAATGTGAGGGGATCAGGGATGAGAATACTTGTAAGGGGCAATTCTCCTGTATTCA
ACTA

CAACAAGACCACTAAAAGACTAACAATTCTCGGAAAAGATGCCGGCACTTTAATTGAAGACCCAGATGAAAGCAC
ATCCG

GAGTGGAGTCCGCTGTATTGAGAGGGTTTCTCATTATAGGTAAGGAAGACAGAAGATACGGGCCAGCATTAAGC
ATCAAT

GAACTGAGTAACCTTGCAAAAGGGGAAAAGGCTAATGTGCTAATCGGGCAAGGAGACGTGGTGTTGGTAATGAA
ACGAAA

ACGGGACTCTAGCATACTTACTGACAGCCAGACAGCGACCAAAAGAATTCGGATGGCCATCAATTAATGTTGAAT
AGTTT

AAAAACGACCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:4)

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AGCAAAAGCAGGCAAACCATTTGAATGGATGTCAATCCGACTCTACTGTTCCTAAAGGTTCCAGCGCAAAATGCCA
TAAG

FIG. 1B

CACCACATTCCCTTATACTGGAGATCCTCCATACAGCCATGGAACAGGAACAGGGTACACCATGGACACAGTCAAC
AGAA
CACACCAATATTCAGATAAGGGGAAGTGGACGACAAATACAGAAACTGGGGCACCCCAACTCAACCCAATTGATG
GACCA
CTACCTGAGGATAATGAGCCAAGTGGATATGCACAAACAGACTGTGTCCTGGAGGCTATGGCCTTCCTTGAAGAA
TCCCA
CCCAGGTATCTTTGAGAACTCATGCCTTGAAACAATGGAAGTCGTTCAACAAACAAGGGTGGACAAACTAACCCA
AGGTC
GCCAGACTTATGATTGGACATTAAACAGAAATCAACCGGCAGCAACTGCATTAGCCAACACCATAGAAGTTTTTAG
ATCG
AATGGACTAACAGCTAATGAATCAGGAAGGCTAATAGATTTCCTCAAGGATGTGATGGAATCAATGGATAAAGAG
GAAAT
GGAGATAACAACACACTTTCAAAGAAAAAGGAGAGTAAGAGACAACATGACCAAGAAAATGGTCACACAAAGAA
CAATAG
GGAAGAAAAAACAAAGAGTGAATAAGAGAGGCTATCTAATAAGAGCTTTGACATTGAACACGATGACCAAAGAT
GCAGAG
AGAGGTAAATTAAAAA GAAGGGCTATTGCAACACCCGGGATGCAAATTAGAGGGTTCGTGTACTTCGTTGAAACT
TTAGC
TAGAAGCATTTGCGAAAAGCTTGAACAGTCTGGACTTCCGGTTGGGGGTAATGAAAAGAAGGCCAAACTGGCAA
ATGTTG
TGAGAAAAATGATGACTAATTCACAAGACACAGAGCTTTCTTTCACAATCACTGGGGACAACACTAAGTGGAATG
AAAAT
CAAAACCCTCGAATGTTTTTGGCGATGATTACATATATCACAAAAAATCAACCTGAGTGGTTCAGAAACATCCTGA
GCAT
CGCACCAATAATGTTCTCAAACAAAATGGCAAGACTGGGAAAAGGATACATGTTCGAGAGTAAGAGAATGAAACT
CCGAA
CACAAATACCCGCAGAAATGCTAGCAAACATTGACCTGAAGTATTTCAATGAATCAACAAGGAAGAAAATTGAGA
AAATA
AGGCCTCTTCTAATAGATGGCACAGCATCATTGAGCCCTGGGATGATGATGGGCATGTTCAACATGCTAAGTACG
GTTTT
AGGAGTCTCGATACTGAATCTTGGGCAAAAGAAATACACCAAGACAACATACTGGTGGGATGGGCTCCAATCCTC
CGACG
ATTTTGCCCTCATAGTGAATGCACCAAATCATGAGGGAATACAAGCAGGAGTGGATAGATTTTACAGGACCTGCA
AGTTA

FIG. 1C

GTGGGAATCAACATGAGCAAAAAGAAGTCCTATATAAATAAAACAGGGACATTTGAATTCACAAGCTTTTTTTATC
GATA

TGGATTTGTGGCTAATTTTAGCATGGAGCTGCCCAGTTTTGGAGTGTCTGGAATAAACGAGTCAGCTGATATGAGC
ATTG

GAGTAACAGTGATAAAGAACAACATGATAAACAATGACCTTGGACCAGCAACAGCCCAGATGGCTCTCCAATTGT
TCATC

AAAGACTACAGATATACATATAGGTGCCATAGAGGAGACACACAAATTCAGACGAGAAGATCATTCGAGCTAAAG
AAGCT

GTGGGATCAAACCCAATCAAGGGCAGGACTATTGGTATCAGATGGGGGACCAAACTTATACAATATCCGGAATCT
TCACA

TCCCTGAAGTCTGCTTAAAGTGGGAGCTAATGGATGAGAATTATCGGGGAAGACTTTGTAATCCCCTGAATCCCTT
TGTC

AGCCATAAAGAAATTGAGTCTGTAAACAATGCTGTAGTGATGCCAGCCCATGGTCCGGCCAAAAGTATGGAATAT
GATGC

CGTTGCAACTACACACTCCTGGATTCCCAAGAGGAACCGCTCTATTCTCAACACAAGCCAAAGGGGAATTCTTGAG
GATG

AACAGATGTACCAGAAGTGCTGCAACTTGTTCGAGAAATTTTTCCCTAGTAGTTCATATAGGAGACCGATTGGAAT
TTCT

AGCATGGTGGAGGCCATGGTGTCTAGGGCCCGGATTGATGCCAGAATTGACTTCGAGTCTGGACGGATTAAGAA
GGAAGA

GTTCTCTGAGATCATGAAGATCTGTTCCACCATTGAAGAACTCAGACGGCAAAAATAATGAATTTAGCTTGTCCTTC
ATG

AAAAAATGCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:5)

A/Yokohama/2017/03 PA

AGCAAAAGCAGGTACTGATTCGAAATGGAAGATTTTGTGCGACAATGCTTCAACCCGATGATTGTCGAACTTGCA
GAAAA

AGCAATGAAAGAGTATGGGGAGGATCTGAAAATTGAAACAAACAAATTTGCAGCAATATGCACTCACTTGGAGGT
ATGTT

TCATGTATTCAGATTTTCATTTCATCAATGAACAAGGCGAATCAATAGTGGTAGAACTTGATGATCCAAATGCACTG
TTA

AAGCACAGATTTGAAATAATCGAGGGGAGAGACAGAACAATGGCCTGGACAGTAGTAAACAGTATCTGCAACAC
TACTGG

FIG. 1D

AGCTGAAAAACCGAAGTTTCTACCAGATTTGTATGATTACAAGGAGAACAGATTCATCGAAATTGGAGTGACAAG
GAGAG
AAGTCCACATATATTACCTTGAAAAGGCCAATAAGATTAAATCTGAGAACACACACATTCACATTTTCTCATTCACT
GGG
GAGGAAATGGCCACAAAGGCAGACTACACTCTCGACGAGGAAAGCAGGGCTAGGATTAAGACCAGGCTATTTAC
CATAAG
ACAAGAAATGGCCAACAGAGGCCTCTGGGATTCCTTTCGTCAGTCCGAAAGAGGCGAAGAAACAATTGAAGAAA
AATTTG
AAATCTCAGGAACTATGCGTAGGCTTGCCGACCAAAGTCTCCCACCGAACTTCTCCTGCCTTGAGAATTTTAGAGC
CTAT
GTGGATGGATTCGAACCGAACGGCTGCATTGAGGGCAAGCTTTCTCAAATGTCCAAAGAAGTGAATGCCCAAATT
GAACC
TTTTCTGAAGACAACACCAAGACCAATCAAACTTCCGAATGGACCTCCTTGTTATCAGCGGTCCAAGTTCCTCCTGA
TGG
ATGCTTTAAAATTGAGCATTGAAGACCCAAGTCACGAAGGAGAAGGGATCCCATTATATGATGCGATCAAGTGCA
TAAAA
ACATTCTTTGGATGGAAAGAACCTTATATAGTCAAACCACACGAAAAGGGAATAAATTCAAATTACCTGCTGTCAT
GGAA
GCAAGTATTGTCAGAATTGCAGGACATTGAAAATGAGGAGAAGATTCCAAGGACTAAAAACATGAAGAAAACGA
GTCAAC
TAAAGTGGGCTCTTGGTGAGAACATGGCACCAGAGAAAGTAGACTTTGAAAACTGCAGAGACATAAGCGATTTGA
AGCAA
TATGATAGTGACGAACCTGAATTAAGGTCACTTTCAAGCTGGATACAGAATGAGTTCAACAAGGCCTGCGAGCTA
ACTGA
TTCAATCTGGATAGAGCTCGATGAAATTGGAGAGGACGTAGCCCCAATTGAATACATTGCAAGCATGAGGAGGAA
TTATT
TCACAGCAGAGGTGTCCCATTGTAGAGCCACTGAGTACATAATGAAGGGGGTATACATTAATACTGCCCTGCTCAA
TGCA
TCCTGTGCAGCAATGGACGATTTTCAACTAATTCCCATGATAAGCAAGTGCAGAACTAAAGAGGGAAGGCGAAAA
ACCAA
TTTATATGGATTCATCATAAAGGGAAGATCTCATTTAAGGAATGACACAGATGTGGTAAACTTTGTGAGCATGGAG
TTTT
CTCTCACTGACCCGAGACTTGAGCCACATAAATGGGAGAAATACTGTGTCCTTGAGATAGGAGATATGTTACTAAG
AAGT

FIG. 1E

GCCATAGGCCAAATTTCAAGGCCTATGTTCTTGTATGTGAGGACAAACGGAACATCAAAGGTCAAAATGAAATGG
GGAAT

GGAGATGAGACGTTGCCTCCTTCAGTCACTCCAGCAGATCGAGAGCATGATTGAAGCCGAGTCCTCGGTTAAAGA
GAAAG

ACATGACCAAAGAGTTTTTTGAGAATAAATCAGAAGCATGGCCCATTGGGGAGTCCCCCAAGGGAGTGGAAGAA
GGTTCC

ATTGGGAAAGTCTGTAGGACTCTATTGGCTAAGTCAGTGTTCAATAGCCTGTATGCATCACCACAATTGGAAGGAT
TTTC

AGCGGAGTCAAGAAAACTGCTCCTTGTTGTTCAGGCTCTTAGGGACAACCTCGAACCTGGGACCTTTGATCTTGGG
GGGC

TATATGAAGCAATTGAGGAGTGCCTGATTAATGATCCCTGGGTTTTGCTCAATGCGTCTTGGTTCAACTCCTTCCTG
ACA

CATGCATTAAAATAGTTATGGCAGTGCTACTATTTGTTATCCGTACTGTCCAAAAAAGTACCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ
ID NO:6)

A/Yokohama/2017/03 HA

AGCAAAAGCAGGGGATAATTCTATTAACCATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCT
CAA

AAGCTTCCCGGAAATGACAACAGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTG
AAAAC

AATCACGAATGACCAAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGCTGGTTCAGAGTTCCTCAACAGGTGGAATATGCGAC
AGTC

CTCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGAAAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGAGACCCTCAGTGTGATGGCTTCCA
AAAT

AAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAACGCAGCAAAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGTGCCGGATTATGCCT
CCCT

TAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAACAATGAAAGCTTCAATTGGACTGGAGTCACTCAGAAT
GGAA

CAAGCTCTGCTTGCAAAAGGAGATCTAATAAAAGTTTCTTTAGTAGATTGAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAAATACAA
ATAC

CCAGCATTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAATGAAAAATTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTA
CGGA

FIG. 1F

CAGTGATCAAATCAGCCTATATGCTCAAGCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTCTCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAACTGTA
ATCC
CGAATATCGGATCTAGACCCAGGGTAAGGGATGTCTCCAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGG
GAGAC
ATACTTTTGATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTCGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAA
TAAT
GAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAATTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAATGACAAACCA
TTTC
AAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATATGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCAAAACACTCTGAAATTGGCAACAGGGA
TGCGA
AATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATCGCGGGTTTCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAAT
GGTGGA
CGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGGGCACAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGC
AATCA
ACCAAATCAATGGGAAACTGAATAGGTTAATCGGGAAAACAAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCT
CAGAA
GTAGAAGGGAGAATTCAGGACCTCGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGA
GCTTCT
TGTTGCCCTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAGAACAAAGAA
GCAAC
TGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGCAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGCCTGCATAGAGT
CAATC
AGAAATGGAACTTATGACCATGATGTATACAGAGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGGTTCCAGATCAAAGGTGTTGAG
CTGAA
GTCAGGATACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATCATGTTTTTTGCTCTGTGTTGCTTTGTTGGGGTT
CA
TCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAAGGCAACATTAGGTGCAACATTTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACACCCTTGTT
TCTACT (SEQ ID NO:7)

A/Yokohama/2017/03 NP

AGCAAAAGCAGGGTTAATAATCACTCACTGAGTGACATCAAAATCATGGCGTCCCAAGGCACCAAACGGTCTTAT
GAACA

FIG. 1G

GATGGAAACTGATGGGGATCGCCAGAATGCAACTGAGATTAGGGCATCCGTCGGGAAGATGATTGATGGAATTG
GGAGAT

TCTACATCCAAATGTGCACTGAACTTAAACTCAGTGATTATGAAGGGCGGTTGATCCAGAACAGCTTGACAATAGA
GAAA

ATGGTGCTCTCTGCTTTTGATGAAAGAAGGAATAAATATCTGGAAGAACACCCCAGCGCGGGGAAAGATCCTAAG
AAAAC

TGGGGGGCCCATATACAGGAGAGTAGATGGAAAATGGATGAGGGAACTCGTCCTTTATGACAAAGAAGAAATAA
GGCGAA

TCTGGCGCCAAGCCAACAATGGTGAGGATGCGACAGCTGGTCTAACTCACATAATGATCTGGCATTCCAATTTGAA
TGAT

GCAACATACCAGAGGACAAGAGCTCTTGTTCGAACCGGAATGGATCCCAGAATGTGCTCTCTGATGCAGGGCTCG
ACTCT

CCCTAGAAGGTCCGGAGCTGCAGGTGCTGCAGTCAAAGGAATCGGGACAATGGTGATGGAGCTGATCAGAATGG
TCAAAC

GGGGGATCAACGATCGAAATTTCTGGAGAGGTGAGAATGGGCGGAAAACAAGAAGTGCTTATGAGAGAATGTG
CAACATT

CTTAAAGGAAAATTTCAAACAGCTGCACAAAGAGCAATGGTGGATCAAGTGAGAGAAAGTCGGAACCCAGGAAA
TGCTGA

GATCGAAGATCTCATATTTTTGGCAAGATCTGCATTGATATTGAGAGGATCAGTTGCTCACAAATCTTGCCTACCTG
CCT

GTGTGTATGGACCTGCAGTATCCAGTGGGTACGACTTCGAAAAAGAGGGATATTCCTTGGTGGGAATAGACCCTT
TCAAA

CTACTTCAAAATAGCCAAGTATACAGCCTAATCAGACCTAACGAGAATCCAGCACACAAGAGTCAGCTGGTATGG
ATGGC

ATGCCATTCTGCTGCATTTGAAGATTTAAGATTGTTAAGCTTCATCAGAGGGACAAAAGTATCTCCACGAGGGAAA
CTTT

CAACTAGAGGAGTACAAATTGCTTCAAATGAGAACATGGATAATATGGGATCGAGCACTCTTGAACTGAGAAGCG
GGTAC

TGGGCCATAAGGACCAGGAGTGGAGGAAACACTAATCAACAGAGGGCCTCCGCAGGCCAAACCAGTGTGCAACC
TACGTT

TTCTGTACAAAGAAACCTCCCATTTGAAAAGTCAACCATCATGGCAGCATTCACTGGAAATACGGAGGGAAGAACT
TCAG

ACATGAGGGCAGAAATCATAAGAATGATGGAAGGTGCAAAACCAGAAGAAGTGTCGTTCCGGGGGAGGGGAGT
TTTCGAG

FIG. 1H

CTCTCAGACGAGAAGGCAACGAACCCGATCGTGCCCTCTTTTGATATGAGTAATGAAGGATCTTATTTCTTCGGAG
ACAA
TGCAGAAGAGTACGACAATTAAGGAAAAATACCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:8)

A/Yokohama/2017/03 NA

AGCAAAAGCAGGAGTAAAGATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCCCTCACCATTTCCACA
ATAT
GCTTCTTCATGCAAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAA
AC
AACCAAGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATCTGACCAACACCACC
ATAGA
GAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACTAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAGCCGCAATGTAACATTACAGGATTTGCACC
TTTTT
CTAAGGACAATTCGATTCGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGAACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCC
TGAC
AAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACGTGCATTCAAATGACATAGTACATGATAGGA
CCCC
TTATCGGACCCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCATTTCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCC
AGCT
CAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGCTGCATGTTTGTGTAACGGGGGATGATGAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCA
TTTAC
AATGGGAGGCTTGCAGATAGTATTGTTTCATGGTCCAAAAAAATCCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGT
ATCAA
TGGAACTTGTACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGGAGTGCTTCAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGA
GGGGA
AAATTGTTCATACTAGCACATTATCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAGGAGTGCTCCTGTTATCCTCGATATCCTGGT
GTC
AGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGCTCCAATAGGCCCATCGTAGATATAAACATAAAGGATTATAGCATT
GTTTC
CAGTTATGTGTGCTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAACGACAGCTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGCTTGGA
TCCAA
ACAATGAGGAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTTTGATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGAAGAAC
GATCAGC

FIG. 1I

GAGAAGTTACGCTCAGGATATGAAACCTTCAAAGTCATTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAACTCCAAATTGCAGATAA
ATAG

GCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGAGGTAACAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAAT
CGGT

GCTTTTATGTGGAGTTGATAAGGGGAAGAAAACAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGT
TTTGT

GGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACATCAATCTCATGCCTATATAAGCTTTCG
CAAT

TTTAGAAAAAAACTCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:9)

Which encodes M N P N Q K I I T I G S V S L T I S T I C F F M Q I A I L I T T V T L H F K Q Y E
F N S P P N N Q V M L C E P T I I E R N I T E I V Y L T N T T I E K E I C P K L A E Y R N W S
K P Q C N I T G F A P F S K D N S I R L S A G G D I W V T R E P Y V S C D P D K C Y Q F A L
G Q G T T L N N V H S N D I V H D R T P Y R T L L M N E L G V P F H L G T K Q V C I A W
S S S S C H D G K A W L H V C V T G D D E N A T A S F I Y N G R L A D S I V S W S K K I L
R T Q E S E C V C I N G T C T V V M T D G S A S G K A D T K I L F I E E G K I V H T S T L S
G S A Q H V E E C S C Y P R Y P G V R C V C R D N W K G S N R P I V D I N I K D Y S I V S S
Y V C S G L V G D T P R K N D S S S S S H C L D P N N E E G G H G V K G W A F D D G N D
V W M G R T I S E K L R S G Y E T F K V I E G W S N P N S K L Q I N R Q V I V D R G N R S
G Y S G I F S V E G K S C I N R C F Y V E L I R G R K Q E T E V L W T S N S I V V F C G T S G
T Y G T G S W P D G A D I N L M P I (SEQ ID NO:3)

A/Yokohama/2017/03 M

AGCAAAAGCAGGTAGATATTGAAAGATGAGCCTTCTAACCGAGGTCGAAACGTATGTTCTCTCTATCGTTCCATCA
GGCC

CCCTCAAAGCCGAGATCGCGCAGAGACTTGAAGATGTCTTTGCTGGGAAAAACACAGATCTTGAGGCTCTCATGG
AATGG

CTAAAGACAAGACCAATTCTGTCACCTCTGACTAAGGGGATTCTGGGGTTTGTGTTCACGCTCACCGTGCCCAGTG
AGCG

AGGACTGCAGCGTAGACGCTTTGTCCAAAATGCCCTCAATGGGAATGGAGATCCAAATAACATGGACAAAGCAGT
TAAAC

TGTATAGGAAACTTAAGAGGGAGATAACGTTCCATGGGGCCAAAGAAATAGCTCTCAGTTATTCTGCTGGTGCAC
TTGCC

FIG. 1J

AGTTGCATGGGCCTCATATACAATAGGATGGGGGGCTGTAACCACTGAAGTGGCATTTGGCCTGGTATGTGCAACA
TGTGA
GCAGATTGCTGACTCCCAGCACAGGTCTCATAGGCAAATGGTGGCAACAACCAATCCATTAATAAGGCATGAGAA
CAGAA
TGGTTTTGGCCAGCACTACAGCTAAGGCTATGGAGCAAATGGCTGGATCAAGTGAGCAGGCAGCGGAGGCCATG
GAGATT
GCTAGTCAGGCCAGGCAAATGGTGCAGGCAATGAGAGCCATTGGGACTCATCCTAGCTCCAGTACTGGTCTAAGA
GATGA
TCTTCTTGAAAATTTGCAGACCTATCAGAAACGAATGGGGGGTGCAGATGCAACGATTCAAGTGACCCACTTGTTGT
TGCC
GCGAGTATCATTGGGATCTTGCACTTGATATTGTGGATTCTTGATCGTCTTTTTTTCAAATGCGTCTATCGACTCTTC
AA
ACACGGCCTTAAAAGAGGCCCTTCTACGGAAGGAGTACCTGAGTCTATGAGGGAAGAGTATCGAAAGGAACAGC
AGAATG (SEQ ID NO:10)

CTGTGGATGCTGACGACAGTCATTTTGTCAGCATAGAGTTGGAGTAAAAAACTACCTTGTTTCTACT

A/Yokohama/2017/03 NS

AGCAAAAGCAGGGTGACAAAGACATAATGGATTCCAACACTGTGTCAAGTTTCCAGGTAGATTGCTTTCTTTGGCA
TATC
CGGAAACAAGTTGTAGACCAAGAACTGAGTGATGCCCCATTCCTTGATCGGCTTCGCCGAGATCAGAGGTCCCTA
AGGGG
AAGAGGCAATACTCTCGGTCTAGACATCAAAGCAGCCACCCATGTTGGAAAGCAAATTGTAGAAAAGATTCTGAA
AGAAG
AATCTGATGAGGCACTTAAAATGACCATGGTCTCCACACCTGCTTCGCGATACATAACTGACATGACTATTGAGGA
ATTG
TCAAGAAACTGGTTCATGCTAATGCCCAAGCAGAAAGTGGAAGGACCTCTTTGCATCAGAATGGACCAGGCAATC
ATGGA
GAAAAACATCATGTTGAAAGCGAATTTCAGTGTGATTTTTGACCGACTAGAGACCATAGTATTACTAAGGGCTTTC
ACCG
AAGAGGGAGCAATTGTTGGCGAAATCTCACCATTGCCTTCTTTTCCAGGACATACTATTGAGGATGTCAAAAATGC
AATT

FIG. 1K

GGGGTCCTCATCGGAGGACTTGAATGGAATGATAACACAGTTCGAGTCTCTAAAAATCTACAGAGATTCGCTTGG
AGAAG
CAGTAATGAGAATGGGGGACCTCCACTTACTCCAAAACAGAAACGGAAAATGGCGAGAACAGCTAGGTCAAAAG
TTTGAA
GAGATAAGATGGCTGATTGAAGAAGTGAGACACAGACTAAAAACAACTGAAAATAGCTTTGAACAAATAACATTC
ATGCA
AGCATTACAACTGCTGTTTGAAGTGGAACAGGAGATAAGAACTTTCTCATTTCAGCTTATTTAATGATAAAAAACA
CCCT
TGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:11)

FIG. 1L

MNPNQKIITIGSVSLTISTICFFMQIAILITTVTLHFKQYEFNSPPNNQVMLCEPTIIERNVTEIVYLTNTTIEKEI
CPKPAEYRNWSKPQCGITGFAPFSKDNSIRLSAGGDIWVTREPYVSCDPDKCYQFALGQGTTLNNVHSNNTVRDRTP
YRTLLMNELGVPFHLGTKQVCIAWSSSSCHDGKAWLHVCITGDDKNATASFIYNGRLVDSVVSWSKDILRTQESECV
CINGTCTVVMTDGSASGKADTKILFIEEGKIVHTSKLSGSAQHVEECSCYPRYPGVRCVCRDNWKGSNRPIVDINIK
DHSIVSSYVCSGLVGDTPRKNDSSSSSHCLDPNNEEGGHGVKGWAFDDGNDVWMGRTINETSRLGYETFKVVEGWSN
PKSKLQINRQVIVDRGDRSGYSGIFSVEGKSCINRCFYVELIRGRKEETEVLWTSNSIVVFCGTSGTYGTGSWPDGA
DLNLMPI (SEQ ID NO:2)

FIG. 2

>Y2017M3L4-NA(32A, 147N, 329D, 347Q, del46-50aa)
ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCCCTCACCATTTCCACAATA
TGCTTCTTCATGCAAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTGCTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATAT
GAATTCAACTCCCCCATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATA
GTGTATCTGACCAACACCACCATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACTAGCAGAATACAGA
AATTGGTCAAAGCCGCAATGTAACATTACAGGATTTGCACCTTTTTCTAAGGACAATTCG
ATTCGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGAACCTTATGTGTCATGCGAT
CCTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACGTGCATTCA
AATAACATAGTACATGATAGGACCCCTTATCGGACCCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTT
CCATTTCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGAT
GGAAAAGCATGGCTGCATGTTTGTGTAACGGGGGATGATGAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTC
ATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGCAGATAGTATTGTTTCATGGTCCAAAAAAATCCTCAGGACC
CAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTTGTACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGGAGT
GCTTCAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGGGAAAATTGTTCATACT
AGCACATTATCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAGGAGTGCTCCTGTTATCCTCGATATCCT
GGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGCTCCAATAGGCCCATCGTAGATATA
AACATAAAGGATTATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGCTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACA
CCCAGAAAAGACGACAGCTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGCTTGGATCCAAACAATGAGGAAGGT
GGTCAAGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTTTGATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGAAGAACG
ATCAGCGAGAAGTTACGCTCAGGATATGAAACCTTCAAAGTCATTGAAGGCTGGTCCAAC
CCTAACTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGAGGTAACAGGTCCGGT
TATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGTGGAG
TTGATAAGGGGAAGAAAACAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTG
TTTTGTGGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACATCAAT
CTCATGCCTATATAAGCTTTCGCAATTTTAGAAAAAAACTCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:12)

M N P N Q K I I T I G S V S L T I S T I C F F M Q I A I L I T A V T L H F K Q
Y E F N S P M L C E P T I I E R N I T E I V Y L T N T T I E K E I C P K L A E
Y R N W S K P Q C N I T G F A P F S K D N S I R L S A G G D I W V T R E P
Y V S C D P D K C Y Q F A L G Q G T T L N N V H S N N I V H D R T P Y R
T L L M N E L G V P F H L G T K Q V C I A W S S S S C H D G K A W L H V
C V T G D D E N A T A S F I Y N G R L A D S I V S W S K K I L R T Q E S E
C V C I N G T C T V V M T D G S A S G K A D T K I L F I E E G K I V H T S
T L S G S A Q H V E E C S C Y P R Y P G V R C V C R D N W K G S N R P I
V D I N I K D Y S I V S S Y V C S G L V G D T P R K D D S S S S S S H C L D
P N N E E G G Q G V K G W A F D D G N D V W M G R T I S E K L R S G Y
E T F K V I E G W S N P N S K L Q I N R Q V I V D R G N R S G Y S G I F S
V E G K S C I N R C F Y V E L I R G R K Q E T E V L W T S N S I V V F C G
T S G T Y G T G S W P D G A D I N L M P I (SEQ ID NO:1)

>Y2017M3L4HA
ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAGCTTCCC
GGAAATGACAACAGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACG
ATAGTGAAAACAATCACGAATGACCAAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGCTGGTTCAG
AGTTCCTCAACAGGTGGAATATGCGACAGTCCTCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGAAAACTGC
ACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGAGACCCTCAGTGTGATGGCTTCCAAAATAAGAAATGG

FIG. 3A

GACCTTTTTGTTGAACGCAGCAAAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGTGCCGGAT
TATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAACAATGAAAGC
TTCAATTGGACTGGAGTCACTCAGAATGGAACAAGCTCTGCTTGCAAAAGGAGATCTAAT
AAAAGTTTCTTTAGTAGATTGAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAAATACAAATACCCAGCATTG
AACGTGACTATGCCAAACAATGAAAAATTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCAC
CCGGGTACGGACAGTGATCAAATCAGCCTATATGCTCAAGCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTC
TCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAACTGTAATCCCGAATATCGGATCTAGACCCAGGGTAAGG
GATGTCTCCAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTTTTG
ATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTCGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAA
AGCTCAATAATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAATTCTGAATGCATCACTCCA
AATGGAAGCATTCCCAATGACAAACCATTTCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATATGGGGCC
TGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCAAAACACTCTGAAATTGGCAACAGGGATGCGAAATGTACCA
GAGAAACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATCGCGGGTTTCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAG
GGAATGGTGGACGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGGGCACAGGACAAGCA
GCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCAACCAAATCAATGGGAAACTGAATAGGTTA
ATCGGGAAAACAAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGG
AGAATTCAGGACCTCGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAAC
GCGGAGCTTCTTGTTGCCCTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATG
AACAAACTGTTTGAAAGAACAAAGAAGCAACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGCAAT
GGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGCCTGCATAGAGTCAATCAGAAATGGA
ACTTATGACCATGATGTATACAGAGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGGTTCCAGATCAAAGGT
GTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGATACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATCATGT
TTTTTGCTCTGTGTTGCTTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAAGGCAACATT
AGGTGCAACATTTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACACCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:13)

>Y2017M3L4-M(M1-23Q)
ATGAGCCTTCTAACCGAGGTCGAAACGTATGTTCTCTCTATCGTTCCATCAGGCCCCCTC
AAAGCCCAGATCGCGCAGAGACTTGAAGATGTCTTTGCTGGGAAAAACACAGATCTTGAG
GCTCTCATGGAATGGCTAAAGACAAGACCAATTCTGTCACCTCTGACTAAGGGGATTCTG
GGGTTTGTGTTCACGCTCACCGTGCCCAGTGAGCGAGGACTGCAGCGTAGACGCTTTGTC
CAAAATGCCCTCAATGGGAATGGAGATCCAAATAACATGGACAAAGCAGTTAAACTGTAT
AGGAAACTTAAGAGGGAGATAACGTTCCATGGGGCCAAAGAAATAGCTCTCAGTTATTCT
GCTGGTGCACTTGCCAGTTGCATGGGCCTCATATACAATAGGATGGGGGCTGTAACCACT
GAAGTGGCATTTGGCCTGGTATGTGCAACATGTGAGCAGATTGCTGACTCCCAGCACAGG
TCTCATAGGCAAATGGTGGCAACAACCAATCCATTAATAAGGCATGAGAACAGAATGGTT
TTGGCCAGCACTACAGCTAAGGCTATGGAGCAAATGGCTGGATCAAGTGAGCAGGCAGCG
GAGGCCATGGAGATTGCTAGTCAGGCCAGGCAAATGGTGCAGGCAATGAGAGCCATTGGG
ACTCATCCTAGCTCCAGTACTGGTCTAAGAGATGATCTTCTTGAAAATTTGCAGACCTAT
CAGAAACGAATGGGGGTGCAGATGCAACGATTCAAGTGACCCACTTGTTGTTGCCGCGAG
TATCATTGGGATCTTGCACTTGATATTGTGGATTCTTGATCGTCTTTTTTTCAAATGCGT
CTATCGACTCTTCAAACACGGCCTTAAAAGAGGCCCTTCTACGGAAGGAGTACCTGAGTC
TATGAGGGAAGAGTATCGAAAGGAACAGCAGAATGCTGTGGATGCTGACGACAGTCATTT
TGTCAGCATAGAGTTGGAGTAAAAAACTACCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:14)

>Y2017M3L4-NP(101N)
ATGGCGTCCCAAGGCACCAAACGGTCTTATGAACAGATGGAAACTGATGGGGATCGCCAG
AATGCAACTGAGATTAGGGCATCCGTCGGGAAGATGATTGATGGAATTGGGAGATTCTAC
ATCCAAATGTGCACTGAACTTAAACTCAGTGATTATGAAGGGCGGTTGATCCAGAACAGC
TTGACAATAGAGAAAATGGTGCTCTCTGCTTTTGATGAAAGAAGGAATAAATATCTGGAA
GAACACCCCAGCGCGGGGAAAGATCCTAAGAAAACTGGGGGGCCCATATACAGGAGAGTA
AATGGAAAATGGATGAGGGAACTCGTCCTTTATGACAAAGAAGAAATAAGGCGAATCTGG
CGCCAAGCCAACAATGGTGAGGATGCGACAGCTGGTCTAACTCACATAATGATCTGGCAT

FIG. 3B

TCCAATTTGAATGATGCAACATACCAGAGGACAAGAGCTCTTGTTCGAACCGGAATGGAT
CCCAGAATGTGCTCTCTGATGCAGGGCTCGACTCTCCCTAGAAGGTCCGGAGCTGCAGGT
GCTGCAGTCAAAGGAATCGGGACAATGGTGATGGAGCTGATCAGAATGGTCAAACGGGGG
ATCAACGATCGAAATTTCTGGAGAGGTGAGAATGGGCGGAAAACAAGAAGTGCTTATGAG
AGAATGTGCAACATTCTTAAAGGAAAATTTCAAACAGCTGCACAAAGAGCAATGGTGGAT
CAAGTGAGAGAAAGTCGGAACCCAGGAAATGCTGAGATCGAAGATCTCATATTTTTGGCA
AGATCTGCATTGATATTGAGAGGATCAGTTGCTCACAAATCTTGCCTACCTGCCTGTGTG
TATGGACCTGCAGTATCCAGTGGGTACGACTTCGAAAAAGAGGGATATTCCTTGGTGGGA
ATAGACCCTTTCAAACTACTTCAAAATAGCCAAGTATACAGCCTAATCAGACCTAACGAG
AATCCAGCACACAAGAGTCAGCTGGTATGGATGGCATGCCATTCTGCTGCATTTGAAGAT
TTAAGATTGTTAAGCTTCATCAGAGGGACAAAAGTATCTCCACGAGGGAAACTTTCAACT
AGAGGAGTACAAATTGCTTCAAATGAGAACATGGATAATATGGGATCGAGCACTCTTGAA
CTGAGAAGCGGGTACTGGGCCATAAGGACCAGGAGTGGAGGAAACACTAATCAACAGAGG
GCCTCCGCAGGCCAAACCAGTGTGCAACCTACGTTTTCTGTACAAAGAAACCTCCCATTT
GAAAAGTCAACCATCATGGCAGCATTCACTGGAAATACGGAGGGAAGAACTTCAGACATG
AGGGCAGAAATCATAAGAATGATGGAAGGTGCAAAACCAGAAGAAGTGTCGTTCCGGGGG
AGGGGAGTTTTCGAGCTCTCAGACGAGAAGGCAACGAACCCGATCGTGCCCTCTTTTGAT
ATGAGTAATGAAGGATCTTATTTCTTCGGAGACAATGCAGAAGAGTACGACAATTAAGGA
AAAATACCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:15)

>Y2017M3L4-NS
ATGGATTCCAACACTGTGTCAAGTTTCCAGGTAGATTGCTTTCTTTGGCATATCCGGAAA
CAAGTTGTAGACCAAGAACTGAGTGATGCCCCATTCCTTGATCGGCTTCGCCGAGATCAG
AGGTCCCTAAGGGGAAGAGGCAATACTCTCGGTCTAGACATCAAAGCAGCCACCCATGTT
GGAAAGCAAATTGTAGAAAAGATTCTGAAAGAAGAATCTGATGAGGCACTTAAAATGACC
ATGGTCTCCACACCTGCTTCGCGATACATAACTGACATGACTATTGAGGAATTGTCAAGA
AACTGGTTCATGCTAATGCCCAAGCAGAAAGTGGAAGGACCTCTTTGCATCAGAATGGAC
CAGGCAATCATGGAGAAAAACATCATGTTGAAAGCGAATTTCAGTGTGATTTTTGACCGA
CTAGAGACCATAGTATTACTAAGGGCTTTCACCGAAGAGGGAGCAATTGTTGGCGAAATC
TCACCATTGCCTTCTTTTCCAGGACATACTATTGAGGATGTCAAAAATGCAATTGGGGTC
CTCATCGGAGGACTTGAATGGAATGATAACACAGTTCGAGTCTCTAAAAATCTACAGAGA
TTCGCTTGGAGAAGCAGTAATGAGAATGGGGGACCTCCACTTACTCCAAAACAGAAACGG
AAAATGGCGAGAACAGCTAGGTCAAAAGTTTGAAGAGATAAGATGGCTGATTGAAGAAGT
GAGACACAGACTAAAAACAACTGAAAATAGCTTTGAACAAATAACATTCATGCAAGCATT
ACAACTGCTGTTTGAAGTGGAACAGGAGATAAGAACTTTCTCATTTCAGCTTATTTAATG
ATAAAAAACACCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:16)

>Y2017M3L4-PB1
ATGGATGTCAATCCGACTCTACTGTTCCTAAAGGTTCCAGCGCAAAATGCCATAAGCACC
ACATTCCCTTATACTGGAGATCCTCCATACAGCCATGGAACAGGAACAGGGTACACCATG
GACACAGTCAACAGAACACACCAATATTCAGATAAGGGGAAGTGGACGACAAATACAGAA
ACTGGGGCACCCCAACTCAACCCAATTGATGGACCACTACCTGAGGATAATGAGCCAAGT
GGATATGCACAAACAGACTGTGTCCTGGAGGCTATGGCCTTCCTTGAAGAATCCCACCCA
GGTATCTTTGAGAACTCATGCCTTGAAACAATGGAAGTCGTTCAACAAACAAGGGTGGAC
AAACTAACCCAAGGTCGCCAGACTTATGATTGGACATTAAACAGAAATCAACCGGCAGCA
ACTGCATTAGCCAACACCATAGAAGTTTTTAGATCGAATGGACTAACAGCTAATGAATCA
GGAAGGCTAATAGATTTCCTCAAGGATGTGATGGAATCAATGGATAAAGAGGAAATGGAG
ATAACAACACACTTTCAAAGAAAAAGGAGAGTAAGAGACAACATGACCAAGAAAATGGTC
ACACAAAGAACAATAGGGAAGAAAAAACAAAGAGTAAATAAGAGAGGCTATCTAATAAGA
GCTTTGACATTGAACACGATGACCAAAGATGCAGAGAGAGGTAAATTAAAAAGAAGGGCT
ATTGCAACACCCGGGATGCAAATTAGAGGGTTCGTGTACTTCGTTGAAACTTTAGCTAGA
AGCATTTGCGAAAAGCTTGAACAGTCTGGACTTCCGGTTGGGGGTAATGAAAAGAAGGCC

FIG. 3C

AAACTGGCAAATGTTGTGAGAAAAATGATGACTAATTCACAAGACACAGAGCTTTCTTTC
ACAATCACTGGGGACAACACTAAGTGGAATGAAAATCAAAACCCTCGAATGTTTTTGGCG
ATGATTACATATATCACAAAAAATCAACCTGAGTGGTTCAGAAACATCCTGAGCATCGCA
CCAATAATGTTCTCAAACAAAATGGCAAGACTGGGAAAAGGATACATGTTCGAGAGTAAG
AGAATGAAACTCCGAACACAAATACCCGCAGAAATGCTAGCAAACATTGACCTGAAGTAT
TTCAATGAATCAACAAGGAAGAAAATTGAGAAAATAAGGCCTCTTCTAATAGATGGCACA
GCATCATTGAGCCCTGGGATGATGATGGGCATGTTCAACATGCTAAGTACGGTTTTAGGA
GTCTCGATACTGAATCTTGGGCAAAAGAAATACACCAAGACAACATACTGGTGGGATGGG
CTCCAATCCTCCGACGATTTTGCCCTCATAGTGAATGCACCAAATCATGAGGGAATACAA
GCAGGAGTGGATAGATTTTACAGGACCTGCAAGTTAGTGGGAATCAACATGAGCAAAAAG
AAGTCCTATATAAATAAAACAGGGACATTTGAATTCACAAGCTTTTTTTATCGATATGGA
TTTGTGGCTAATTTTAGCATGGAGCTGCCCAGTTTTGGAGTGTCTGGAATAAACGAGTCA
GCTGATATGAGCATTGGAGTAACAGTGATAAAGAACAACATGATAAACAATGACCTTGGA
CCAGCAACAGCCCAGATGGCTCTCCAATTGTTCATCAAAGACTACAGATATACATATAGG
TGCCATAGAGGAGACACACAAATTCAGACGAGAAGATCATTCGAGCTAAAGAAGCTGTGG
GATCAAACCCAATCAAGGGCAGGACTATTGGTATCAGATGGGGGACCAAACTTATACAAT
ATCCGGAATCTTCACATCCCTGAAGTCTGCTTAAAGTGGGAGCTAATGGATGAGAATTAT
CGGGGAAGACTTTGTAATCCCCTGAATCCCTTTGTCAGCCATAAAGAAATTGAGTCTGTA
AACAATGCTGTAGTGATGCCAGCCCATGGTCCGGCCAAAAGTATGGAATATGATGCCGTT
GCAACTACACACTCCTGGATTCCCAAGAGGAACCGCTCTATTCTCAACACAAGCCAAAGG
GGAATTCTTGAGGATGAACAGATGTACCAGAAGTGCTGCAACTTGTTCGAGAAATTTTTC
CCTAGTAGTTCATATAGGAGACCGATTGGAATTTCTAGCATGGTGGAGGCCATGGTGTCT
AGGGCCCGGATTGATGCCAGAATTGACTTCGAGTCTGGACGGATTAAGAAGGAAGAGTTC
TCTGAGATCATGAAGATCTGTTCCACCATTGAAGAACTCAGACGGCAAAAATAATGAATT
TAGCTTGTCCTTCATGAAAAAATGCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:17)

>Y2017M3L4-PA
ATGGAAGATTTTGTGCGACAATGCTTCAACCCGATGATTGTCGAACTTGCAGAAAAAGCA
ATGAAAGAGTATGGGGAGGATCTGAAAATTGAAACAAACAAATTTGCAGCAATATGCACT
CACTTGGAGGTATGTTTCATGTATTCAGATTTTCATTTCATCAATGAACAAGGCGAATCA
ATAGTGGTAGAACTTGATGATCCAAATGCACTGTTAAAGCACAGATTTGAAATAATCGAG
GGGAGAGACAGAACAATGGCCTGGACAGTAGTAAACAGTATCTGCAACACTACTGGAGCT
GAAAAACCGAAGTTTCTACCAGATTTGTATGATTACAAGGAGAACAGATTCATCGAAATT
GGAGTGACAAGGAGAGAAGTCCACATATATTACCTTGAAAAGGCCAATAAGATTAAATCT
GAGAACACACACATTCACATTTTCTCATTCACTGGGGAGGAAATGGCCACAAAGGCAGAC
TACACTCTCGACGAGGAAAGCAGGGCTAGGATTAAGACCAGGCTATTTACCATAAGACAA
GAAATGGCCAACAGAGGCCTCTGGGATTCCTTTCGTCAGTCCGAAAGAGGCGAAGAAACA
ATTGAAGAAAAATTTGAAATCTCAGGAACTATGCGTAGGCTTGCCGACCAAAGTCTCCCA
CCGAACTTCTCCTGCCTTGAGAATTTTAGAGCCTATGTGGATGGATTCGAACCGAACGGC
TGCATTGAGGGCAAGCTTTCTCAAATGTCCAAAGAAGTGAATGCCCAAATTGAACCTTTT
CTGAAGACAACACCAAGACCAATCAAACTTCCGAATGGACCTCCTTGTTATCAGCGGTCC
AAGTTCCTCCTGATGGATGCTTTAAAATTGAGCATTGAAGACCCAAGTCACGAAGGAGAA
GGGATCCCATTATATGATGCGATCAAGTGCATAAAAACATTCTTTGGATGGAAAGAACCT
TATATAGTCAAACCACACGAAAAGGGAATAAATTCAAATTACCTGCTGTCATGGAAGCAA
GTATTGTCAGAATTGCAGGACATTGAAAATGAGGAGAAGATTCCAAGGACTAAAAACATG
AAGAAAACGAGTCAACTAAAGTGGGCTCTTGGTGAGAACATGGCACCAGAGAAAGTAGAC
TTTGAAAACTGCAGAGACATAAGCGATTTGAAGCAATATGATAGTGACGAACCTGAATTA
AGGTCACTTTCAAGCTGGATACAGAATGAGTTCAACAAGGCCTGCGAGCTAACTGATTCA
ATCTGGATAGAGCTCGATGAAATTGGAGAGGACGTAGCCCCAATTGAATACATTGCAAGC
ATGAGGAGGAATTATTTCACAGCAGAGGTGTCCCATTGTAGAGCCACTGAGTACATAATG
AAGGGGGTATACATTAATACTGCCCTGCTCAATGCATCCTGTGCAGCAATGGACGATTTT
CAACTAATTCCCATGATAAGCAAGTGCAGAACTAAAGAGGGAAGGCGAAAAACCAATTTA
TATGGATTCATCATAAAGGGAAGATCTCATTTAAGGAATGACACAGATGTGGTAAACTTT

FIG. 3D

GTGAGCATGGAGTTTTCTCTCACTGACCCGAGACTTGAGCCACATAAATGGGAGAAATAC
TGTGTCCTTGAGATAGGAGATATGTTACTAAGAAGTGCCATAGGCCAAATTTCAAGGCCT
ATGTTCTTGTATGTGAGGACAAACGGAACATCAAAGGTCAAAATGAAATGGGGAATGGAG
ATGAGACGTTGCCTCCTTCAGTCACTCCAGCAGATCGAGAGCATGATTGAAGCCGAGTCC
TCGGTTAAAGAGAAAGACATGACCAAAGAGTTTTTTGAGAATAAATCAGAAGCATGGCCC
ATTGGGGAGTCCCCCAAGGGAGTGGAAGAAGGTTCCATTGGGAAAGTCTGTAGGACTCTA
TTGGCTAAGTCAGTGTTCAATAGCCTGTATGCATCACCACAATTGGAAGGATTTTCAGCG
GAGTCAAGAAAACTGCTCCTTGTTGTTCAGGCTCTTAGGGACAACCTCGAACCTGGGACC
TTTGATCTTGGGGGGCTATATGAAGCAATTGAGGAGTGCCTGATTAATGATCCCTGGGTT
TTGCTCAATGCGTCTTGGTTCAACTCCTTCCTGACACATGCATTAAAATAGTTATGGCAG
TGCTACTATTTGTTATCCGTACTGTCCAAAAAAGTACCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:18)

>M3L4-PB2(147I)
ATGGAAAGAATAAAAGAACTACGGAACCTGATGTCGCAGTCTCGCACTCGCGAGATACTG
ACAAAAACCACAGTGGACCATATGGCCATAATTAAGAAGTACACATCGGGGAGACAGGAA
AAGAACCCGTCACTTAGGATGAAATGGATGATGGCAATGAAATACCCAATCACTGCTGAC
AAAAGGATAACAGAAATGGTTCCGGAGAGAAATGAACAAGGACAAACTCTATGGAGTAAA
ATGAGTGATGCTGGATCAGATCGAGTGATGGTATCACCTTTGGCTGTGACATGGTGGAAT
AGAAATGGACCCGTGACAAGTACGGTCCATTACCCAAAAGTATACAAGACTTATTTTGAC
AAAGTCGAAAGGTTAAAACATGGAACCTTTGGCCCTGTTCATTTTAGAAATCAAGTCAAG
ATACGCCGAAGAGTAGACATAAACCCTGGTCATGCGGACCTCAGTGCCAAGGAGGCACAA
GATGTAATTATGGAAGTTGTTTTTCCCAATGAAGTGGGAGCCAGGATACTAACATCAGAA
TCGCAATTAACAATAACTAAAGAGAAAAAAGAAGAACTCCGAGATTGCAAAATTTCTCCC
TTGATGGTTGCATACATGTTAGAGAGAGAACTTGTCCGAAAAACAAGATTTCTCCCAGTT
GCTGGCGGAACAAGCAGTATATACATTGAAGTTTTACATTTGACTCAAGGGACGTGTTGG
GAACAAATGTACACTCCAGGTGGAGAAGTGAGGAATGACGATGTTGACCAAAGCCTAATT
ATTGCAGCCAGGAACATAGTAAGAAGAGCCGCAGTATCAGCAGATCCACTAGCATCTTTA
TTGGAGATGTGCCACAGCACACAAATTGGCGGGACAAGGATGGTGGACATTCTTAGACAG
AACCCGACTGAAGAACAAGCTGTGGATATATGCAAGGCTGCAATGGGATTGAGAATCAGC
TCATCCTTCAGCTTTGGTGGGTTTACATTTAAAAGAACAAGCGGGTCATCAGTCAAAAAA
GAGGAAGAAGTGCTTACAGGCAATCTCCAAACATTGAAGATAAGAGTACATGAGGGGTAT
GAGGAGTTCACAATGGTGGGGAAAAGAGCAACAGCTATACTCAGAAAAGCAACCAGAAGA
TTGGTTCAGCTCATAGTGAGTGGAAGAGACGAACAGTCAATAGCCGAAGCAATAATTGTG
GCCATGGTGTTTTCACAAGAGGATTGCATGATAAAAGCAGTTAGAGGTGACCTGAATTTC
GTCAACAGAGCAAATCAGCGGTTGAACCCCATGCATCAGCTTTTAAGGCATTTTCAGAAA
GATGCGAAAGTGCTTTTTTCAGAATTGGGGAATTGAGCACATCGACAGTGTAATGGGAATG
GTTGGAGTATTACCAGATATGACTCCAAGCACAGAGATGTCAATGAGAGGAATAAGAGTC
AGCAAAATGGGTGTGGATGAATACTCCAGTACAGAGAGGGTGGTGGTTAGCATTGATCGG
TTTTTGAGAGTTCGAGACCAACGCGGGAATGTATTATTATCTCCTGAAGAGGTTAGTGAA
ACACAGGGAACTGAGAGACTGACAATAACTTATTCATCGTCGATGATGTGGGAGATTAAC
GGTCCTGAGTCGGTTTTGGTCAATACTTATCAATGGATCATCAGAAATTGGGAAGCTGTC
AAAATTCAATGGTCTCAGAATCCTGCAATGTTGTACAACAAAATGGAATTTGAACCATTT
CAATCTTTAGTCCCCAAGGCCATTAGAAGCCAATACAGTGGGTTTGTCAGAACTCTATTC
CAACAAATGAGAGACGTACTTGGGACATTTGACACCACCCAGATAATAAAGCTTCTCCCT
TTTGCAGCCGCTCCACCAAAGCAAAGCAGAATGCAGTTCTCTTCACTGACTGTAAATGTG
AGGGGATCAGGGATGAGAATACTTGTAAGGGGCAATTCTCCTGTATTCAACTACAACAAG
ACCACTAAAAGACTAACAATTCTCGGAAAAGATGCCGGCACTTTAATTGAAGACCCAGAT
GAAAGCACATCCGGAGTGGAGTCCGCTGTATTGAGAGGGTTTCTCATTATAGGTAAGGAA
GACAGAAGATACGGGCCAGCATTAAGCATCAATGAACTGAGTAACCTTGCAAAAGGGGAA
AAGGCTAATGTGCTAATCGGGCAAGGAGACGTGGTGTTGGTAATGAAACGAAAACGGGAC
TCTAGCATACTTACTGACAGCCAGACAGCGACCAAAAGAATTCGGATGGCCATCAATTAA
TGTTGAATAGTTTAAAAACGACCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:19)

FIG. 3E

>M3L4-PB2(147I,344L)
ATGGAAAGAATAAAAGAACTACGGAACCTGATGTCGCAGTCTCGCACTCGCGAGATACTG
ACAAAAACCACAGTGGACCATATGGCCATAATTAAGAAGTACACATCGGGGAGACAGGAA
AAGAACCCGTCACTTAGGATGAAATGGATGATGGCAATGAAATACCCAATCACTGCTGAC
AAAAGGATAACAGAAATGGTTCCGGAGAGAAATGAACAAGGACAAACTCTATGGAGTAAA
ATGAGTGATGCTGGATCAGATCGAGTGATGGTATCACCTTTGGCTGTGACATGGTGGAAT
AGAAATGGACCCGTGACAAGTACGGTCCATTACCCAAAAGTATACAAGACTTATTTTGAC
AAAGTCGAAAGGTTAAAACATGGAACCTTTGGCCCTGTTCATTTTAGAAATCAAGTCAAG
ATACGCCGAAGAGTAGACATAAACCCTGGTCATGCGGACCTCAGTGCCAAGGAGGCACAA
GATGTAATTATGGAAGTTGTTTTTCCCAATGAAGTGGGAGCCAGGATACTAACATCAGAA
TCGCAATTAACAATAACTAAAGAGAAAAAAGAAGAACTCCGAGATTGCAAAATTTCTCCC
TTGATGGTTGCATACATGTTAGAGAGAGAACTTGTCCGAAAAACAAGATTCCTCCCAGTT
GCTGGCGGAACAAGCAGTATATACATTGAAGTTTTACATTTGACTCAAGGGACGTGTTGG
GAACAAATGTACACTCCAGGTGGAGAAGTGAGGAATGACGATGTTGACCAAAGCCTAATT
ATTGCAGCCAGGAACATAGTAAGAAGAGCCGCAGTATCAGCAGATCCACTAGCATTTTTA
TTGGAGATGTGCCACAGCACACAAATTGGCGGGACAAGGATGGTGGACATTCTTAGACAG
AACCCGACTGAAGAACAAGCTGTGGATATATGCAAGGCTGCAATGGGATTGAGAATCAGC
TCATCCTTCAGCTTTGGTGGGTTTACATTTAAAAGAACAAGCGGGTCATCAGTCAAAAAA
GAGGAAGAACTGCTTACAGGCAATCTCCAAACATTGAAGATAAGAGTACATGAGGGGTAT
GAGGAGTTCACAATGGTGGGGAAAAGAGCAACAGCTATACTCAGAAAAGCAACCAGAAGA
TTGGTTCAGCTCATAGTGAGTGGAAGAGACGAACAGTCAATAGCCGAAGCAATAATTGTG
GCCATGGTGTTTTCACAAGAGGATTGCATGATAAAAGCAGTTAGAGGTGACCTGAATTTC
GTCAACAGAGCAAATCAGCGGTTGAACCCCATGCATCAGCTTTTAAGGCATTTTCAGAAA
GATGCGAAAGTGCTTTTTCAGAATTGGGGAATTGAGCACATCGACAGTGTAATGGGAATG
GTTGGAGTATTACCAGATATGACTCCAAGCACAGAGATGTCAATGAGAGGAATAAGAGTC
AGCAAAATGGGTGTGGATGAATACTCCAGTACAGAGAGGGTGGTGGTTAGCATTGATCGG
TTTTTGAGAGTTCGAGACCAACGCGGGAATGTATTATTATCTCCTGAAGAGGTTAGTGAA
ACACAGGGAACTGAGAGACTGACAATAACTTATTCATCGTCGATGATGTGGGAGATTAAC
GGTCCTGAGTCGGTTTTGGTCAATACTTATCAATGGATCATCAGAAATTGGGAAGCTGTC
AAAATTCAATGGTCTCAGAATCCTGCAATGTTGTACAACAAAATGGAATTTGAACCATTT
CAATCTTTAGTCCCCAAGGCCATTAGAAGCCAATACAGTGGGTTTGTCAGAACTCTATTC
CAACAAATGAGAGACGTACTTGGGACATTTGACACCACCCAGATAATAAAGCTTCTCCCT
TTTGCAGCCGCTCCACCAAAGCAAAGCAGAATGCAGTTCTCTTCACTGACTGTAAATGTG
AGGGGATCAGGGATGAGAATACTTGTAAGGGGCAATTCTCCTGTATTCAACTACAACAAG
ACCACTAAAAGACTAACAATTCTCGGAAAAGATGCCGGCACTTTAATTGAAGACCCAGAT
GAAAGCACATCCGGAGTGGAGTCCGCTGTATTGAGAGGGTTTCTCATTATAGGTAAGGAA
GACAGAAGATACGGGCCAGCATTAAGCATCAATGAACTGAGTAACCTTGCAAAAGGGGAA
AAGGCTAATGTGCTAATCGGGCAAGGAGACGTGGTGTTGGTAATGAAACGAAAACGGGAC
TCTAGCATACTTACTGACAGCCAGACAGCGACCAAAAGAATTCGGATGGCCATCAATTAA
TGTTGAATAGTTTAAAAACGACCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:20)

>M3L4-PB2(147I,344L,358K)
ATGGAAAGAATAAAAGAACTACGGAACCTGATGTCGCAGTCTCGCACTCGCGAGATACTG
ACAAAAACCACAGTGGACCATATGGCCATAATTAAGAAGTACACATCGGGGAGACAGGAA
AAGAACCCGTCACTTAGGATGAAATGGATGATGGCAATGAAATACCCAATCACTGCTGAC
AAAAGGATAACAGAAATGGTTCCGGAGAGAAATGAACAAGGACAAACTCTATGGAGTAAA
ATGAGTGATGCTGGATCAGATCGAGTGATGGTATCACCTTTGGCTGTGACATGGTGGAAT
AGAAATGGACCCGTGACAAGTACGGTCCATTACCCAAAAGTATACAAGACTTATTTTGAC
AAAGTCGAAAGGTTAAAACATGGAACCTTTGGCCCTGTTCATTTTAGAAATCAAGTCAAG
ATACGCCGAAGAGTAGACATAAACCCTGGTCATGCGGACCTCAGTGCCAAGGAGGCACAA
GATGTAATTATGGAAGTTGTTTTTCCCAATGAAGTGGGAGCCAGGATACTAACATCAGAA
TCGCAATTAACAATAACTAAAGAGAAAAAAGAAGAACTCCGAGATTGCAAAATTTCTCCC
TTGATGGTTGCATACATGTTAGAGAGAGAACTTGTCCGAAAAACAAGATTCCTCCCAGTT

FIG. 3F

GCTGGCGGAACAAGCAGTATATACATTGAAGTTTTACATTTGACTCAAGGGACGTGTTGG
GAACAAATGTACACTCCAGGTGGAGAAGTGAGGAATGACGATGTTGACCAAAGCCTAATT
ATTGCAGCCAGGAACATAGTAAGAAGAGCCGCAGTATCAGCAGATCCACTAGCATCTTTA
TTGGAGATGTGCCACAGCACACAAATTGGCGGGACAAGGATGGTGGACATTCTTAGACAG
AACCCGACTGAAGAACAAGCTGTGGATATATGCAAGGCTGCAATGGGATTGAGAATCAGC
TCATCCTTCAGCTTTGGTGGGTTTACATTTAAAAGAACAAGCGGGTCATCAGTCAAAAAA
GAGGAAGAACTGCTTACAGGCAATCTCCAAACATTGAAGATAAGAGTACATAAGGGGTAT
GAGGAGTTCACAATGGTGGGGAAAAGAGCAACAGCTATACTCAGAAAAGCAACCAGAAGA
TTGGTTCAGCTCATAGTGAGTGGAAGAGACGAACAGTCAATAGCCGAAGCAATAATTGTG
GCCATGGTGTTTTCACAAGAGGATTGCATGATAAAAGCAGTTAGAGGTGACCTGAATTTC
GTCAACAGAGCAAATCAGCGGTTGAACCCCATGCATCAGCTTTTAAGGCATTTTCAGAAA
GATGCGAAAGTGCTTTTTCAGAATTGGGGAATTGAGCACATCGACAGTGTAATGGGAATG
GTTGGAGTATTACCAGATATGACTCCAAGCACAGAGATGTCAATGAGAGGAATAAGAGTC
AGCAAAATGGGTGTGGATGAATACTCCAGTACAGAGAGGGTGGTGGTTAGCATTGATCGG
TTTTTGAGAGTTCGAGACCAACGCGGGAATGTATTATTATCTCCTGAAGAGGTTAGTGAA
ACACAGGGAACTGAGAGACTGACAATAACTTATTCATCGTCGATGATGTGGGAGATTAAC
GGTCCTGAGTCGGTTTTGGTCAATACTTATCAATGGATCATCAGAAATTGGGAAGCTGTC
AAAATTCAATGGTCTCAGAATCCTGCAATGTTGTACAACAAAATGGAATTTGAACCATTT
CAATCTTTAGTCCCCAAGGCCATTAGAAGCCAATACAGTGGGTTTGTCAGAACTCTATTC
CAACAAATGAGAGACGTACTTGGGACATTTGACACCACCCAGATAATAAAGCTTCTCCCT
TTTGCAGCCGCTCCACCAAAGCAAAGCAGAATGCAGTTCTCTTCACTGACTGTAAATGTG
AGGGGATCAGGGATGAGAATACTTGTAAGGGGCAATTCTCCTGTATTCAACTACAACAAG
ACCACTAAAAGACTAACAATTCTCGGAAAAGATGCCGGCACTTTAATTGAAGACCCAGAT
GAAAGCACATCCGGAGTGGAGTCCGCTGTATTGAGAGGGTTTCTCATTATAGGTAAGGAA
GACAGAAGATACGGGCCAGCATTAAGCATCAATGAACTGAGTAACCTTGCAAAAGGGGAA
AAGGCTAATGTGCTAATCGGGCAAGGAGACGTGGTGTTGGTAATGAAACGAAAACGGGAC
TCTAGCATACTTACTGACAGCCAGACAGCGACCAAAAGAATTCGGATGGCCATCAATTAA
TGTTGAATAGTTTAAAAACGACCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:21)

FIG. 3G

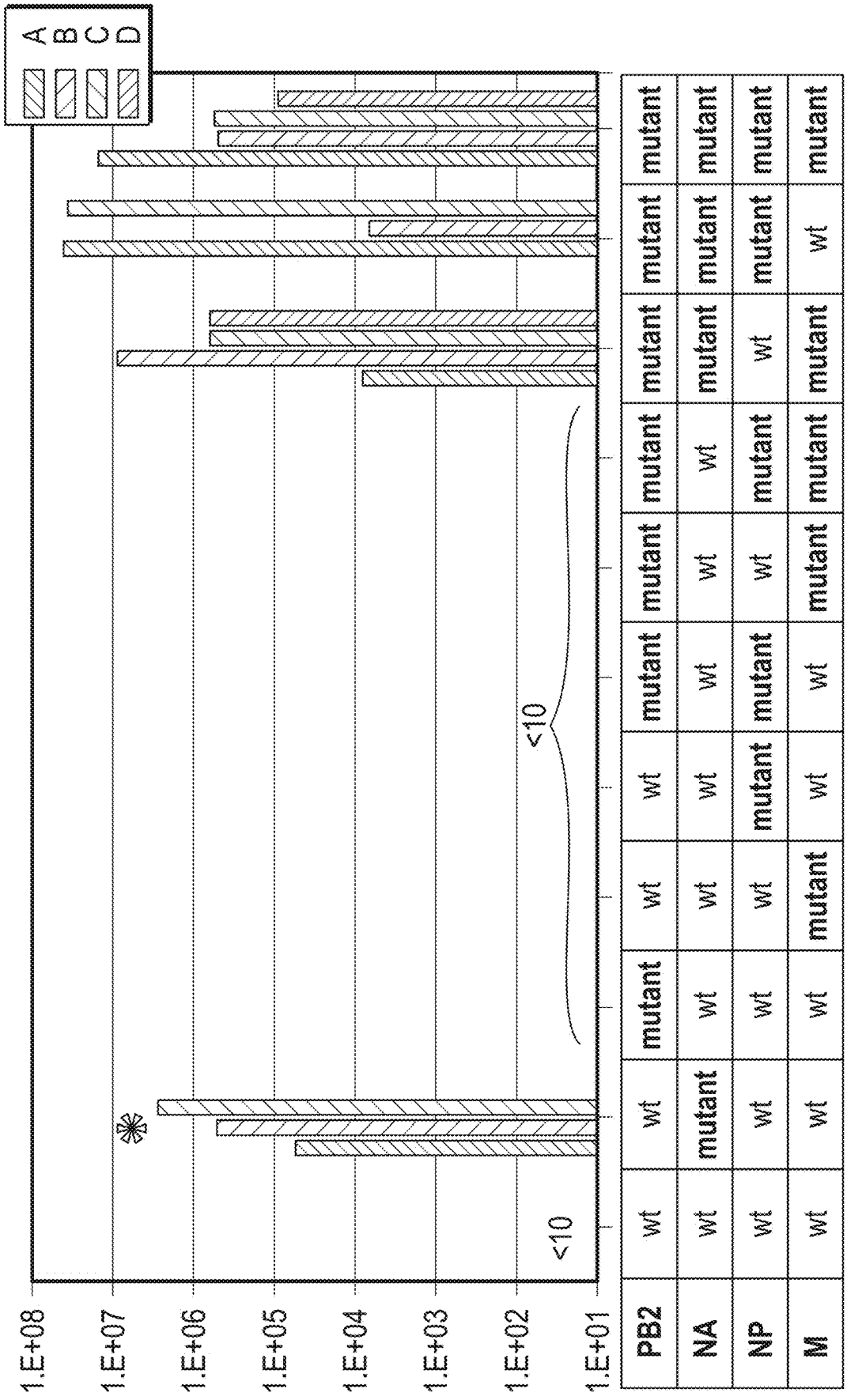

A
B
C
D
1.E+08
1.E+07
1.E+06
1.E+05
1.E+04
1.E+03
1.E+02
1.E+01
<10
<10
*
PB2 wt wt mutant wt wt mutant mutant mutant mutant mutant mutant mutant
NA wt mutant wt wt wt mutant wt wt mutant mutant mutant mutant
NP wt wt wt wt mutant mutant wt mutant wt mutant mutant mutant
M wt wt wt mutant wt wt mutant mutant mutant mutant wt mutant

FIG. 4

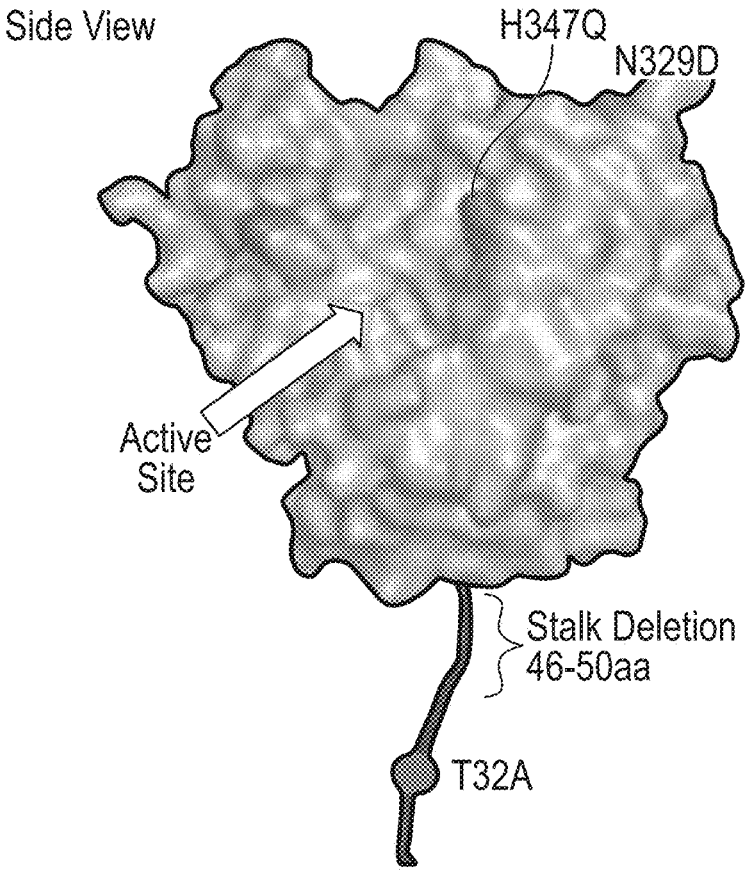

Side View
H347Q
N329D
Active Site
Stalk Deletion 46-50aa
T32A

FIG. 5A

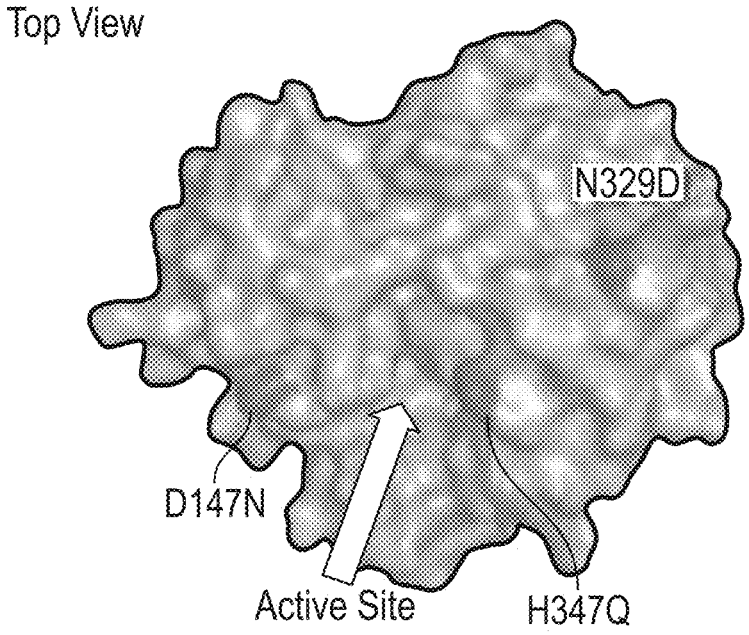
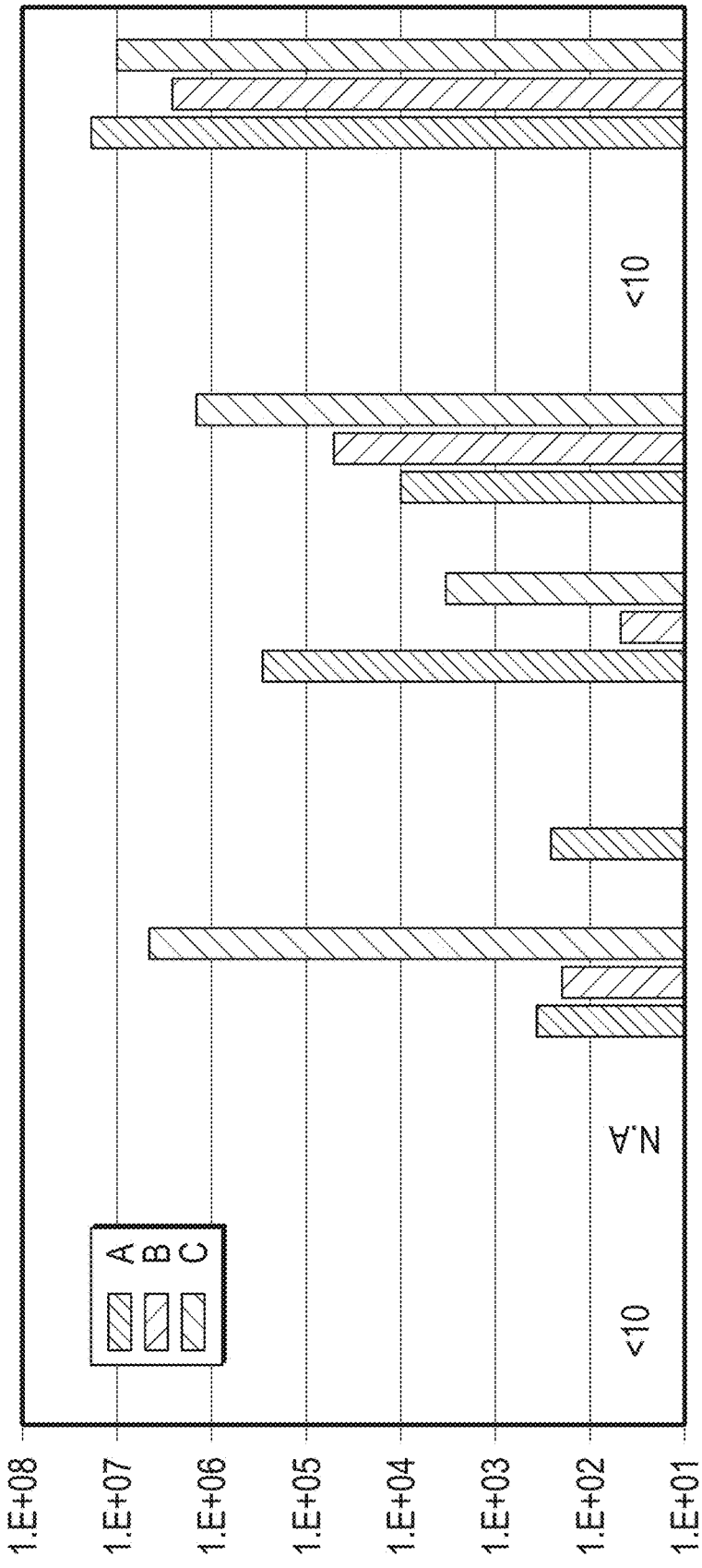

Top View
N329D
D147N
Active Site
H347Q

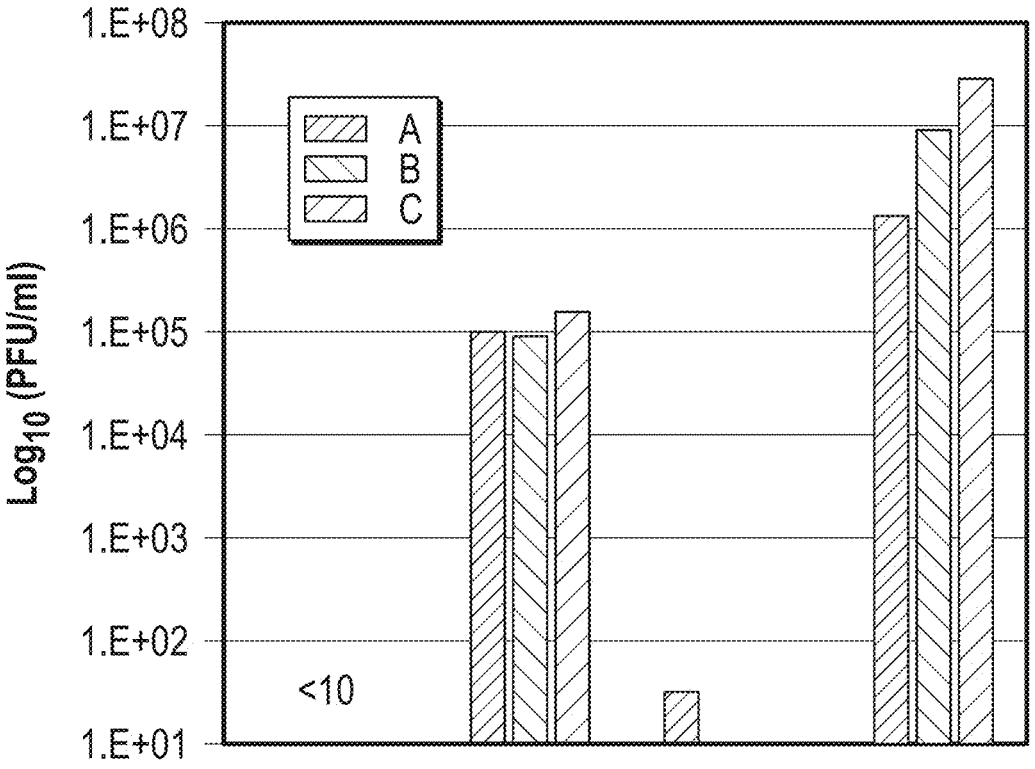
FIG. 5B



T32A	wt	wt	mutation	mutation	mutation	mutation	mutation	wt	mutation
D147N	wt	mutation	wt	mutation	mutation	mutation	mutation	wt	mutation
N329D	wt	mutation	mutation	wt	mutation	mutation	mutation	wt	mutation
H347Q	wt	mutation	mutation	mutation	wt	mutation	mutation	wt	mutation
Δ 46-50aa	wt	wt	wt	wt	wt	wt	wt	mutation	mutation

N.A: not analyzed

FIG. 6



HA	HK4801	HK4801	HK4801	HK4801
NA	HK4801	Y2017-M3L4	HK4801	Y2017-M3L4
Backbone	Y2017	Y2017	HY-PR8	HY-PR8

FIG. 7

Yokohama/2017/2003 NA

Upper: wild-type
Lower: Y2017-M3L4

```
   1 MNPNQKIITIGSVSLTISTICFFMQIAILITTVTLHFKQYEFNSPPNNQVMLCEPTIIER  60
                                      A                ____
                                    T32A          del 46-50aa
  61 NITEIVYLTNTTIEKEICPKLAEYRNWSKPQCNITGFAPFSKDNSIRLSAGGDIWVTREP 120

 121 YVSCDPDKCYQFALGQGTTLNNVHSNDIVHDRTPYRTLLMNELGVPFHLGTKQVCIAWSS 180
                                    N
                                  D147N
 181 SSCHDGKAWLHVCVTGDDENATASFIYNGRLADSIVSWSKKILRTQESECVCINGTCTVV 240

 241 MTDGSASGKADTKILFIEEGKIVHTSTLSGSAQHVEECSCYPRYPGVRCVCRDNWKGSNR 300

 301 PIVDINIKDYSIVSSYVCSGLVGDTPRKNDSSSSSHCLDPNNEEGGHGVKGWAFDDGNDV 360
                                    D                Q
                                 N329D            H347Q
 361 WMGRTISEKLRSGYETFKVIEGWSNPNSKLQINRQVIVDRGNRSGYSGIFSVEGKSCINR 420

 421 CFYVELIRGRKQETEVLWTSNSIVVFCGTSGTYGTGSWPDGADINLMPI*            470
```

FIG. 8

N3 (Accession No. AAO62039.1)

```
  1 mnpnqkiiti gvvnttlsti alligvgnli fntvihekig dhqtvihptt ttpaipncsd
 61 tiitynntvi nnittiitea erlfkpplpl cpfrgffpfh kdnairlgen kdvivtrepy
121 vscdndncws falaqgallg tkhsngtikd rtpyrsliqf pigtapvlgn ykeiciawss
181 sscfdgkewm hvcmtgndnd asaqiiyagr mtdsikswkr dilrtqesec qcidgtcvva
241 vtdgpaansa dhrvywireg rivkyenvpk tkiqhleecs cyvdidvyci crdnwkgsnr
301 pwmrinneti letgyvcskf hsdtprpadp stvscdspsn vnggpgvkgf gfkvgndvwl
361 grtmstsgrs gfeiikvaeg winspnhaks vtqtlvsnnd wsgysgsfiv ktkacfqpcf
421 yvelirgrpn knddvswtsn sivtfcgldn epgsgnwpdg snigfmpk  (SEQ ID NO:30)
```

N4 (Accession No. AAO62043.1)

```
  1 mnpnqkiiti gsvsiiltti glllqitslc siwfshynqv tqtheqpcsn nttnyynetf
 61 vnvtnvqnny ttviepsapd vvhyssgrdl cpirgwapls kdngirigsr gevfvirepf
121 iscsisecrt ffltqgalln dkhsngtvkd rspfrtlmsc pigvapspsn srfesvawsa
181 tacsdgpgwl tlgitgpdat avavlkynqi itdtlkswkg nimrtqesec vcqdefcytl
241 itdgpsdaqa fykilkirkg kivsmkdvda tgfhfeecsc ypsgtdiecv crdnwrgsnr
301 pwirfnsdld yqigyvcsgi fgdnprpvdg tgscnspvnn gkgrygvkgf sfrygdgvwi
361 grtkslesrs gfemvwdang wvstdkdsng vqdiidndnw sgysgsfsir gettgrnctv
421 pcfwvemirg qpkektiwts gssiafcgvn sdttgwswpd gallpfdidk (SEQ ID NO:31)
```

N6 (Accession No. AAO62070.1)

```
  1 mnpnqkiici satqmtlsvv sllqianlg lniglhykmq dtpdvnipnm netnstttii
 61 nnhtqnnftn itnlivnkne egtflnltkp lcevnswhil skdnairige dahilvtrep
121 ylscdpqgcr mfalsqgttl rgrhangtih drspfralis wemgqapspy nvrvecigws
181 stschdgisr msicmsgann nasavvwyqg rpvteipswa gnilrtqese cvchkgicpv
241 vmtdgpannr aatkiiyfke gkiqkieela gntqhieecs cygavgvikc icrdnwkgan
301 rpvitidpem mthtskylcs kiltdtsrpn dptngncdap itggspdpgv kgfafldren
361 swlgrtiskd srsgyemlkv pnaetdtgsg pishqvivnn gnwsgysgaf idywankecf
421 npcfyvelir grpkessvlw tsnsivalcg skerlgswsw hdgaeliyfk (SEQ ID NO:32)
```

N7 (Accession No. AIK26357.1)

```
  1 mnpnqklfal sqvaialsil nlliqisnvg lnvslhlkgs sdqdknwtct svtqnnttli
 61 entyvnnttv idketgtakp nylmlnkslc kvegwvvvak dnairfgese qiivtrepyv
121 scdplgckmy alhqgttirn khsngtihdr tafrglistp lgsppvvsns dflcvgwsst
181 schdgigrmt icvqgnndna tatvyydrrl tttiktwagn ilrtqesecv chngtcvvim
241 tdgsassqay tkvlyfhkgl vikeealkgs arhieecscy ghnskvtcvc rdnwqganrp
301 vieidmname htsqylctgv ltdtsrpsdk smgdcnnpit gspgapgvkg fgfldssntw
361 lgrtisprsr sgfemlkipn aetdpnskit erqeivdnnn wsgysgsfid ywdessecyn
421 pcfyvelirg rpeeakyvgw tsnslialcg spisvgsgsf pdgaqiqyfs (SEQ ID NO:33)
```

FIG. 9A

N8 (Accession No. AIK26315.1)

```
  1 mnpnqkiitv gsvslglvvl nillhivsit vtvlvlpgng nnkncnetvi reynetvrie
 61 kvtqwhntnv ieyiekpesg hfmnntealc dakgfapfsk dngirigsrg hvfvirepfv
121 scsptecrtf fltqgsllnd khsngtvkdr spyrtlmsve igqspnvyqa rfeavawsat
181 achdgkkwmt igvtgpdaka vavvhyggip tdvinswagd ilrtqessct ciqgecywvm
241 tdgpanrqaq yrafkakqgk ivgqteisfn gshieecscy pnegkvecvc rdnwtgtnrp
301 vlvispdlsy ragylcaglp sdtprgedsq ftgsctspvg nqgygvkgfg frqgndvwmg
361 rtisrtsrsg feilkvrngw vqnskeqikr qvvvdnlkws gysgsftlpv eltkrnclvp
421 cfwvemirgk peektiwtss ssivmcgvdh eiadwswhdg ailpfdidkm (SEQ ID NO:34)
```

N9 (Accession No. ALH21371)

```
  1 mnpnqkilct sataiiigai avligianlg lniglhlkpg cncshsqpet tntsqtiinn
 61 yynetnitni qmeertsrnf nnltkglcti nswhiygkdn avrigessdv lvtrepyvsc
121 dpdecrfyal sqgttirgkh sngtihdrsq yraliswpls spptvynsrv ecigwsstsc
181 hdgksrmsic isgpnnnasa vvwynrrpvt eintwarnil rtqesecvch ngvcpvvftd
241 gsatgpadtr iyyfkegkil kwesltgtak hieecscyge rtgitctcrd nwqgsnrpvi
301 qidpvamtht sqyicspvlt dnprpndpni gkcndpypgn nnngvkgfsy ldgantwlgr
361 tistasrsgy emlkvpnalt ddrskpiqgq tivlnadwsg ysgsfmdywa egdcyracfy
421 velirgrpke dkvwwtsnsi vsmcsstefl gqwnwpdgak ieyfl (SEQ ID NO:35)
```

FIG. 9B

agcgaaagca ggtcaattat attcaatatg gaaagaataa aagaactaag aaatctaatg
tcgcagtctc gcacccgcga gatactcaca aaaaccaccg tggaccatat ggccataatc
aagaagtaca catcaggaag acaggagaag aacccagcac ttaggatgaa atggatgatg
gcaatgaaat atccaattac agcagacaag aggataacgg aaatgattcc tgagagaaat
gagcaaggac aaactttatg gagtaaaatg aatgatgccg gatcagaccg agtgatggta
tcacctctgg ctgtgacatg gtggaatagg aatggaccaa tgacaaatac agttcattat
ccaaaaatct acaaaactta ttttgaaaga gtcgaaaggc taaagcatgg aacctttggc
cctgtccatt ttagaaacca agtcaaaata cgtcggagag ttgacataaa tcctggtcat
gcagatctca gtgccaagga ggcacaggat gtaatcatgg aagttgtttt ccctaacgaa
gtgggagcca ggatactaac atcggaatcg caactaacga taaccaaaga gaagaaagaa
gaactccagg attgcaaaat ttctcctttg atggttgcat acatgttgga gagagaactg
gtccgcaaaa cgagattcct cccagtggct ggtggaacaa gcagtgtgta cattgaagtg
ttgcatttga ctcaaggaac atgctgggaa cagatgtata ctccaggagg ggaagtgaag
aatgatgatg ttgatcaaag cttgattatt gctgctagga acatagtgag aagagctgca
gtatcagcag acccactagc atctttattg gagatgtgcc acagcacaca gattggtgga
attaggatgg tagacatcct taagcagaac ccaacagaag agcaagccgt ggatatatgc
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agaacaagcg gatcatcagt caagagagag gaagaggtgc ttacgggcaa tcttcaaaca
ttgaagataa gagtgcatga gggatctgaa gagttcacaa tggttgggag aagagcaaca
gccatactca gaaaagcaac caggagattg attcagctga tagtgagtgg gagagacgaa
cagtcgattg ccgaagcaat aattgtggcc atggtatttt cacaagagga ttgtatgata
aaagcagtta gaggtgatct gaatttcgtc aatagggcga atcagcgact gaatcctatg
catcaacttt taagacattt tcagaaggat gcgaaagtgc tttttcaaaa ttggggagtt
gaacctatcg acaatgtgat gggaatgatt gggatattgc ccgacatgac tccaagcatc
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gagagggtag tggtgagcat tgaccggttc ttgagagtca gggaccaacg aggaaatgta
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tcatcgtcaa tgatgtggga gattaatggt cctgaatcag tgttggtcaa tacctatcaa
tggatcatca gaaactggga aactgttaaa attcagtggt cccagaaccc tacaatgcta
tacaataaaa tggaatttga accatttcag tctttagtac ctaaggccat tagaggccaa
tacagtgggt ttgtaagaac tctgttccaa caaatgaggg atgtgcttgg gacatttgat
accgcacaga taataaaact tcttcccttc gcagccgctc caccaaagca aagtagaatg
cagttctcct catttactgt gaatgtgagg ggatcaggaa tgagaatact tgtaaggggc
aattctcctg tattcaacta caacaaggcc acgaagagac tcacagttct cggaaaggat
gctggcactt taaccgaaga cccagatgaa ggcacagctg gagtggagtc cgctgttctg
aggggattcc tcattctggg caaagaagac aggagatatg ggccagcatt aagcatcaat
gaactgagca accttgcgaa aggagagaag gctaatgtgc taattgggca aggagacgtg
gtgttggtaa tgaaacgaaa acgggactct agcatactta ctgacagcca gacagcgacc
aaaagaattc ggatggccat caattagtgt cgaatagttt aaaaacgacc ttgtttctac
t (SEQ ID NO:39)which encodes

M E R I K E L R N L M S Q S R T R E I L T K T T V D H M A I I K K Y T S G R Q
E K N P A L R M K W M M A M K Y P I T A D K R I T E M I P E R N E Q G Q T
L W S K M N D A G S D R V M V S P L A V T W W N R N G P M T N T V H Y P
K I Y K T Y F E R V E R L K H G T F G P V H F R N Q V K I R R R V D I N P G
H A D L S A K E A Q D V I M E V V F P N E V G A R I L T S E S Q L T I T K E K
K E E L Q D C K I S P L M V A Y M L E R E L V R K T R F L P V A G G T S S V
Y I E V L H L T Q G T C W E Q M Y T P G G E V K N D D V D Q S L I I A A R N
I V R R A A V S A D P L A S L L E M C H S T Q I G G I R M V D I L K Q N P T E

FIG. 10A

```
E Q A V D I C K A A M G L R I S S S F S F G G F T F K R T S G S S V K R E E E
V L T G N L Q T L K I R V H E G S E E F T M V G R R A T A I L R K A T R R L I
Q L I V S G R D E Q S I A E A I I V A M V F S Q E D C M I K A V R G D L N F V
N R A N Q R L N P M H Q L L R H F Q K D A K V L F Q N W G V E P I D N V M
G M I G I L P D M T P S I E M S M R G V R I S K M G V D E Y S S T E R V V V
S I D R F L R V R D Q R G N V L L S P E E V S E T Q G T E K L T I T Y S S S M
M W E I N G P E S V L V N T Y Q W I I R N W E T V K I Q W S Q N P T M L Y
N K M E F E P F Q S L V P K A I R G Q Y S G F V R T L F Q Q M R D V L G T F
D T A Q I I K L L P F A A A P P K Q S R M Q F S S F T V N V R G S G M R I L V
R G N S P V F N Y N K A T K R L T V L G K D A G T L T E D P D E G T A G V
E S A V L R G F L I L G K E D R R Y G P A L S I N E L S N L A K G E K A N V L
I G Q G D V V L V M K R K R D S S I L T D S Q T A T K R I R M A I N
```

```
agcgaaagca ggcaaaccat ttgaatggat gtcaatccga ccttactttt cttaaaagtg
ccagcacaaa atgctataag cacaactttc ccttataccg gagaccctcc ttacagccat
gggacaggaa caggatacac catggatact gtcaacagga cacatcagta ctcagaaaag
ggaagatgga caacaaacac cgaaactgga gcaccgcaac tcaacccgat tgatgggcca
ctgccagaag acaatgaacc aagtggttat gcccaaacag attgtgtatt ggaagcaatg
gctttccttg aggaatccca tcctggtatt tttgaaaact cgtgtattga aacgatggag
gttgttcagc aaacacgagt agacaagctg acacaaggcc gacagaccta tgactggact
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aatggcctca cggccaatga gtcaggaagg ctcatagact tccttaagga tgtaatggag
tcaatgaaaa aagaagaaat ggggatcaca actcatttc agagaaagag acgggtgaga
gacaatatga ctaagaaaat gataacacag agaacaatag gtaaaaggaa acagagattg
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agagggaagc taaaacggag agcaattgca accccaggga tgcaaataag ggggtttgta
tactttgttg agacactggc aaggagtata tgtgagaaac ttgaacaatc agggttgcca
gttggaggca atgagaagaa agcaaagttg gcaaatgttg taaggaagat gatgaccaat
tctcaggaca ccgaactttc tttcaccatc actggagata acaccaaatg gaacgaaaat
cagaatcctc ggatgttttt ggccatgatc acatatatga ccagaaatca gcccgaatgg
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aaagggtata tgtttgagag caagagtatg aaacttagaa ctcaaatacc tgcagaaatg
ctagcaagca ttgatttgaa atatttcaat gattcaacaa gaaagaagat tgaaaaaatc
cgaccgctct taatagaggg gactgcatca ttgagccctg gaatgatgat gggcatgttc
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aagactactt actggtggga tggtcttcaa tcctctgacg attttgctct gattgtgaat
gcacccaatc atgaagggat tcaagccgga gtcgacaggt tttatcgaac ctgtaagcta
cttggaatca atatgagcaa gaaaaagtct tacataaaca gaacaggtac atttgaattc
acaagttttt tctatcgtta tgggtttgtt gccaatttca gcatggagct tcccagtttt
ggggtgtctg ggatcaacga gtcagcggac atgagtattg gagttactgt catcaaaaac
aatatgataa acaatgatct tggtccagca acagctcaaa tggcccttca gttgttcatc
aaagattaca ggtacacgta ccgatgccat agaggtgaca cacaaataca aacccgaaga
tcatttgaaa taaagaaact gtgggagcaa acccgttcca aagctggact gctggtctcc
gacggaggcc caaatttata caacattaga aatctccaca ttcctgaagt ctgcctaaaa
tgggaattga tggatgagga ttaccagggg cgtttatgca acccactgaa cccatttgtc
agccataaag aaattgaatc aatgaacaat gcagtgatga tgccagcaca tggtccagcc
aaaaacatgg agtatgatgc tgttgcaaca acacactcct ggatccccaa aagaaatcga
tccatcttga atacaagtca aagaggagta cttgaagatg aacaaatgta ccaaaggtgc
tgcaatttat ttgaaaaatt cttccccagc agttcataca gaagaccagt cgggatatcc
agtatggtgg aggctatggt ttccagagcc cgaattgatg cacggattga tttcgaatct
```

FIG. 10B

ggaaggataa agaaagaaga gttcactgag atcatgaaga tctgttccac cattgaagag
ctcagacggc aaaaatagtg aatttagctt gtccttcatg aaaaaatgcc ttgtttctac t(SEQ ID
NO:40) which encodes
M D V N P T L L F L K V P A Q N A I S T T F P Y T G D P P Y S H G T G T G Y
T M D T V N R T H Q Y S E K G R W T T N T E T G A P Q L N P I D G P L P E D
N E P S G Y A Q T D C V L E A M A F L E E S H P G I F E N S C I E T M E V V
Q Q T R V D K L T Q G R Q T Y D W T L N R N Q P A A T A L A N T I E V F R
S N G L T A N E S G R L I D F L K D V M E S M K K E E M G I T T H F Q R K R
R V R D N M T K K M I T Q R T I G K R K Q R L N K R G Y L I R A L T L N T M
T K D A E R G K L K R R A I A T P G M Q I R G F V Y F V E T L A R S I C E K
L E Q S G L P V G G N E K K A K L A N V V R K M M T N S Q D T E L S F T I T
G D N T K W N E N Q N P R M F L A M I T Y M T R N Q P E W F R N V L S I A
P I M F S N K M A R L G K G Y M F E S K S M K L R T Q I P A E M L A S I D L
K Y F N D S T R K K I E K I R P L L I E G T A S L S P G M M M G M F N M L S
T V L G V S I L N L G Q K R Y T K T T Y W W D G L Q S S D D F A L I V N A P
N H E G I Q A G V D R F Y R T C K L L G I N M S K K K S Y I N R T G T F E F
T S F F Y R Y G F V A N F S M E L P S F G V S G I N E S A D M S I G V T V I K
N N M I N N D L G P A T A Q M A L Q L F I K D Y R Y T Y R C H R G D T Q I Q
T R R S F E I K K L W E Q T R S K A G L L V S D G G P N L Y N I R N L H I P E
V C L K W E L M D E D Y Q G R L C N P L N P F V S H K E I E S M N N A V M
M P A H G P A K N M E Y D A V A T T H S W I P K R N R S I L N T S Q R G V L
E D E Q M Y Q R C C N L F E K F F P S S S Y R R P V G I S S M V E A M V S R
A R I D A R I D F E S G R I K K E E F T E I M K I C S T I E E L R R Q K
agcgaaagca ggtactgatt caaaatggaa gattttgtgc gacaatgctt caatccgatg
attgtcgagc ttgcggaaaa aacaatgaaa gagtatgggg aggacctgaa aatcgaaaca
aacaaatttg cagcaatatg cactcacttg gaagtatgct tcatgtattc agatttccac
ttcatcaatg agcaaggcga gtcaataatc gtagaacttg gtgatcctaa tgcacttttg
aagcacagat ttgaaataat cgagggaaga gatcgcacaa tggcctggac agtagtaaac
agtatttgca acactacagg ggctgagaaa ccaaagtttc taccagattt gtatgattac
aaggaaaata gattcatcga aattggagta acaaggagag aagttcacat atactatctg
gaaaaggcca ataaaattaa atctgagaaa acacacatcc acattttctc gttcactggg
gaagaaatgg ccacaagggc cgactacact ctcgatgaag aaagcagggc taggatcaaa
accaggctat tcaccataag acaagaaatg gccagcagag gcctctggga ttcctttcgt
cagtccgaga gaggagaaga gacaattgaa gaaaggtttg aaatcacagg aacaatgcgc
aagcttgccg accaaagtct cccgccgaac ttctccagcc ttgaaaattt tagagcctat
gtggatggat tcgaaccgaa cggctacatt gagggcaagc tgtctcaaat gtccaaagaa
gtaaatgcta gaattgaacc ttttttgaaa acaacaccac gaccacttag acttccgaat
gggcctccct gttctcagcg gtccaaattc ctgctgatgg atgccttaaa attaagcatt
gaggacccaa gtcatgaagg agagggaata ccgctatatg atgcaatcaa atgcatgaga
acattctttg gatggaagga acccaatgtt gttaaaccac acgaaaaggg aataaatcca
aattatcttc tgtcatggaa gcaagtactg gcagaactgc aggacattga gaatgaggag
aaaattccaa agactaaaaa tatgaaaaaa acaagtcagc taaagtgggc acttggtgag
aacatggcac cagaaaaggt agactttgac gactgtaaag atgtaggtga tttgaagcaa
tatgatagtg atgaaccaga attgaggtcg cttgcaagtt ggattcagaa tgagttcaac

FIG. 10C

aaggcatgcg aactgacaga ttcaagctgg atagagcttg atgagattgg agaagatgtg
gctccaattg aacacattgc aagcatgaga aggaattatt tcacatcaga ggtgtctcac
tgcagagcca cagaatacat aatgaagggg gtgtacatca atactgcctt acttaatgca
tcttgtgcag caatggatga tttccaatta attccaatga taagcaagtg tagaactaag
gagggaaggc gaaagaccaa cttgtatggt ttcatcataa aaggaagatc ccacttaagg
aatgacaccg acgtggtaaa ctttgtgagc atggagtttt ctctcactga cccaagactt
gaaccacaca aatgggagaa gtactgtgtt cttgagatag gagatatgct tctaagaagt
gccataggcc aggtttcaag gcccatgttc ttgtatgtga ggacaaatgg aacctcaaaa
attaaaatga aatggggaat ggagatgagg cgttgtctcc tccagtcact tcaacaaatt
gagagtatga ttgaagctga gtcctctgtc aaagagaaag acatgaccaa agagttcttt
gagaacaaat cagaaacatg gcccattgga gagtctccca aaggagtgga ggaaagttcc
attgggaagg tctgcaggac tttattagca aagtcggtat ttaacagctt gtatgcatct
ccacaactag aaggattttc agctgaatca agaaaactgc ttcttatcgt tcaggctctt
agggacaatc tggaacctgg gacctttgat cttggggggc tatatgaagc aattgaggag
tgcctaatta atgatccctg ggttttgctt aatgcttctt ggttcaactc cttccttaca
catgcattga gttagttgtg gcagtgctac tatttgctat ccatactgtc caaaaaagta
ccttgtttct act (SEQ ID NO:41) which encodes

M E D F V R Q C F N P M I V E L A E K T M K E Y G E D L K I E T N K F A A I
C T H L E V C F M Y S D F H F I N E Q G E S I I V E L G D P N A L L K H R F E
I I E G R D R T M A W T V V N S I C N T T G A E K P K F L P D L Y D Y K E N
R F I E I G V T R R E V H I Y Y L E K A N K I K S E K T H I H I F S F T G E E M
A T R A D Y T L D E E S R A R I K T R L F T I R Q E M A S R G L W D S F R Q
S E R G E E T I E E R F E I T G T M R K L A D Q S L P P N F S S L E N F R A Y
V D G F E P N G Y I E G K L S Q M S K E V N A R I E P F L K T T P R P L R L P
N G P P C S Q R S K F L L M D A L K L S I E D P S H E G E G I P L Y D A I K C
M R T F F G W K E P N V V K P H E K G I N P N Y L L S W K Q V L A E L Q D
I E N E E K I P K T K N M K K T S Q L K W A L G E N M A P E K V D F D D C
K D V G D L K Q Y D S D E P E L R S L A S W I Q N E F N K A C E L T D S S W
I E L D E I G E D V A P I E H I A S M R R N Y F T S E V S H C R A T E Y I M K
G V Y I N T A L L N A S C A A M D D F Q L I P M I S K C R T K E G R R K T N
L Y G F I I K G R S H L R N D T D V V N F V S M E F S L T D P R L E P H K W
E K Y C V L E I G D M L L R S A I G Q V S R P M F L Y V R T N G T S K I K M
K W G M E M R R C L L Q S L Q Q I E S M I E A E S S V K E K D M T K E F F E
N K S E T W P I G E S P K G V E E S S I G K V C R T L L A K S V F N S L Y A S
P Q L E G F S A E S R K L L L I V Q A L R D N L E P G T F D L G G L Y E A I E
E C L I N D P W V L L N A S W F N S F L T H A L S

agcaaaagca gggtagataa tcactcactg agtgacatca aaatcatggc gtcccaaggc
accaaacggt cttacgaaca gatggagact gatggagaac gccagaatgc cactgaaatc
agagcatccg tcggaaaaat gattggtgga attggacgat tctacatcca aatgtgcaca
gaacttaaac tcagtgatta tgagggacgg ttgatccaaa acagcttaac aatagagaga
atggtgctct ctgcttttga cgaaaggaga aataaatacc tggaagaaca tcccagtgcg
gggaaagatc ctaagaaaac tggaggacct atatacagaa gagtaaacgg aaagtggatg
agagaactca tcctttatga caaagaagaa ataaggcgaa tctggcgcca agctaataat
ggtgacgatg caacggctgg tctgactcac atgatgatct ggcattccaa tttgaatgat
gcaacttatc agaggacaag ggctcttgtt cgcaccggaa tggatcccag gatgtgctct

FIG. 10D

ctgatgcaag gttcaactct ccctaggagg tctggagccg caggtgctgc agtcaaagga
gttggaacaa tggtgatgga attggtcagg atgatcaaac gtgggatcaa tgatcggaac
ttctggaggg gtgagaatgg acgaaaaaca agaattgctt atgaaagaat gtgcaacatt
ctcaaaggga aatttcaaac tgctgcacaa aaagcaatga tggatcaagt gagagagagc
cggaacccag ggaatgctga gttcgaagat ctcacttttc tagcacggtc tgcactcata
ttgagagggt cggttgctca caagtcctgc ctgcctgcct gtgtgtatgg acctgccgta
gccagtgggt acgactttga aagagaggga tactctctag tcggaataga ccctttcaga
ctgcttcaaa acagccaagt gtacagccta atcagaccaa atgagaatcc agcacacaag
agtcaactgg tgtggatggc atgccattct gccgcatttg aagatctaag agtattgagc
ttcatcaaag ggacgaaggt ggtcccaaga gggaagcttt ccactagagg agttcaaatt
gcttccaatg aaaatatgga gactatggaa tcaagtacac ttgaactgag aagcaggtac
tgggccataa ggaccagaag tggaggaaac accaatcaac agagggcatc tgcgggccaa
atcagcatac aacctacgtt ctcagtacag agaaatctcc cttttgacag aacaaccgtt
atggcagcat tcactgggaa tacagagggg agaacatctg acatgaggac cgaaatcata
aggatgatgg aaagtgcaag accagaagat gtgtctttcc aggggcgggg agtcttcgag
ctctcggacg aaaaggcagc gagcccgatc gtgccttcct ttgacatgag taatgaagga
tcttatttct tcggagacaa tgcagaggag tacgacaatt aaagaaaaat acccttgttt
ctact (SEQ ID NO:42) which encodes

M A S Q G T K R S Y E Q M E T D G E R Q N A T E I R A S V G K M I G G I G R
F Y I Q M C T E L K L S D Y E G R L I Q N S L T I E R M V L S A F D E R R N K
Y L E E H P S A G K D P K K T G G P I Y R R V N G K W M R E L I L Y D K E E
I R R I W R Q A N N G D D A T A G L T H M M I W H S N L N D A T Y Q R T R
A L V R T G M D P R M C S L M Q G S T L P R R S G A A G A A V K G V G T M
V M E L V R M I K R G I N D R N F W R G E N G R K T R I A Y E R M C N I L K
G K F Q T A A Q K A M M D Q V R E S R N P G N A E F E D L T F L A R S A L I
L R G S V A H K S C L P A C V Y G P A V A S G Y D F E R E G Y S L V G I D P
F R L L Q N S Q V Y S L I R P N E N P A H K S Q L V W M A C H S A A F E D L
R V L S F I K G T K V V P R G K L S T R G V Q I A S N E N M E T M E S S T L
E L R S R Y W A I R T R S G G N T N Q Q R A S A G Q I S I Q P T F S V Q R N L
P F D R T T V M A A F T G N T E G R T S D M R T E I I R M M E S A R P E D V
S F Q G R G V F E L S D E K A A S P I V P S F D M S N E G S Y F F G D N A E E
Y D N

agcaaaagca ggtagatatt gaaagatgag tcttctaacc gaggtcgaaa cgtacgttct
ctctatcatc ccgtcaggcc ccctcaaagc cgagatcgca cagagacttg aagatgtctt
tgcagggaag aacaccgatc ttgaggttct catggaatgg ctaaagacaa gaccaatcct
gtcacctctg actaagggga ttttaggatt tgtgttcacg ctcaccgtgc ccagtgagcg
aggactgcag cgtagacgct ttgtccaaaa tgcccttaat gggaacgggg atccaaataa
catggacaaa gcagttaaac tgtataggaa gctcaagagg gagataacat tccatggggc
caaagaaatc tcactcagtt attctgctgg tgcacttgcc agttgtatgg gcctcatata
caacaggatg ggggctgtga ccactgaagt ggcatttggc ctggtatgtg caacctgtga
acagattgct gactcccagc atcggtctca taggcaaatg gtgacaacaa ccaacccact
aatcagacat gagaacagaa tggttttagc cagcactaca gctaaggcta tggagcaaat
ggctggatcg agtgagcaag cagcagaggc catggaggtt gctagtcagg ctaggcaaat
ggtgcaagcg atgagaacca ttgggactca tcctagctcc agtgctggtc tgaaaaatga
tcttcttgaa aatttgcagg cctatcagaa acgaatgggg gtgcagatgc aacggttcaa
gtgatcctct cgctattgcc gcaaatatca ttgggatctt gcacttgata ttgtggattc
ttgatcgtct ttttttcaaa tgcatttacc gtcgctttaa atacggactg aaaggagggc

FIG. 10E

cttctacgga aggagtgcca aagtctatga gggaagaata tcgaaaggaa cagcagagtg
ctgtggatgc tgacgatggt cattttgtca gcatagagct ggagtaaaaa actaccttgt
ttctact (SEQ ID NO:43) which encodes

MS L L T E V E T Y V L S I I P S G P L K A E I A Q R L E D V F A G K N T D L
E V L M E W L K T R P I L S P L T K G I L G F V F T L T V P S E R G L Q R R R
F V Q N A L N G N G D P N N M D K A V K L Y R K L K R E I T F H G A K E I S
L S Y S A G A L A S C M G L I Y N R M G A V T T E V A F G L V C A T C E Q I
A D S Q H R S H R Q M V T T T N P L I R H E N R M V L A S T T A K A M E Q
M A G S S E Q A A E A M E V A S Q A R Q M V Q A M R T I G T H P S S S A G
L K N D L L E N L Q A Y Q K R M G V Q M Q R F K

agcaaaagca gggtgacaaa gacataatgg atccaaacac tgtgtcaagc tttcaggtag 60
attgctttct ttggcatgtc cgcaaacgag ttgcagacca agaactaggt gatgccccat 120
tccttgatcg gcttcgccga gatcagaaat ccctaagagg aaggggcagc actcttggtc 180
tggacatcga gacagccaca cgtgctggaa agcagatagt ggagcggatt ctgaaagaag 240
aatccgatga ggcacttaaa atgaccatgg cctctgtacc tgcgtcgcgt tacctaaccg 300
acatgactct tgaggaaatg tcaagggaat ggtccatgct catacccaag cagaaagtgg 360
caggccctct ttgtatcaga atggaccagg cgatcatgga taaaaacatc atactgaaag 420
cgaacttcag tgtgattttt gaccggctgg agactctaat attgctaagg gctttcaccg 480
aagagggagc aattgttggc gaaatttcac cattgccttc tcttccagga catactgctg 540
aggatgtcaa aaatgcagtt ggagtcctca tcggaggact tgaatggaat gataacacag 600
ttcgagtctc tgaaactcta cagagattcg cttggagaag cagtaatgag aatgggagac 660
ctccactcac tccaaaacag aaacgagaaa tggcgggaac aattaggtca gaagtttgaa 720
gaaataagat ggttgattga agaagtgaga cacaaactga aggtaacaga gaatagtttt 780
gagcaaataa catttatgca agccttacat ctattgcttg aagtggagca agagataaga 840
actttctcat ttcagcttat
ttaataataa aaaacaccct
tgtttctact
(SEQ ID NO:44)

FIG. 10F

N1

```
  1 mnpnqkiiti gsvcmtigma nlilqignii siwishsiql gnqnqietcn qsvityennt
 61 wvnqtyvnis ntnfaagqsv vsvklagnss lcpvsgwaiy skdnsvrigs kgdvfvirep
121 fiscsplecr tffltqgall ndkhsngtik drspyrtlms cpigevpspy nsrfesvaws
181 asachdginw ltigisgpdn gavavlkyng iitdtikswr nnilrtqese cacvngscft
241 vmtdgpsngq asykifriek gkivksvemn apnyhyeecs cypdsseitc vcrdnwhgsn
301 rpwvsfnqnl eyqigyicsg ifgdnprpnd ktgscgpvss ngangvkgfs fkygngvwig
361 rtksissrng femiwdpngw tgtdnnfsik qdivginews gysgsfvqhp eltgldcirp
421 cfwvelirgr pkentiwtsg ssisfcgvns dtvgwswpdg aelpftidk
```

N7

```
  1 mnpnqklfal sgvaialsil nlligisnvg lnvslhlkgs sdqdknwtct svtqnnttli
 61 entyvnnttv idketgtakp nylmlnkslc kvegwvvvak dnairfgese qiivtrepyv
121 scdplgckmy alhqgttirn khsngtihdr tafrglistp lgsppvvsns dflcvgwsst
181 schdgigrmt icvqgnndna tatvyydrrl tttiktwagn ilrtqesecv chngtcvvim
241 tdgsassqay tkvlyfhkgl vikeealkgs arhieecscy ghnskvtcvc rdnwqganrp
301 vieidmname htsqylctgv ltdtsrpsdk smgdcnnpit gspgapgvkg fgfldssntw
361 lgrtisprsr sgfemlkipn aetdpnskit erqeivdnnn wsgysgsfid ywdessecyn
421 pcfyvelirg rpeeakyvgw tsnslialcg spisvgsgsf pdgaqiqyfs
```

N9

```
    mnpnqkilct sataiiigai avligianlg lniglhlkpg cncshsqpet tntsqtiinn
 61 yynetnitni qmeertsrnf nnltkglcti nswhiygkdn avrigessdv lvtrepyvsc
121 dpdecrfyal sqgttirgkh sngtihdrsq yraliswpls spptvynsrv ecigwsstsc
181 hdgksrmsic isgpnnnasa vvwynrrpva eintwarnil rtqesecvch ngvcpvvftd
241 gsatgpadtr iyyfkegkil kwesltgtak hieecscyge rtgitctcrd nwqgsnrpvi
301 qidpvamtht sqyicspvlt dnprpndpni gkcndpypgn nnngvkgfsy ldgantwlgr
361 tistasrsgy emlkvpnalt ddrskpiqgq tivlnadwsg ysgsfmdywa egdcyracfy
421 velirgrpke dkvwwtsnsi vsmcsstefl gqwnwpdgak ieyfl
```

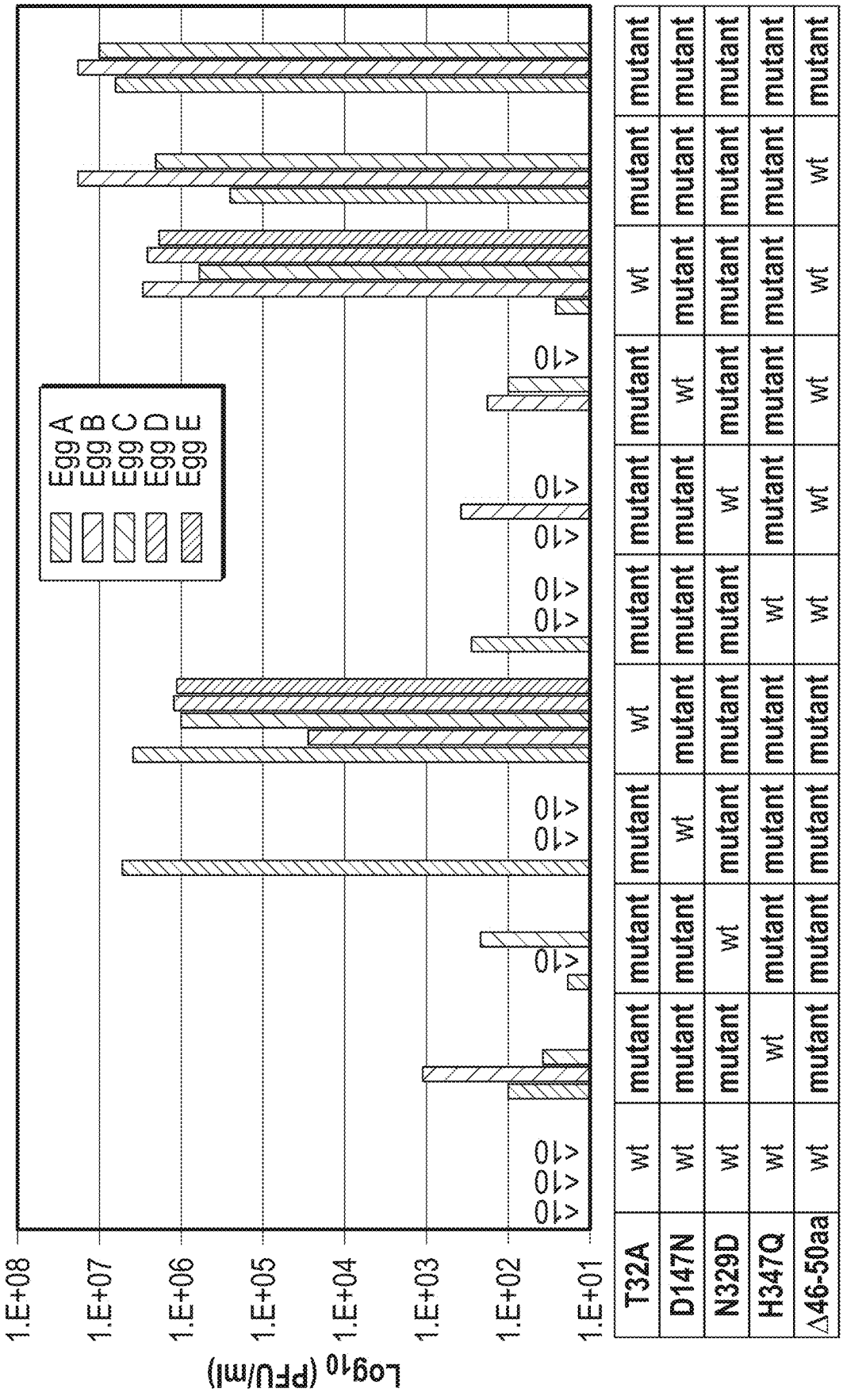
N2

```
  1 mnpnqkiiti gsvsltisti cffmqiaili ttvtlhfkqy efnsppnnqv mlceptiier
 61 niteivyltn ttiekeicpk laeyrnwskp qcnitgfapf skdnsirlsa ggdiwvtrep
121 yvscdpdkcy qfalgqgttl nnvhsndivh drtpyrtllm nelgvpfhlg tkqvciawss
181 sschdgkawl hvcvtgdden atasfiyngr ladsivswsk kilrtqesec vcingtctvv
241 mtdgsasgka dtkilfieeg kivhtstlsg saqhveecsc yprypgvrcv crdnwkgsnr
```

FIG. 11A

```
301 pivdinikdy sivssyvcsg lvgdtprknd ssssshcldp nneegghgvk gwafddgndv
361 wmgrtisekl rsgyetfkvi egwsnpnskl qinrqvivdr gnrsgysgif svegkscinr
421 cfyvelirgr kqetevlwts nsivvfcgts gtygtgswpd gadinlmpi
```

FIG. 11B



T32A	wt	mutant	mutant	mutant	wt	mutant	mutant	mutant	wt	mutant	wt	mutant
D147N	wt	mutant	mutant	wt	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant	wt	mutant	mutant
N329D	wt	mutant	wt	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant	wt	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant
H347Q	wt	wt	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant	wt	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant
Δ46-50aa	wt	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant	mutant	wt	wt	wt	wt	wt	mutant

FIG. 12

Passage 1			Passage 2			Passage 3		
Egg	Virus Titer (pfu/ml)	HA Mutation	Egg	Virus Titer (pfu/ml)	HA Mutation	Egg	Virus Titer (pfu/ml)	HA Mutation
A	$2.6x10^6$	none	A1	$6.6x10^6$	none	A1a	$5.3x10^7$	none
						A1b	$1.2x10^8$	none
						A1c	$3.7x10^7$	none
			A2	$3.5x10^7$	none	A2a	$5.8x10^7$	none
						A2b	$1.0x10^8$	none
			A3	$2.8x10^7$	none	A3a	$3.0x10^7$	none
						A3b	$5.5x10^7$	none
B	$3.7x10^7$	none	B1	$1.15x10^8$	none	B1a	$4.3x10^6$	none
						B1b	$1.6x10^8$	none
			B2	$4.85x10^7$	none	B2a	$2.1x10^7$	none
						B2b	$4.3x10^7$	none
C	$9.0x10^5$	none	C1	$2.65x10^7$	none	C1a	$5.3x10^7$	none
						C1b	$9.3x10^6$	none
			C2	$6.45x10^7$	none	C2a	$3.8x10^7$	none
						C3a	$3.4x10^8$	none
			C3	$1.6x10^6$	none	C3b	$3.9x10^8$	none

FIG. 13

AM: amniotic cavity	AM1		AM1AL1			AM1AL2			AM1AL3			AM1AL4			AM1AL5		
AL: allantoic cavity	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA	Egg	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA	Egg	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA	Egg	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA
															a	$1.1x10^7$	none	4M
															b	$2.6x10^7$	none	4M
															c	$3.2x10^7$	none	4M
Virus generated by reverse genetics															d	$1.1x10^7$	none	4M
															a	$7.5x10^6$	none	4M
HA: A/HK/4801/2014															a	$1.6x10^7$	none	4M
NA: A/HK/4801/2014NA(T148K, N329X, 347X															b	$1.6x10^7$	none	4M
backbone: High Yield-PR8															c	$7.3x10^6$	none	4M
															d	$1.9x10^7$	none	4M
titer: $4x10^4$ (pfu/ml)	$1.1x10^8$	nd	nd	$9.4x10^6$	none	T148K, D151E, H347G	a	$1.2x10^6$	none	T148K, D151E, H347G	a	$1.5x10^7$	none	4M*	e	$2.5x10^7$	none	4M
							b	$1.1x10^7$	none		a	$2.3x10^7$	none	4M	a	$1.3x10^7$	none	4M
															b	$1.3x10^7$	none	4M
											b	$6.6x10^8$	none	4M	c	$1.0x10^7$	none	4M
															d	$3.2x10^7$	none	4M
															a	$8.0x10^6$	none	4M
											a	$3.3x10^8$	none	4M	b	$1.7x10^7$	none	4M
															c	$6.9x10^7$	none	4M
							b	$3.1x10^7$	none	4M								
											b	$5.8x10^8$	none	4M	a	$2.7x10^7$	none	4M

FIG. 14

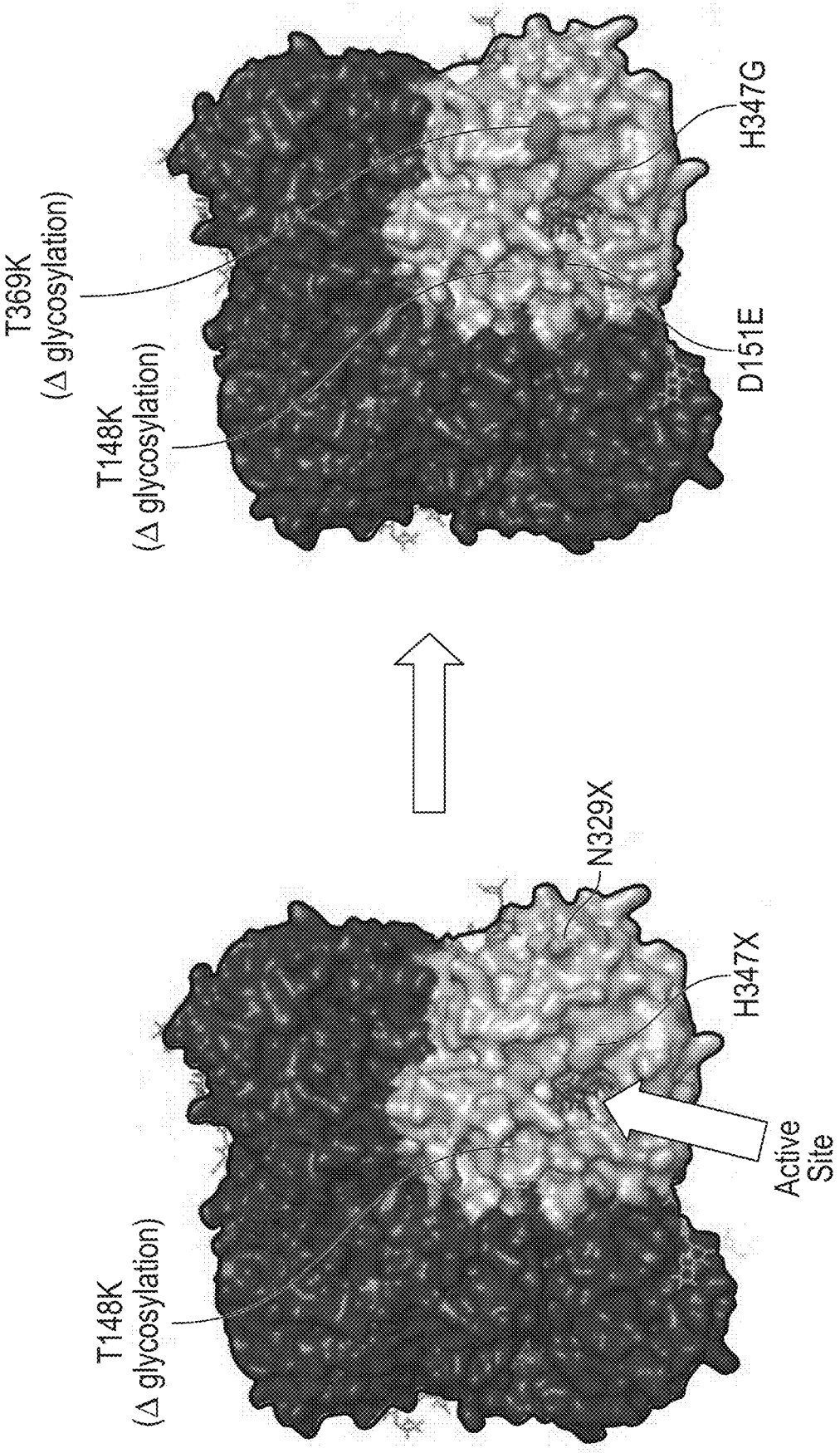

T148K
(Δ glycosylation)
N329X
H347X
Active
Site
T148K
(Δ glycosylation)
T369K
(Δ glycosylation)
D151E
H347G

FIG. 15

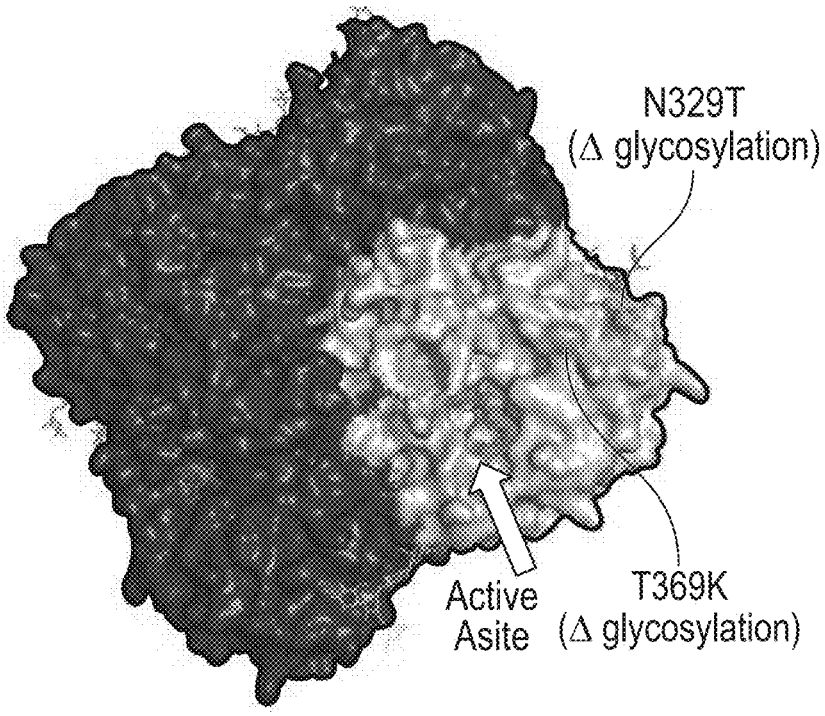


FIG. 16

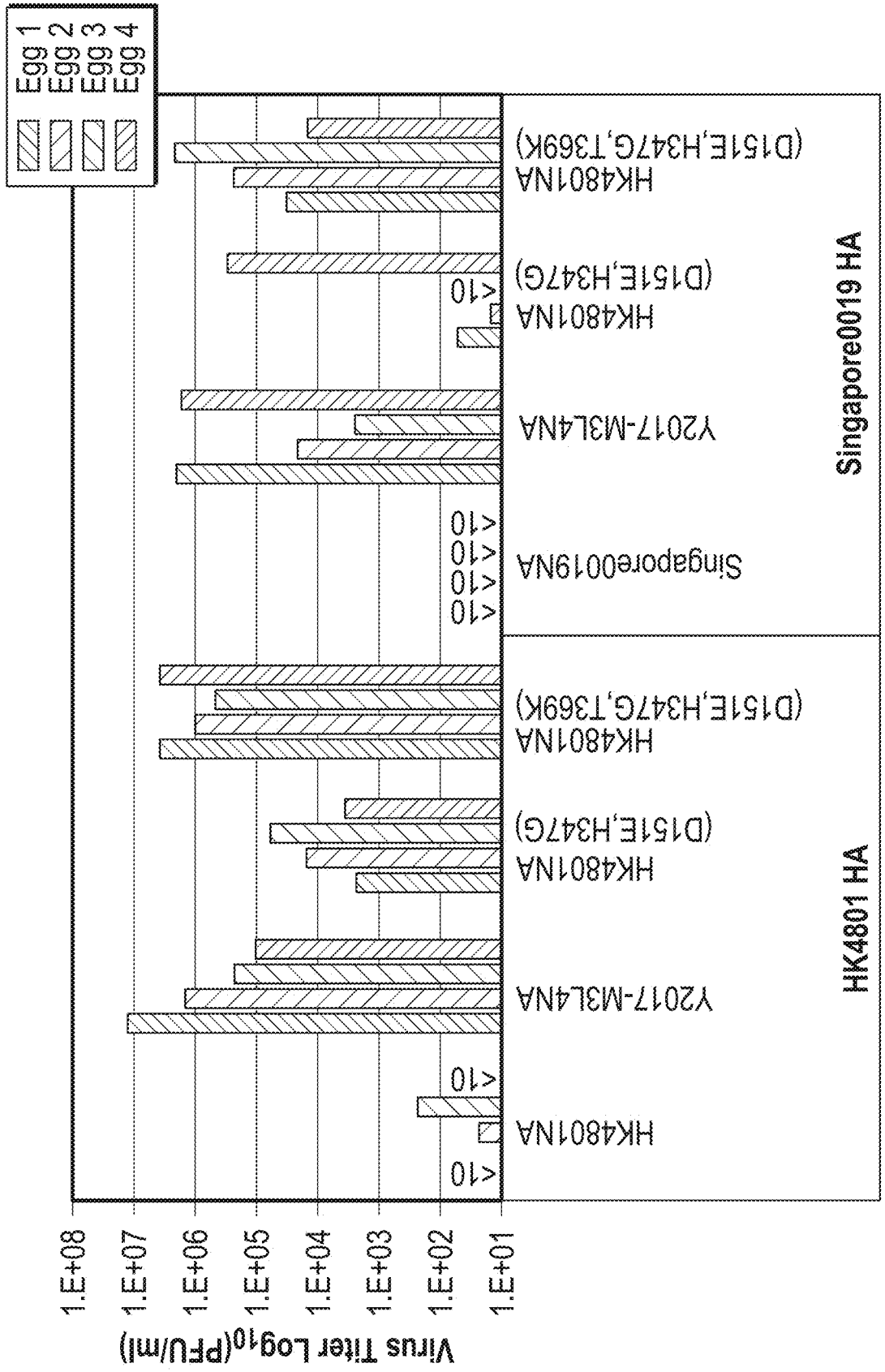

Egg 1
Egg 2
Egg 3
Egg 4
Virus Titer Log10(PFU/ml)
1.E+08
1.E+07
1.E+06
1.E+05
1.E+04
1.E+03
1.E+02
1.E+01
HK4801NA
<10
Y2017-M3L4NA
HK4801NA
(D151E,H347G)
HK4801NA
(D151E,H347G,T369K)
HK4801 HA
Singapore0019NA
<10
<10
<10
<10
Y2017-M3L4NA
HK4801NA
(D151E,H347G)
HK4801NA
(D151E,H347G,T369K)
Singapore0019 HA

FIG. 17

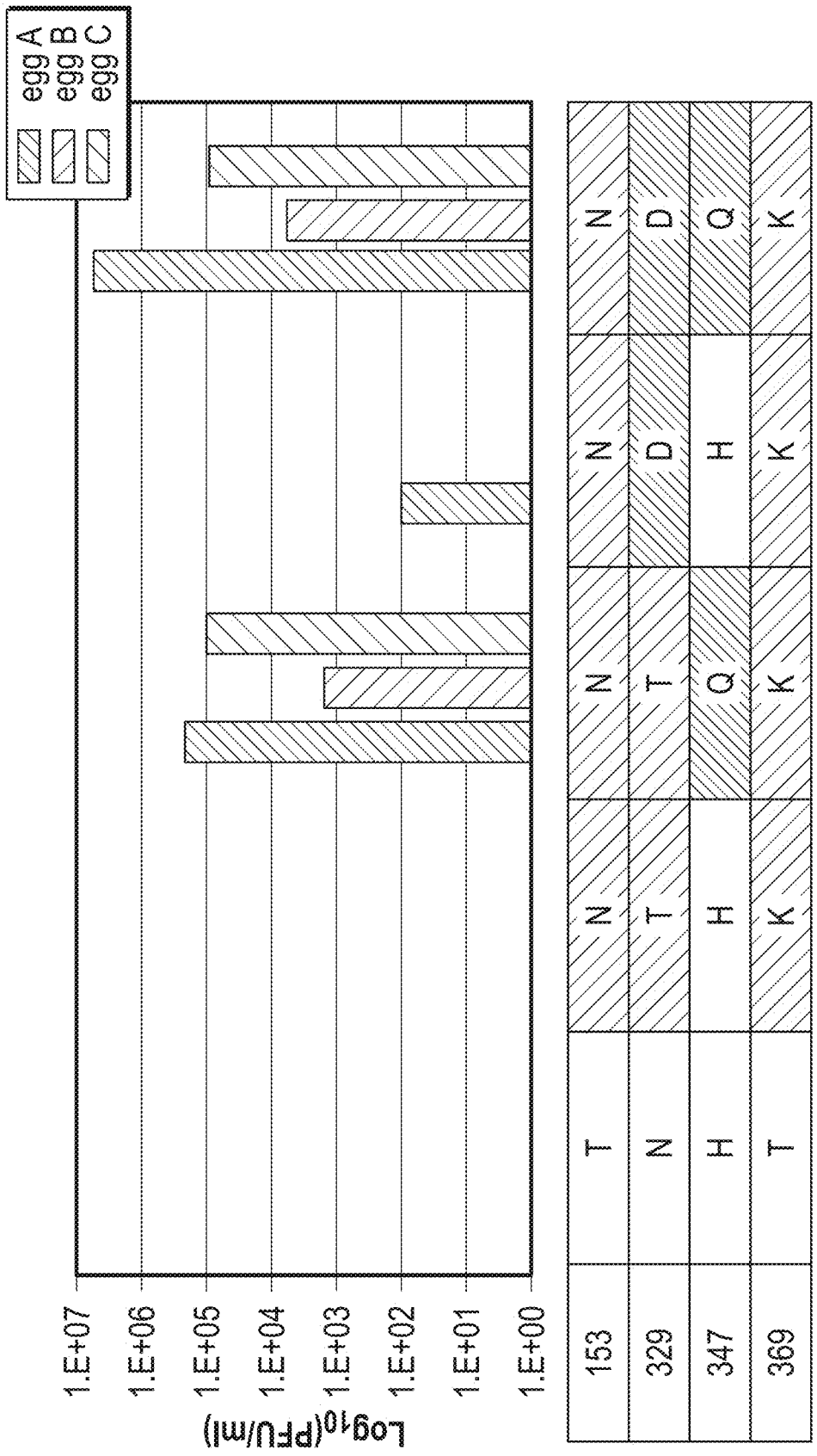

egg A
egg B
egg C
1.E+07
1.E+06
1.E+05
1.E+04
1.E+03
1.E+02
1.E+01
1.E+00
Log10(PFU/ml)
153
329
347
369
T
N
H
T
N
T
H
K
N
T
Q
K
N
D
H
K
N
D
Q
K

FIG. 18

Passage 1			Passage 2			Passage 3		
Egg	Virus Titer (pfu/ml)	HA Mutation	Egg	Virus Titer (pfu/ml)	HA Mutation	Egg	Virus Titer (pfu/ml)	HA Mutation
A	$2.6x10^6$	none	A1	$6.6x10^6$	none	A1a	$5.3x10^7$	none
						A1b	$1.2x10^8$	none
						A1c	$3.7x10^7$	none
			A2	$3.5x10^7$	none	A2a	$5.8x10^7$	none
						A2b	$1.0x10^8$	none
			A3	$2.8x10^7$	none	A3a	$3.0x10^7$	none
						A3b	$5.5x10^7$	none
B	$3.7x10^7$	none	B1	$1.15x10^8$	none	B1a	$4.3x10^6$	none
						B1b	$1.6x10^8$	none
			B2	$4.85x10^7$	none	B2a	$2.1x10^7$	none
						B2b	$4.3x10^7$	none
C	$9.0x10^5$	none	C1	$2.65x10^7$	none	C1a	$5.3x10^7$	none
						C1b	$9.3x10^6$	none
			C2	$6.45x10^7$	none	C2a	$3.8x10^7$	none
			C3	$1.6x10^6$	none	C3a	$3.4x10^8$	none
						C3b	$3.9x10^8$	none

FIG. 19

AM: amniotic cavity	AM		AM1AL1			AM1AL2			AM1AL3			AM1AL4			AM1AL5		
AL: allantoic cavity	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA	Titer Pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA	Egg	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA	Egg	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA	Egg	Titer pfu/ml	Mutation HA	Mutation NA
															a	$1.1x10^7$	none	4M
															b	$2.6x10^7$	none	4M
							a	$1.2x10^6$	none	T148K, D151E, H347G	a	$1.5x10^7$	none	4M*	c	$3.2x10^7$	none	4M
Virus generated by reverse genetics															d	$1.1x10^7$	none	4M
															a	$7.5x10^6$	none	4M
HA: A/HK/4801/2014															a	$1.6x10^7$	none	4M
NA: A/HK/4801/2014NA(T148K, N329X, 347X)															b	$1.6x10^7$	none	4M
backbone: High Yield-PR8															c	$7.3x10^6$	none	4M
															d	$1.9x10^7$	none	4M
titer $4x10^4$ (pfu/ml)	$1.1x10^8$	nd	nd	$9.4x10^6$	none	T148K, D151E, H347G					a	$2.3x10^7$	none	4M	e	$2.5x10^7$	none	4M
															a	$1.3x10^7$	none	4M
															b	$1.3x10^7$	none	4M
							b	$1.1x10^7$	none	T148K, D151E, H347G					c	$1.0x10^7$	none	4M
											b	$6.6x10^6$	none	4M	d	$3.2x10^7$	none	4M
															a	$8.0x10^6$	none	4M
															b	$1.7x10^7$	none	4M
											b	$3.1x10^7$	none	4M	c	$6.9x10^7$	none	4M
															a	$2.7x10^7$	none	4M
															b	$5.8x10^6$	none	4M

*4M: T148K, D151E, H347G, T369K

FIG. 20

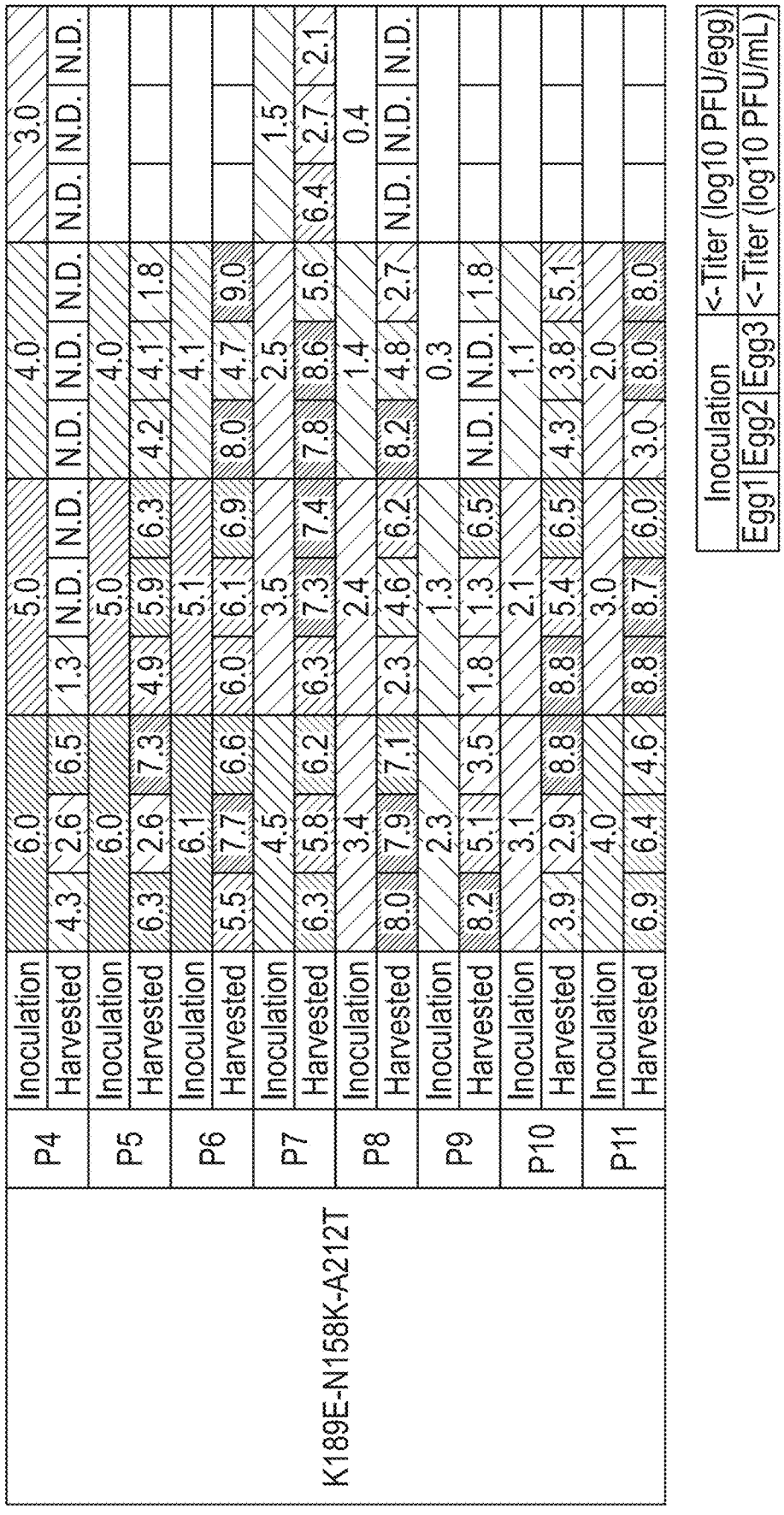
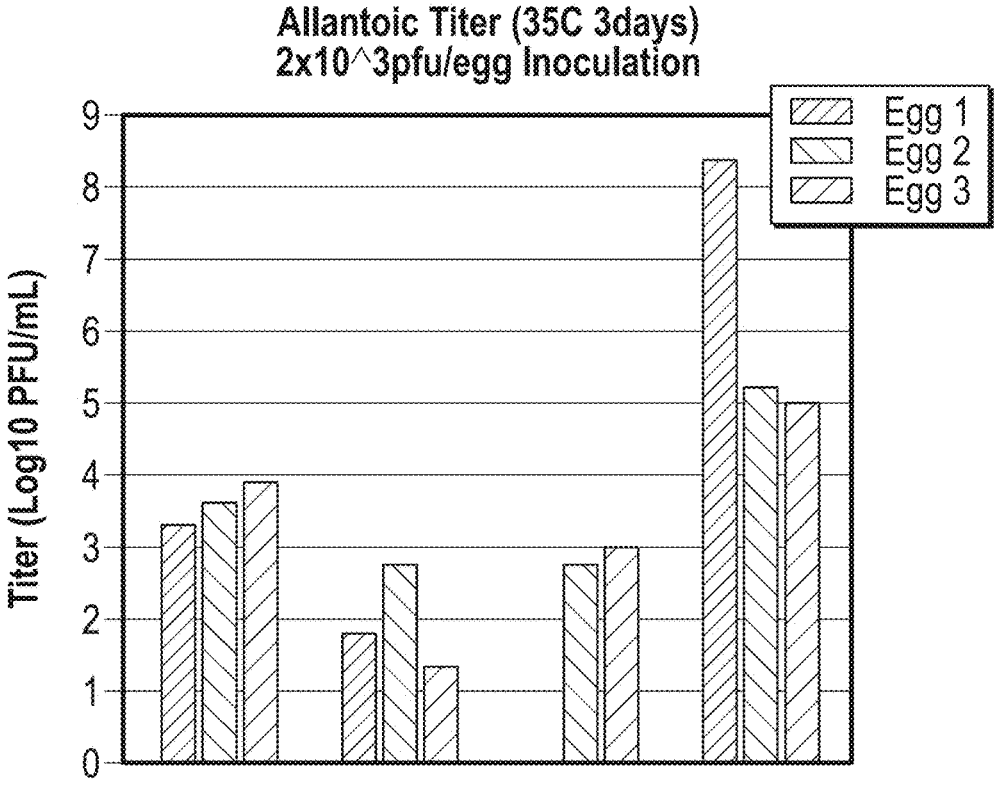

K189E-N158K-A212T
P4
Inoculation 6.0 5.0 4.0 3.0
Harvested 4.3 2.6 6.5 1.3 N.D. N.D. N.D. N.D. N.D. N.D.
P5
Inoculation 6.0 5.0 4.0
Harvested 6.3 2.6 7.3 4.9 5.9 6.3 4.2 4.1 1.8
P6
Inoculation 6.1 5.1 4.1
Harvested 5.5 7.7 6.6 6.0 6.1 6.9 8.0 4.7 9.0
P7
Inoculation 4.5 3.5 2.5 1.5
Harvested 6.3 5.8 6.2 6.3 7.3 7.4 7.8 8.6 5.6 6.4 2.7 2.1
P8
Inoculation 3.4 2.4 1.4 0.4
Harvested 8.0 7.9 7.1 2.3 4.6 6.2 8.2 4.8 2.7 N.D. N.D. N.D.
P9
Inoculation 2.3 1.3 0.3
Harvested 8.2 5.1 3.5 1.8 1.3 6.5 N.D. N.D. 1.8
P10
Inoculation 3.1 2.1 1.1
Harvested 3.9 2.9 8.8 8.8 5.4 6.5 4.3 3.8 5.1
P11
Inoculation 4.0 3.0 2.0
Harvested 6.9 6.4 4.6 8.8 8.7 6.0 3.0 8.0 8.0
Inoculation
Egg1 Egg2 Egg3
<-Titer (log10 PFU/egg)
<-Titer (log10 PFU/mL)

FIG. 21

HA/NA Mutations (HA-K189E/N158K/A212T Mutant Virus)

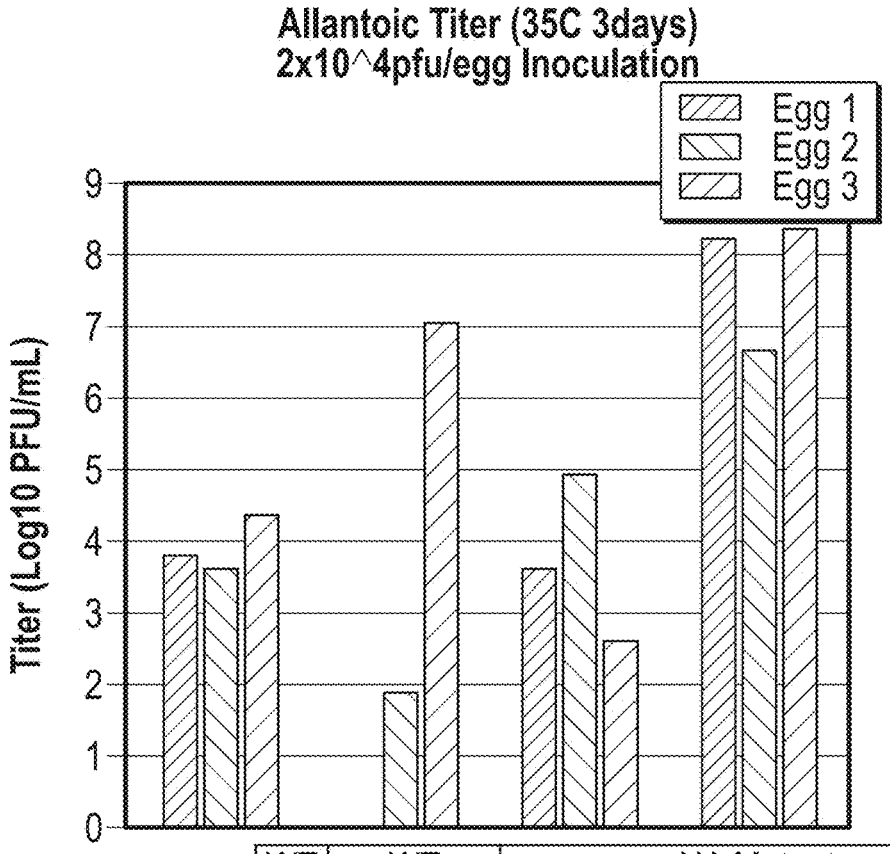
		HA		NA			
				148	151	**245**	346
K189E/N158K/A212T	Passage			**T**	D	**N**	G
	E4	No Mutation		**K**	E	**S**	
	E6	No Mutation		**K**	E	**S**	V
	E7	No Mutation		**K**	E	**S**	V
	E10	No Mutation		**K**	E	**S**	V

FIG. 22



		WT	WT	NA Mutants		
Alaska NA	148	T	T	K	T	K
	151	D	D	E	D	E
	245	N	N	S	N	S
	346	G	G	G	V	V
Alaska HA			WT	WT	WT	WT

FIG. 23A



		WT	WT	NA Mutants		
Alaska NA	148	T	T	K	T	K
	151	D	D	E	D	E
	245	N	N	S	N	S
	346	G	G	G	V	V
Alaska HA			WT	WT	WT	WT

FIG. 23B

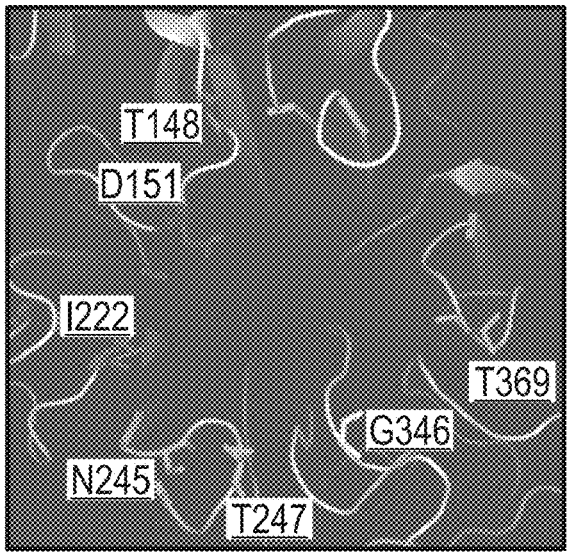


FIG. 24

Locations of amino acid substitutions in the neuraminidase proteins of egg-adapted influenza A/Hong Kong/4801/2014(H3N2) and A/Alaska/232/2015(H3N2).

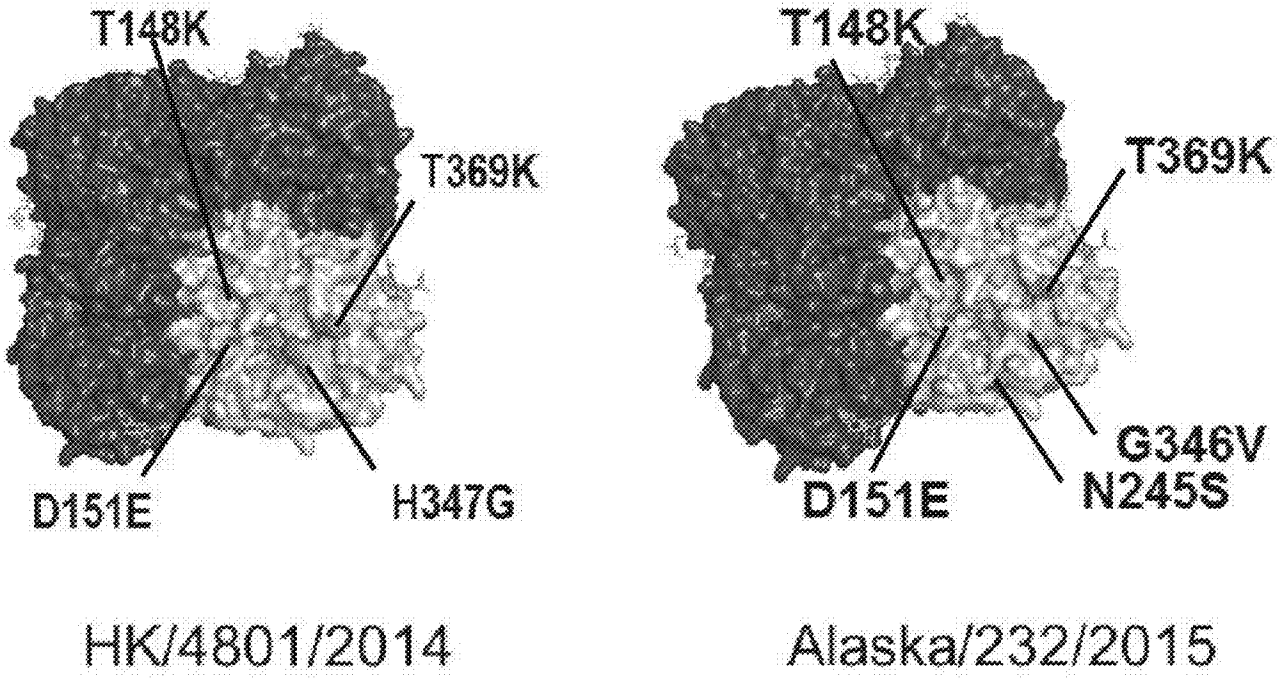


FIG. 25

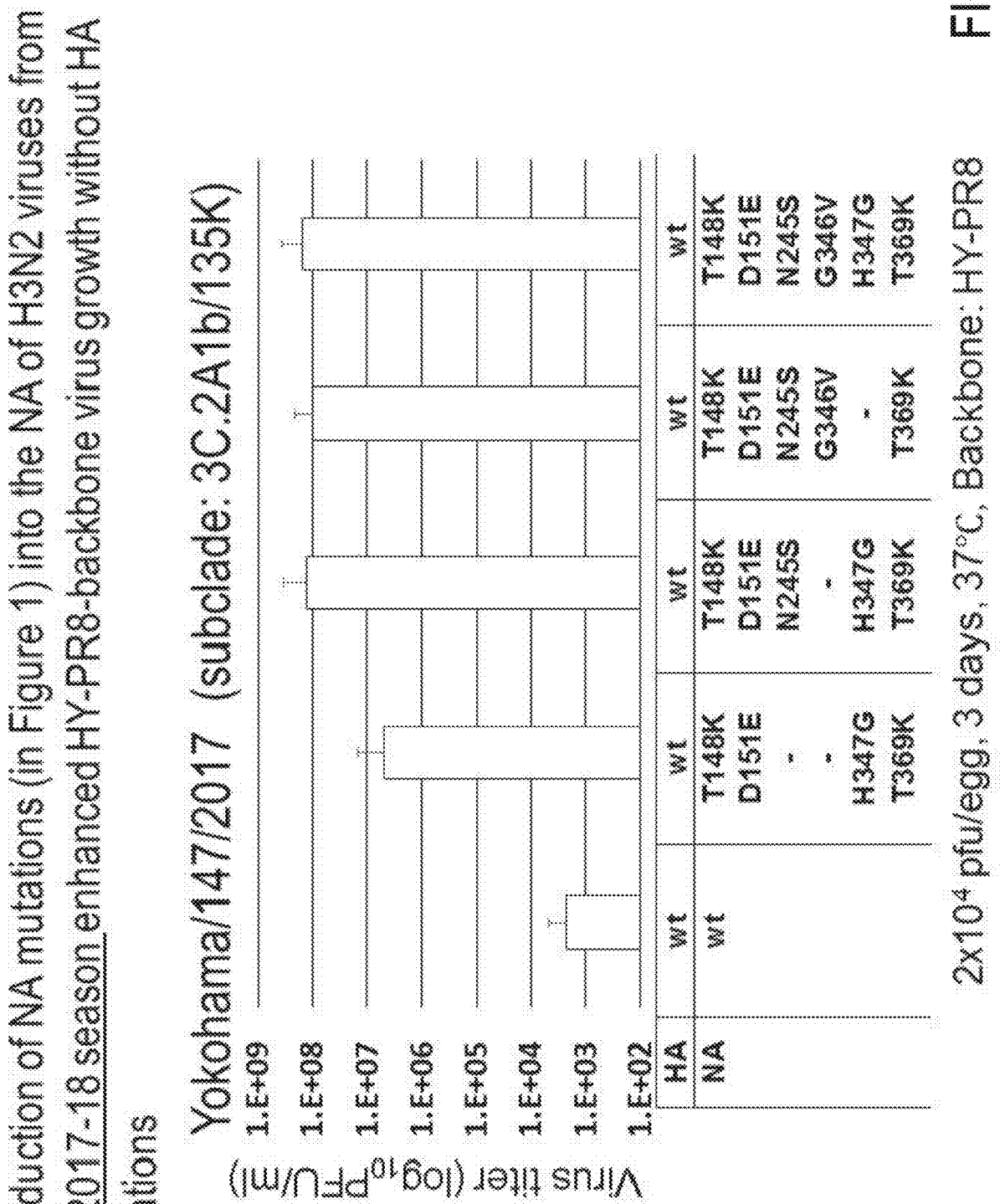
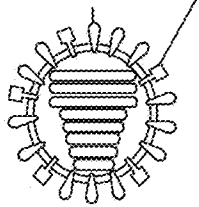
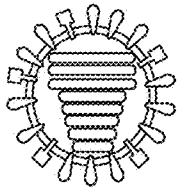
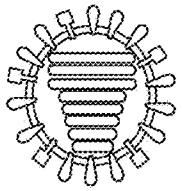
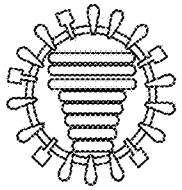

Introduction of NA mutations (in Figure 1) into the NA of H3N2 viruses from the 2017-18 season enhanced HY-PR8-backbone virus growth without HA mutations
Yokohama/147/2017 (subclade: 3C.2A1b/135K)
Virus titer (log_{10}PFU/ml)
1.E+09
1.E+08
1.E+07
1.E+06
1.E+05
1.E+04
1.E+03
1.E+02
HA
NA
wt
wt
T148K D151E - - H347G T369K
wt
T148K D151E N245S - - H347G T369K
wt
T148K D151E N245S G346V - T369K
wt
T148K D151E N245S G346V H347G T369K
$2x10^4$ pfu/egg, 3 days, 37°C, Backbone: HY-PR8

FIG. 26

Mutations observed in NA mutant viruses (HY-PR8 backbone) in Figure 2 during egg passages

A/Yokohama/147/2017

HA	Mutant NA		P1	P6	P8	P10
	T148K,D151E, H347G,T369K	HA	none	none	D225G	nd
		NA	none	none	N147D N245S	nd
	T148K,D151E, N245S,H347G, T369K	HA	none	D225N	nd	nd
		NA	none	none	nd	nd
	T148K,D151E, N245S,G346V, T369K	HA	none	N158H	nd	nd
		NA	none	none	nd	nd
	T148K,D151E, N245S,G346V, H347G,T369K	HA	none	none	K27E	K27E D225G
		NA	none	none	R150R/L	K431N/K

nd: not determined

FIG. 27

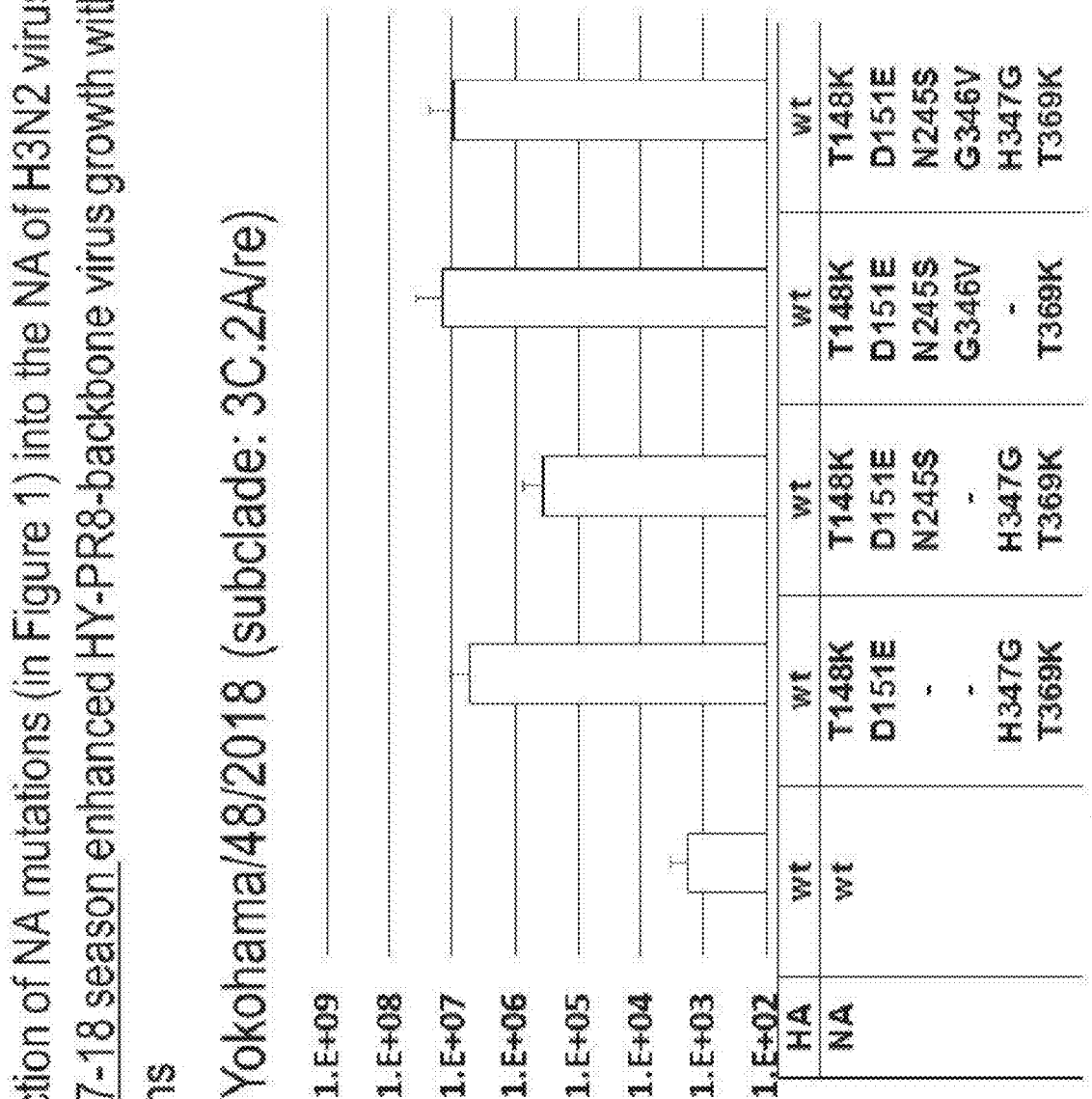
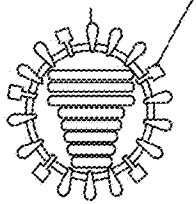
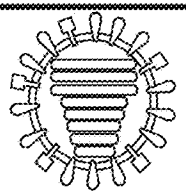
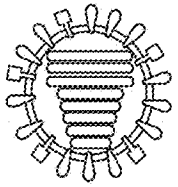
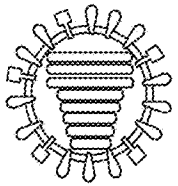

Introduction of NA mutations (in Figure 1) into the NA of H3N2 viruses from the 2017-18 season enhanced HY-PR8-backbone virus growth without HA mutations
Yokohama/48/2018 (subclade: 3C.2A/re)
Virus titer (log10PFU/ml)
1.E+09
1.E+08
1.E+07
1.E+06
1.E+05
1.E+04
1.E+03
1.E+02
HA
NA
wt
wt
T148K
D151E
-
-
H347G
T369K
wt
T148K
D151E
N245S
-
H347G
T369K
wt
T148K
D151E
N245S
G346V
-
T369K
wt
T148K
D151E
N245S
G346V
H347G
T369K
2x10⁴ pfu/egg, 3 days, 37°C, Backbone: HY-PR8

FIG. 28

Mutations observed in NA mutant viruses (HY-PR8 backbone) in Figure 4 during egg passages

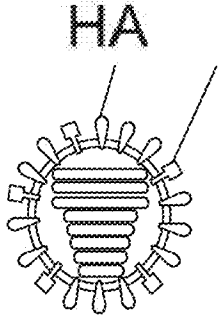
A/Yokohama/48/2018 HA	Mutant NA		P1	P8	P10
	T148K,D151E, H347G,T369K	HA	none	none	H156R D225G
		NA	none	R150S N245S	R150S N245S
	T148K,D151E, N245S,H347G, T369K	HA	none	none	**none**
		NA	none	K148I	K148I R150R/S
	T148K,D151E, N245S,G346V, T369K	HA	none	T160K L194P	nd
		NA	none	R150S	nd
	T148K,D151E, N245S,G346V, H347G,T369K	HA	none	none	T160K L194P
		NA	none	R150S	R150S

nd: not determined

FIG. 29

HY-PR8-backbone virus possessing A/Yokohama/48/2018HA and A/Yokohama/48/2018NA (T148K, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K) acquired the same NA-K148I mutation, and no HA mutations were detected.

A/Yokohama/48/2018

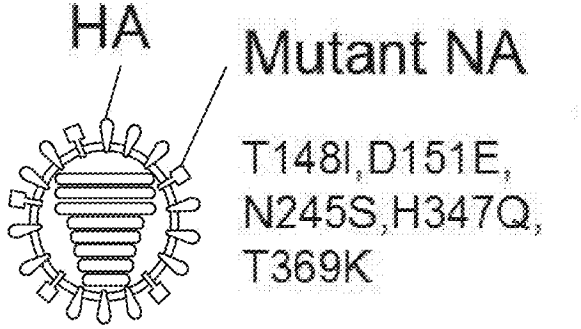


	P1	P10
HA	none	**none**
NA	none	K148I

FIG. 30

A HY-PR8 backbone virus possessing A/Yokohama/48/2018HA and A/Yokohama/48/2018NA(T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K) only acquired the HA-435L mutation in the stem region.

A/Yokohama/48/2018



	P1	P10
HA	none	H435L
NA	none	none

FIG. 31

HA-H435L locates to the stem region of the HA trimer. A previous study reported that HA-H435L did not affect antigenicity

Kuwahara et al. Jpn. J. Infect. Dis., 2018

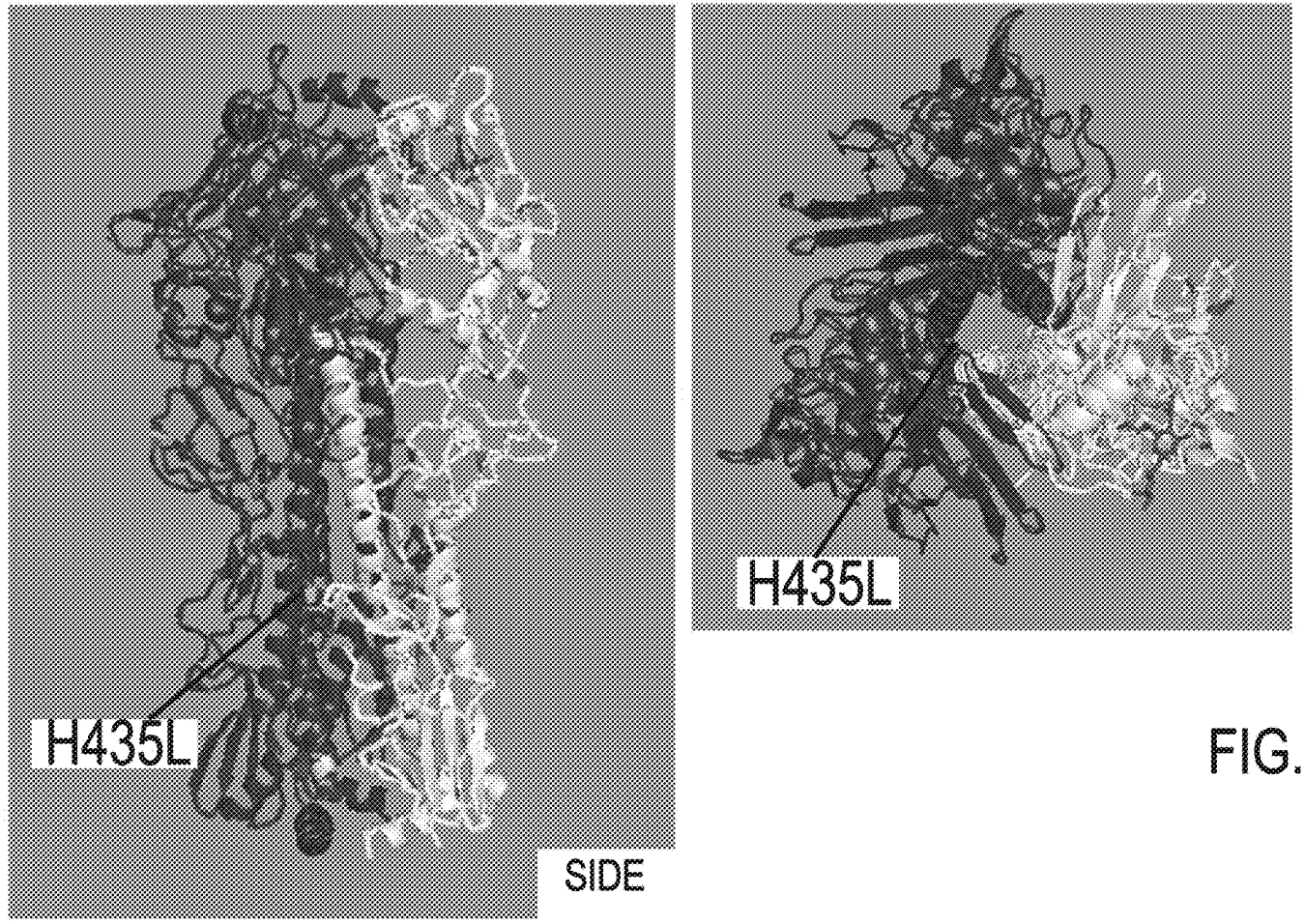
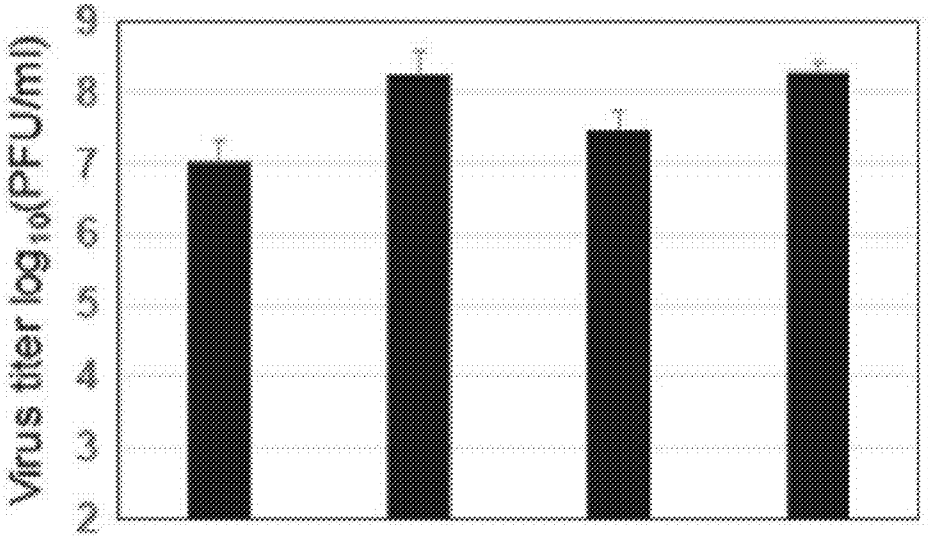


FIG. 32

Effect of introducing NA-T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K into the NA of H3N2 viruses from the 2017-18 season



HA	Yokohama/48/2018		Yokohama/147/2017	
NA	Yokohama/48/2018		Yokohama/147/2017	
	T148K D151E N245S H347G T369K	T148I D151E N245S H347G T369K	T148K D151E N245S H347G T369K	T148I D151E N245S H347G T369K
subclade	3C.A2/re		3C.2A 1b/135K	

$2x10^4$ pfu/egg, 3 days, 37°C, Backbone: HY-PR8

FIG. 33

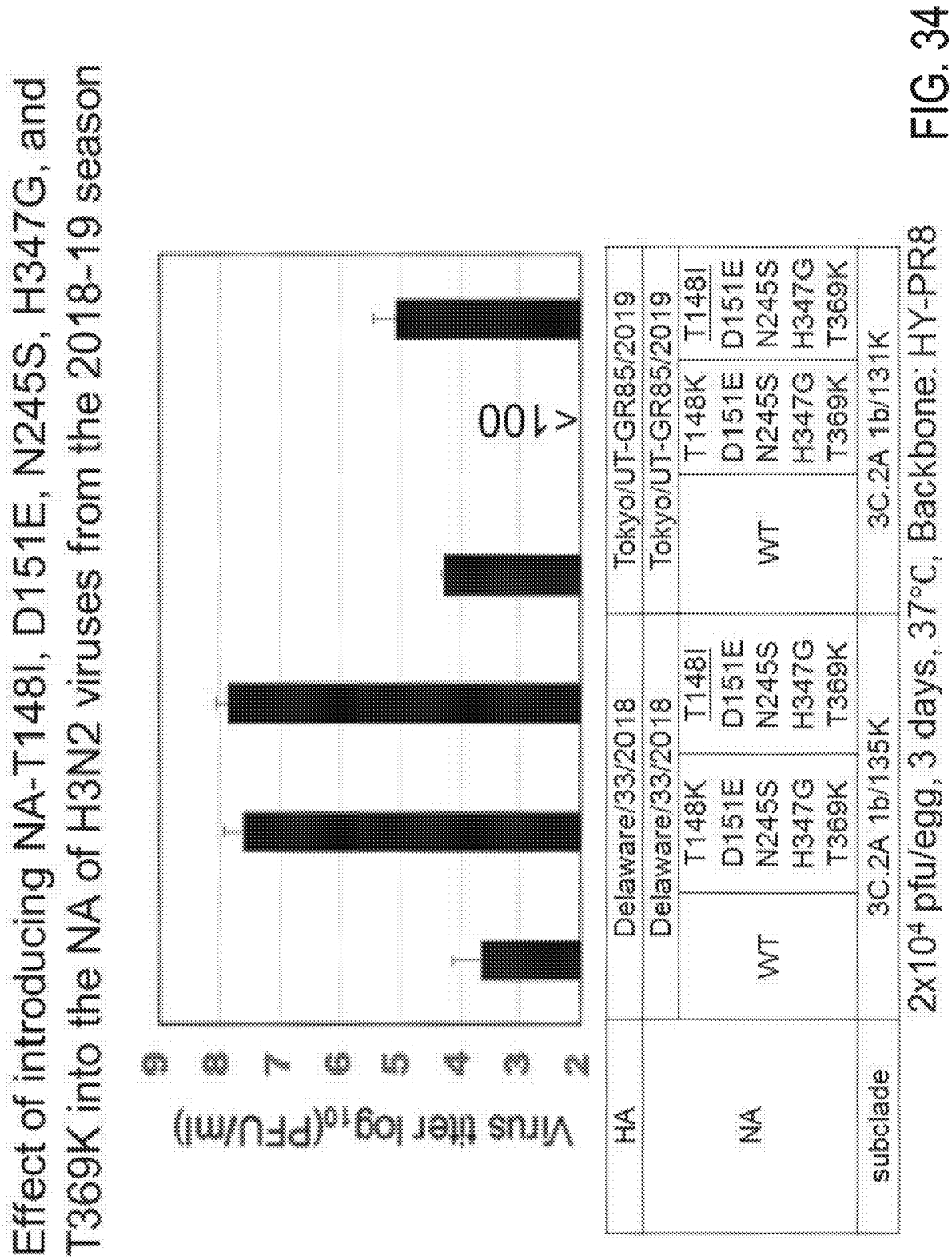
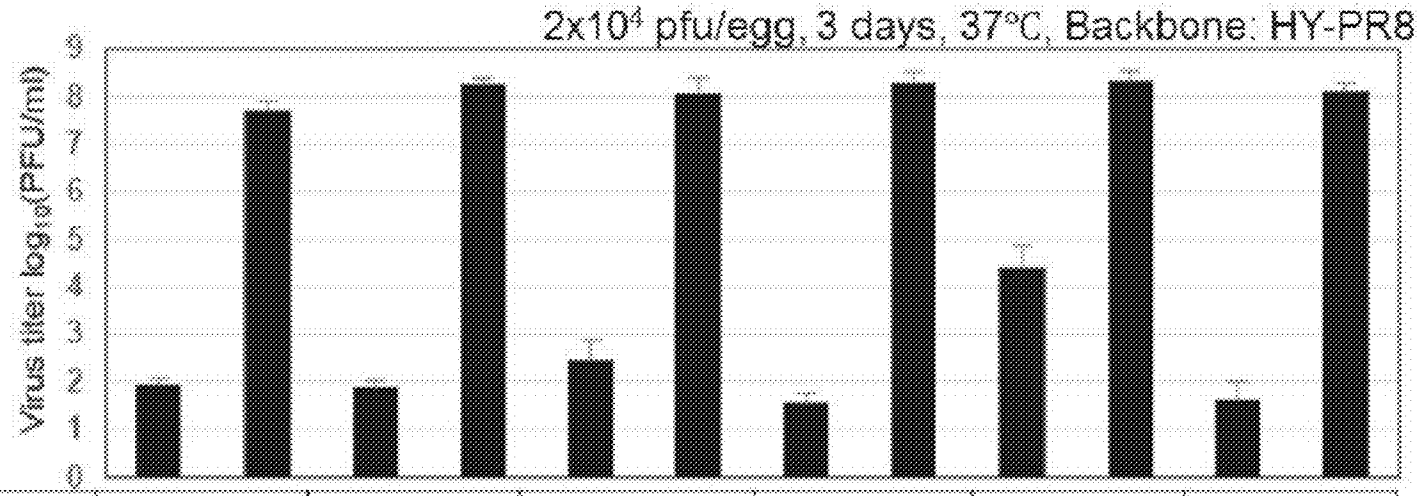

Effect of introducing NA-T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K into the NA of H3N2 viruses from the 2018-19 season
Virus titer log10(PFU/ml)
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
< 100
HA
NA
subclade
Delaware/33/2018
Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019
WT
T148K
D151E
N245S
H347G
T369K
T148I
3C.2A 1b/135K
3C.2A 1b/131K
2x10^4 pfu/egg, 3 days, 37°C, Backbone: HY-PR8

FIG. 34

Yokohama48NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K) enhanced the growth of viruses possessing the HA of H3N2 viruses of the 2017-18 and 2018-19 seasons



HA	Yokohama48		Yokohama147		Delaware33		SPB324		GR85		IC1820	
NA	Yokohama48	Yokohama48NA (T148I D151E N245S H347G T369K)	Yokohama147	Yokohama48NA (T148I D151E N245S H347G T369K)	Delaware33	Yokohama48NA (T148I D151E N245S H347G T369K)	SPB324	Yokohama48NA (T148I D151E N245S H347G T369K)	GR85	Yokohama48NA (T148I D151E N245S H347G T369K)	IC1820	Yokohama48NA (T148I D151E N245S H347G T369K)
subclade	3C.A2/re		3C.2A 1b/135K		3C.2A 1b/135K				3C.2A 1b/131K			
season	2017/18				2018/19							

Yokohama48: Yokohama/48/2018, Yokohama/147/2017: Yokohama147,
Delaware33: Delaware/33/2018, SPB324:Saint-Petersburg/RII-324S/2019
GR85: Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019, IC1820: A/Kanagawa/IC1820/2019

FIG. 35

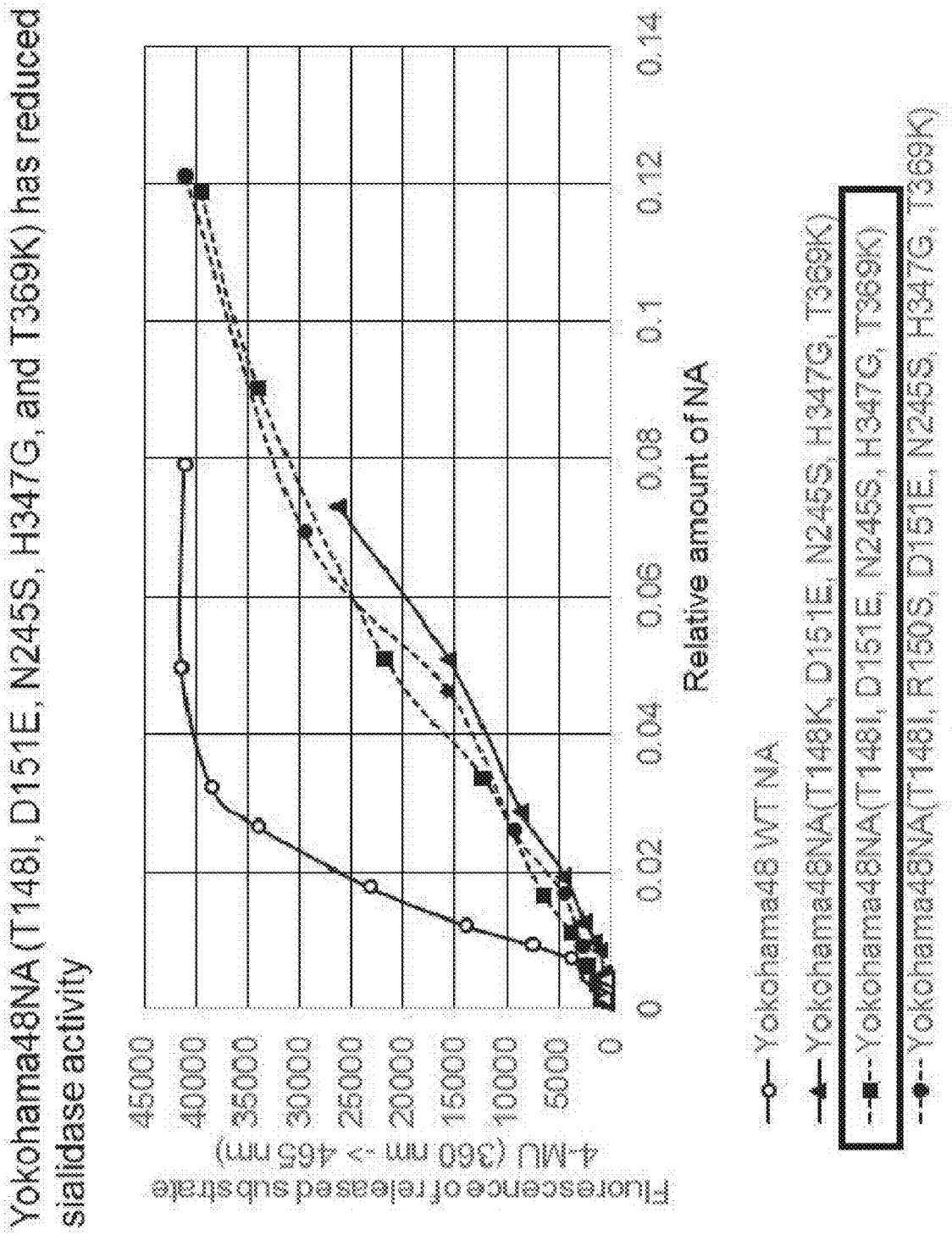

Yokohama48NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K) has reduced sialidase activity
Fluorescence of released substrate 4-MU (360 nm -> 465 nm)
45000
40000
35000
30000
25000
20000
15000
10000
5000
0
0
0.02
0.04
0.06
0.08
0.1
0.12
0.14
Relative amount of NA
Yokohama48 WT NA
Yokohama48NA(T148K, D151E, N245S, H347G, T369K)
Yokohama48NA(T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, T369K)
Yokohama48NA(T148I, R150S, D151E, N245S, H347G, T369K)
VP40-VLP (Negative Control)

FIG. 36

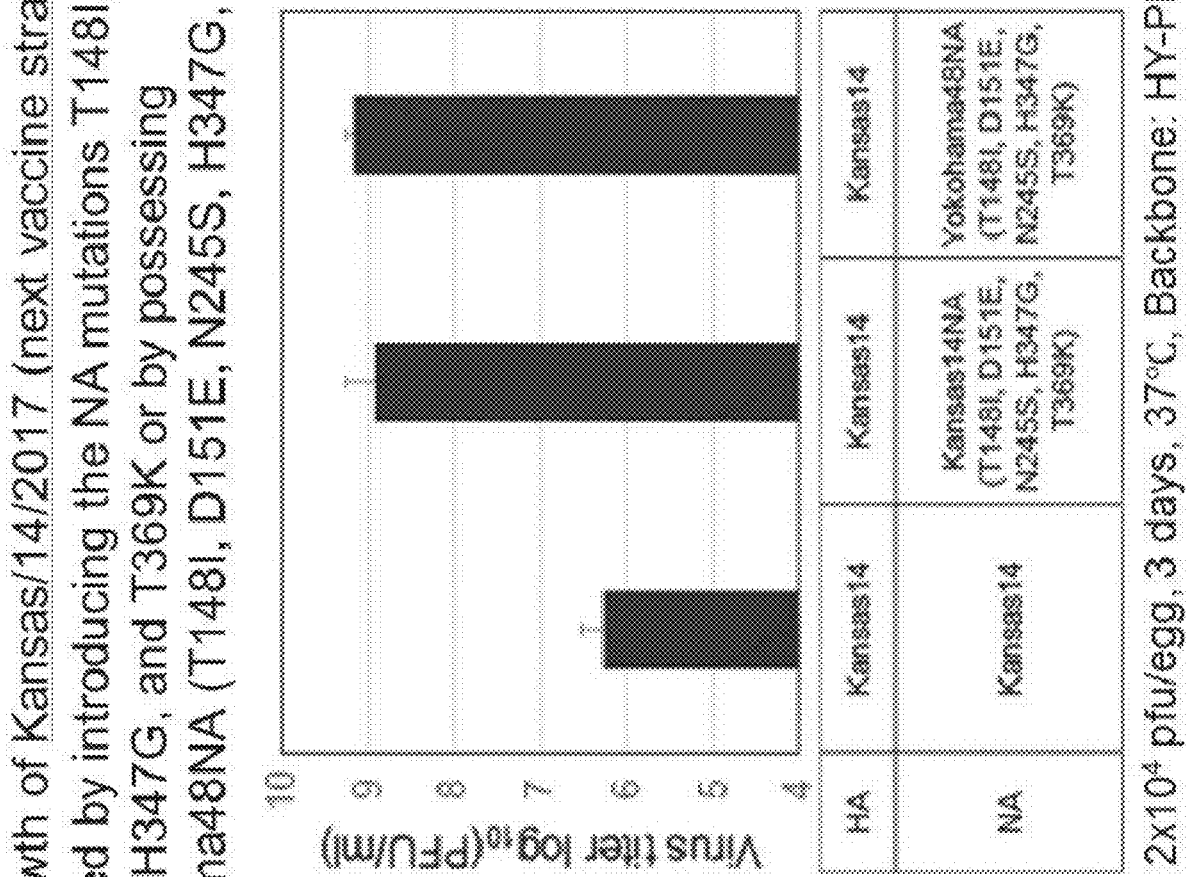

The growth of Kansas/14/2017 (next vaccine strain) was enhanced by introducing the NA mutations T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K or by possessing Yokohama48NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K)
Virus titer log10(PFU/ml)
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
HA
NA
Kansas14
Kansas14
Kansas14
Kansas14NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, T369K)
Yokohama48NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, T369K)
2x10^4 pfu/egg, 3 days, 37°C, Backbone: HY-PR8

FIG. 37

Neutralization by human monoclonal IgG clone F045-092 against viruses possessing Aichi/2/68HA and wild-type or mutant NA from 2017-18 season H3N2 viruses

	Microneutralization titer against H3N2 viruses (μg/ml)	
NA segment	F045-092	Fab fragment of F045-092
Aichi/2/68NA	0.31	5
Yokohama48NA	0.031	5
Yokohama48NA (T148K, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K)	20	>20
Yokohama48NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K)	20	>20
Yokohama48NA (T148K, D151E, N245S, G346V, H347G, and T369K)	>20	>20
Yokohama147NA	0.08	5
Yokohama147NA (T148K, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K)	>20	>20
Yokohama147NA (T148K, D151E, N245S, G346V, H347G, and T369K)	>20	>20

HY-PR8 backbone, HA: Aichi/2/68

FIG. 38

FIG. 39A

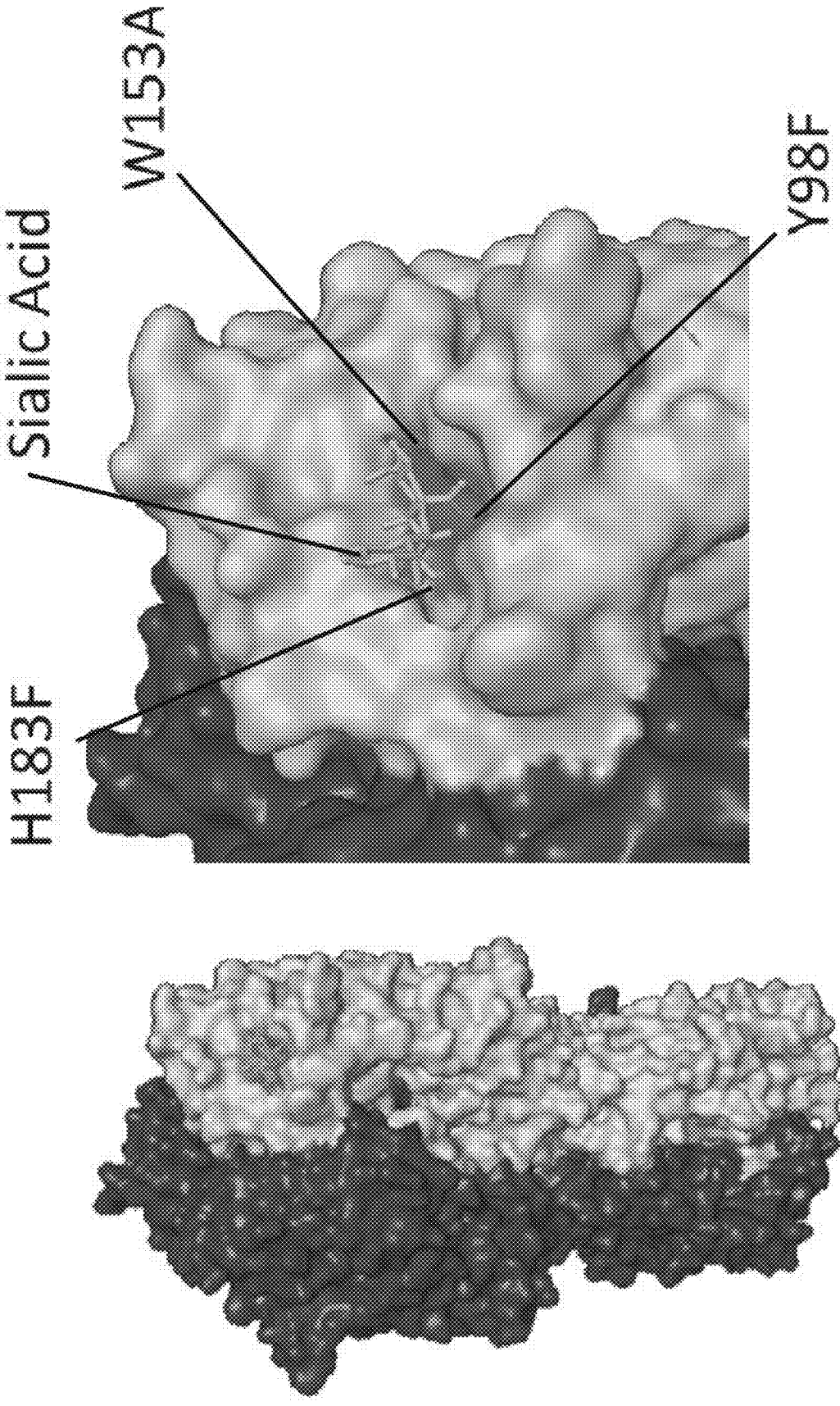


FIG. 39B

>A/Hong Kong/4801/2014NA(T148K)

ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACCATTTCCACAATATGCTTTTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATTTTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAACAACC
AAGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTAACCAACACCACC
ATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACAG
GATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATCAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGA
ACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCCTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACG
TGCATTCAAATAACAAAGTACGTGATAGGACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCTT
TCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGCT
GCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGATA
GTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAAAGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCATTTGTATCAATGGAACTTGT
ACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAGTGCTTCAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGGGA
AAATCGTTCATACTAGCACATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGATATC
CTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAGGGCTCCAATCGGCCCATCGTAGATATAAACATAAA
GGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAACGACAGC
TCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGGATCCTAACAATGAAGAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTTT
GATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGAAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCTTC
AAAGTCATTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGACAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGAG

FIG. 40A

GTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATAAATCGGTGCTTTTATGTG
GAGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTGT
GGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCCTATATAAGC
TTTCGCAATTTTAGAAAAAACT (SEQ ID NO:51)

> A/Hong Kong/4801/2014NA(T148K, D151E, H347G, T369K)
ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACCATTTCCACAATATGCTTTTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATTTTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAACAACC
AAGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTAACCAACACCACC
ATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACAG
GATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATCAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGA
ACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCCTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACG
TGCATTCAAATAACAAAGTACGTGAAAGGACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCT
TTCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGC
TGCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGAT
AGTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAAAGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCATTTGTATCAATGGAACTTG
TACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAGTGCTTCAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGGG
AAAATCGTTCATACTAGCACATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGATAT

FIG. 40B

CCTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAGGGCTCCAATCGGCCCATCGTAGATATAAACATAA
AGGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAACGACAG
CTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGGATCCTAACAATGAAGAAGGTGGTGGCGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTT
TGATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGAAGAACAATCAACGAGAAGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCTT
CAAAGTCATTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGACAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGA
GGTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATAAATCGGTGCTTTTATGT
GGAGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTG
TGGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCCTATATAAG
CTTTCGCAATTTTAGAAAAAACT (SEQ ID NO:69)

> A/Alaska/232/2015NA

ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACCATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAACAACC
AAGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCAC
CATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACA
GGATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAG
AACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCCTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAAC
GTGCATTCAAATAACACAGTACGTGATAGGACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCC

FIG. 40C

TTTCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGG
CTGCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGA
TAGTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAAAGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTT
GTACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAATGCTACAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGG
GAAAATCGTTCATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGAT
ATCCTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATCGTAGATATAAACATA
AAGGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAACGACA
GCTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGAATCCTAACAATGAAGAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCT
TTGATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCT
TCAAAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAG
AGGTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGT
GGAGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTG
TGGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAA
(SEQ ID NO:52)

>A/Alaska/232/2015NA(T148K, D151E, N245S, G346V, T369K)
ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACCATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAACAACC

FIG. 40D

AAGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCAC
CATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACA
GGATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAG
AACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCCTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAAC
GTGCATTCAAATAACAAAGTACGTGAGAGGACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCC
TTTCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGG
CTGCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGA
TAGTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAAAGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTT
GTACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAGTGCTACAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGG
GAAAATCGTTCATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGAT
ATCCTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATCGTAGATATAAACATA
AAGGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAACGACA
GCTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGAATCCTAACAATGAAGAAGGTGTTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTT
TGATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGAAGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCTT
CAAAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGA
GGTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGT
GGAGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTG
TGGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAA
(SEQ ID NO:70)

FIG. 40E

A/Yokohama/147/2017NA

ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACAATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAATAACCA
AGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCACC
ATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACAG
GATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAAGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGA
ACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCTTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACG
TGCATTCAAATAACACAGTACGTGATAGGACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCTT
TCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGCT
GCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAwATGGGAGGCTTGTAGAT
AGTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAACGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTTG
TACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAATGCTACAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGGG
AAAATCGTTCATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGATAT
CCTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATCATAGATATAAACATAA
AGGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAGCGACAG
CTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGAATCCTAACAATGAAGAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTTT

FIG. 40F

GATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCTTC
AAAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGAG
GTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGTG
GAGTTGATCAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTGT
GGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAA
(SEQ ID NO:53)

>A/Yokohama/48/2018NA
ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACCATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAATAACCA
AGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCACC
ATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACAG
GATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGA
ACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCCTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACG
TGCATTCAAATAACACAGTACGTGATAGGACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCTT
TCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATGGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGC
TGCATGTTTGTATAACTGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGAT
AGTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAAAGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGCATCAATGGAACTTG

FIG. 40G

TACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAATGCTACAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGGG
AAAATCGTTCATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCCTGCTATCCTCGATA
TCCTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATTGTAGATATAAACATA
AAGGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAGCGACA
GCTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGAATCCTAACAATGAAGAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCT
TTGATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCT
TCAAAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACTCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAG
AGGTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGT
GGAGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTG
TGGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAA
(SEQ ID NO:54)

>A/Delaware/33/2018NA
ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACAATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAATAACCA
AGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCACC
ATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACAG
GATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGA

FIG. 40H

ACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCTTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACG
TGCATTCAAATAACACAGTACGTGATAGGACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCTT
TCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGCT
GCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGATA
GTGTTGTCTCATGGTCCAATGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAATCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTTGTA
CAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAATGCTACAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGGGAA
AATCGTTCATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGATATCC
TGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATCATAGATATAAACATAAAG
GATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAGCGACAGCT
CCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGAATCCTAACAATGAAGAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTTTG
ATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCTTCA
AAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCTTAGTTGACAGAGG
TGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGTGGA
GTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTGTGG
CACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAAGCTT
TCGCAATTTTAGAAAAAACT (SEQ ID NO:55)

FIG. 40I

>A/Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019NA

ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACAATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAATAACCA
AGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCACC
ATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACAG
GATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGA
ACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCTTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACG
TGCATTCAAATAACACAGTACGTGATAGGACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCTT
TCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGCT
GCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGATA
GTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAACGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTTGT
ACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAATGCTACAGGAAAGGCTGACACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGGGA
AAATCGTACATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGATATC
CTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATCATAGATATAAACATAAA
GGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGGTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAGCGACAGC
TCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGAACCCTAACAATGAAAAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTTT
GATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCTTC
AAAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGAG
GTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGTRG

FIG. 40J

AGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTGTG
GCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAAGCT
TTCGCAATTTTAGAAAAAACTCCTTGTTTCTACTG (SEQ ID NO:56)

>A/Saint-Petersburg/RII-324S/2019NA
ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACAATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAATAACCA
AGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCACC
ATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACAG
GATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGA
ACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCTTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGGACAACACTAAACAACG
TGCATTCAAATAACACAGTACGTGATAGGACCCCTTACCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCT
TTCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGC
TGCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGAT
AGTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAACGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAATCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTTG
TACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAATGCTACAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATCGAGGAGGGG
AAAATCATTCATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGATAT
CCTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATCATAGATATAAACATAA

FIG. 40K

AGGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAGCGACAG
CTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGAATCCTAACAATGAAGAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTTT
GATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCTTC
AAAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGAG
GTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGTG
GAGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTGT
GGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAAGC
TTTCGCAATTTTAGAAAAAAACTCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:57)

>A/Kanagawa/IC1820/2019NA
ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACAATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAATAACCA
AGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCACC
ATAGAGAAGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACAG
GATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAGA
ACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCTTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACACTAAACAACG
TGCATTCAAATAACACAGTACGTGATAGAACCCCTTATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCCTT
TCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGCTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGGC

FIG. 40L

TGCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGCTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGAT
AGTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAACGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTTG
TACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAATGCTACAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATACTATTCATTGAGGAGGGG
AAAATCGTTCATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGATAT
CCTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATCATAGATATAAACATAA
AGGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGGTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAAGCGACAG
CTCCAGCAGTAGCCATTGTTTGAACCCTAACAATGAAAAAGGTGATCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCTTT
GATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCGCGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCTTC
AAAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAGAG
GTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGTG
GAGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTGT
GGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAA
(SEQ ID NO:58)

FIG. 40M

>A/Kansas/14/2017NA

ATGAATCCAAATCAAAAGATAATAACGATTGGCTCTGTTTCTCTCACCATTTCCACAATATGCTTCTTCATGC
AAATTGCCATCCTGATAACTACTGTAACATTGCATTTCAAGCAATATGAATTCAACTCCCCCCCAAACAACC
AAGTGATGCTGTGTGAACCAACAATAATAGAAAGAAACATAACAGAGATAGTGTATTTGACCAACACCAC
CATAGAGAGGGAAATATGCCCCAAACCAGCAGAATACAGAAATTGGTCAAAACCGCAATGTGGCATTACA
GGATTTGCACCTTTCTCTAAGGACAATTCGATTAGGCTTTCCGCTGGTGGGGACATCTGGGTGACAAGAG
AACCTTATGTGTCATGCGATCCTGACAAGTGTTATCAATTTGCCCTTGGACAGGGAACAACAATAAACAAC
GTGCATTCAAATAACACAGCACGTGATAGGACCCCTCATCGGACTCTATTGATGAATGAGTTGGGTGTTCC
TTTCCATCTGGGGACCAAGCAAGTGTGCATAGCATGGTCCAGCTCAAGTTGTCACGATGGAAAAGCATGG
CTGCATGTTTGTATAACGGGGGATGATAAAAATGCAACTGCTAGTTTCATTTACAATGGGAGGCTTGTAGA
TAGTGTTGTTTCATGGTCCAAAGATATTCTCAGGACCCAGGAGTCAGAATGCGTTTGTATCAATGGAACTT
GTACAGTAGTAATGACTGATGGAAATGCTACAGGAAAAGCTGATACTAAAATATTATTCATTGAGGAGGGG
AAAATCGTTCATACTAGCAAATTGTCAGGAAGTGCTCAGCATGTCGAAGAGTGCTCTTGCTATCCTCGATA
CCCTGGTGTCAGATGTGTCTGCAGAGACAACTGGAAAGGATCCAACCGGCCCATCGTAGATATAAACATA
AAGGATCATAGCATTGTTTCCAGTTATGTGTGTTCAGGACTTGTTGGAGACACACCCAGAAAAACCGACA
GCTCCAGCAGCAGCCATTGCTTGAATCCTAACAATGAAAAAGGTGGTCATGGAGTGAAAGGCTGGGCCT
TTGATGATGGAAATGACGTGTGGATGGGGAGAACAATCAACGAGACGTCACGCTTAGGGTATGAAACCT
TCAAAGTCGTTGAAGGCTGGTCCAACCCTAAGTCCAAATTGCAGATAAATAGGCAAGTCATAGTTGACAG
AGGTGATAGGTCCGGTTATTCTGGTATTTTCTCTGTTGAAGGCAAAAGCTGCATCAATCGGTGCTTTTATGT
GGAGTTGATTAGGGGAAGAAAAGAGGAAACTGAAGTCTTGTGGACCTCAAACAGTATTGTTGTGTTTTG
TGGCACCTCAGGTACATATGGAACAGGCTCATGGCCTGATGGGGCGGACCTCAATCTCATGCATATATAAG
CTTTCGCAATTTTAGAAAAAACT (SEQ ID NO:59)

FIG. 40N

>A/Hong Kong/4801/2014HA

ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGGGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAAATTCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACAAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGCTGGTTCAGAATTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCGACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGAAAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGAGACCCTCAGTGTGATGGCT
TTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAACGAAGCAAAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGTG
CCGGATTATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAACAATGAAAGCTTCAA
TTGGACTGGAGTCACTCAAAACGGAACAAGTTCTGCTTGCATAAGGAGATCTAGTAGTAGTTTCTTTAGTA
GATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTACACATACCCAGCATTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAATGAACAA
TTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTTCCTGTATGCTC
AATCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAGCTGTAATCCCAAATATCGGATCTAGA
CCTAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTTTT
GATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAATA
ATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAATGA
CAAACCATTCCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATACGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCATAGCACTCTGA
AATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGGGTT
TCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGGTGGATGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGGGAA
GAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATCGAT

FIG. 41A

TGATCGGGAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGAAGAATTC
AGGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTTGCC
CTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAGAAGC
AACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGAAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGCCTG
CATAGGATCAATAAGAAATGGAACTTATGACCACAATGTGTACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGGTTCC
AGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATCATGT
TTTTTGCTTTGTGTTGCCTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGGTGCAACAT
TTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACAC (SEQ ID NO:60)

> A/Alaska/232/2015HA

ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAAATTCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACAAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGTTGGTTCAGAATTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCGACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGAGAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGAGACCCTCAGTGTGATGGCT
TTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAACGAAGCAAAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGTG
CCGGATTATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAACAATGAAAGCTTCAA
TTGGACTGGAGTCACTCAAAACGGAACAAGTTCTGCTTGCATAAGGAGATCTAGTAGTAGTTTCTTTAGTA
GATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTACACATATCCAGCATTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAAGGAACAA

FIG. 41B

TTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTTCCTGTATGCTC
AATCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAGCTGTAATCCCAAATATCGGATCTAGA
CCCAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTTTT
GATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAATA
ATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAATGA
CAAACCATTCCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATACGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCATAGCACTCTGA
AATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGGGTT
TCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGGTGGATGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGGGAA
GAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATCGGT
TGATCGGGAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGAAGAGTTC
AAGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTTGCC
CTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAGAAGC
AACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGAAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGCCTG
CATAGGATCAATAAGAAATGAAACTTATGACCACAATGTGTACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGGTTCC
AGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATCATGT
TTTTTGCTTTGTGTTGCTTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGATGCAACAT
TTGCATTTGA (SEQ ID NO:61)

FIG. 41C

A/Yokohama/147/2017HA

ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAAATTCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACAAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGTTGGTTCAGAATTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCGACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGGGAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGGGACCCTCAGTGTGACGGC
TTTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAACGAAGCAGAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGT
GCCGGATTATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAAAAATGAAAGCTTTA
ATTGGACTGGAGTCACTCAAAACGGAAAAAGTTCTGCTTGCATAAGGGGATCTAGTAGTAGTTTCTTTAG
TAGATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTACACATATCCAGCACTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAAGGAAC
AATTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTTCCTGTATGC
TCAATCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAGCTGTAATCCCAAATATTGGATCTA
GACCCAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTT
TTGATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAA
TAATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAAT
GACAAACCATTCCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATACGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCAAAGCACTC
TGAAATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGG
GTTTCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGGTGGATGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGG
GAAGAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATC

FIG. 41D

GATTGATCGGAAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGAAGAG
TTCAAGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTT
GCCCTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAAA
AGCAACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGAAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGC
CTGCATAGGATCAATAAGAAATGAAACTTATGACCACAATGTGTACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGG
TTCCAGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATC
ATGTTTTTTGCTTTGTGTTGCTTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGATGCA
ACATTTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACACCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:62)

>A/Yokohama/48/2018HA

ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAAATTCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACAAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGTTGGTTCAGAATTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCGACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGAAAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGAGACCCTCAGTGTGATGGCT
TTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAAAGAAGCAAAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTACGATGT
GCCGGATTATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAACAATGAAAGCTTCA
ATTGGACTGGAGTCAAACAAAACGGAACAAGTTCTGCTTGTATAAGGAAATCTAGTAGTAGTTTCTTTAGT
AGATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTACACATATCCAGCATTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAATGAACA

FIG. 41E

ATTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTTCCTGTATGCTC
AATCATCAGGAAGGATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAACTGTAATCCCAAATATCGGATCCAGG
CCCAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTTTT
GATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACAAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAATA
ATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAATGA
CAAACCATTCCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATACGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCATAGCACTCTGA
AATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACTAGGGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGGGTTT
TCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGGTGGATGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAAGGAA
GAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATCGAT
TGATCGGGAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGAAGAATTC
AGGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTTGCC
CTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAGAAGC
AACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGAAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGCCTG
CATAGGTTCAATAAGAAATGGAACTTATGACCACAATGTGTACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGGTTCC
AGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATCATGT
TTTTTGCTTTGTGTTGCTTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGATGCAATAT
TTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACACCCTTGTTTCT (SEQ ID NO:63)

FIG. 41F

>A/Delaware/33/2018HA

ATGAAGGCTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAAATTCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACAAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGTTGGTTCAGAATTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCGACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGGGAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGGGACCCTCAATGTGACGGCT
TTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAACGAAGCAGAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGTG
CCGGATTATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAAAAATGAAAGCTTCAA
TTGGGCTGGAGTCACTCAAAACGGAAAAAGTTCTGCTTGCATAAGGGGATCTAGTAGTAGTTTCTTTAGT
AGATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTACACATATCCAGCACTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAAGGAACA
ATTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTTCCTGTATGCTC
AATCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAGCTGTAATCCCAAATATAGGATCTAGA
CCCAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTTTT
GATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGRAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAATA
ATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAATGA
CAAACCATTCCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATACGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCAAAGCACTCTGA
AATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGGGTT
TCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGGTGGATGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGGGAA
GAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATCGAT

FIG. 41G

TGATCGGAAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGAAGAGTTC
AAGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTTGCC
CTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAGAAGC
AACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGAAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGCCTG
CATAGGATCAATAAGAAATGAAACTTATGACCACAATGTGTACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGGTTCC
AGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATCATGT
TTTTTGCTTTGTGTTGCTTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGATGCAACAT
TTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACAC (SEQ ID NO:64)

>A/Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019 HA

ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAAATTCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACAAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGTTGGTTCAGAATTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCGACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGGGAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGGGACCCTCAGTGTGACGGC
TTTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAACGAAGCAGAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGT
ACCGGATTATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAAAAATGAAAGCTTCA
ATTGGACTGGAGTCAAACAAAACGGAACAAGTTCTGCTTGCATAAGGGGATCTAGTAGTAGTTTCTTTAG
TAGATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTACACATATCCAGCACTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAAGGAAC

FIG. 41H

AATTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTTCCTGTATGC
TCAATCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAGCTGTAATCCCAAATATCGGATTTA
GACCCAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTT
TTGATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAA
TAATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAAT
GACAAACCATTCCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATACGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCAGAGCACTC
TGAAATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGG
GTTTCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGATGGATGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGG
GAAGAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATC
GATTGATCGGAAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGAAGAG
TTCAAGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTT
GCCCTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGACCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAG
AAGCAACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGAAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATG
CCTGCATAGGATCAATAAGAAATGAAACTTATGACCACAATGTGTACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCG
GTTCCAGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATAT
CATGTTTTTTGCTTTGTATTGCTTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGATGC
AACATTTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACACCCTTGTTTC (SEQ ID NO:65)

FIG. 41I

>A/Saint-Petersburg/RII-324S/2019HA

ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAAATTCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACAAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGTTGGTTCAGAATTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCAACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGGGAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGGGACCCTCAGTGTGACGGC
TTTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAACGAAGCAGAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGT
GCCGGATTATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAAAAATGAAAGCTTCA
ATTGGGCTGGAGTCACTCAAAACGGAAAAAGTTCTGCTTGCATAAGGGGTTCTAGTAGTAGTTTCTTTAG
TAGATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTACACATATCCAGCACTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAAGGAAC
AATTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTTCCTGTATGC
TCAACCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAGCTGTAATCCCAAATATCGGATCTA
GACCCAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTT
TTGATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAA
TAATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAAT
GACAAACCATTCCAAAATGTAAACAGAATCACATACGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCAAAGCACTCT
GAAATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGGG
TTTCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGGTGGATGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGGG
AAGAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATCG

FIG. 41J

ATTGATCGGAAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGAAGGGT
TCAAGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTTG
CCCTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAGAA
GCAACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGGAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGCC
TGCATAGGATCAATAAGAAATGAAACTTATGACCACAATGTGTACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGGTT
CCAGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATCAT
GTTTTTTGCTTTGTGTTGCTTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGATGCAAC
ATTTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACACCCTTGTTTCTACT (SEQ ID NO:66)

>A/Kanagawa/IC1820/2019HA
ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTACATTCTATGTCTTGTTTTCGCTCAAGAAATCCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGTCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACAAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGTTGGTTCAGAATTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCGACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGGGAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGGGACCCTCAGTGTGACGGC
TTTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTTGTTGAACGAAGCAGAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGT
GCCGGATTATGCCTCCCTTAGGTCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAAAAATGAAAGCTTCA
ATTGGACTGGAGTCAAACAAAACGGAACAAGTTCTGCGTGCATAAGGGGATCTAGTAGTAGTTTCTTCAG
TAGATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTACACATATCCAGCACTGAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAAGGAAC

FIG. 41K

AATTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGGGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTTCCTGTATGC
TCAATCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAGCTGTAATCCCAAATATTGGATCTA
GACCCAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCGGGAGACATACTT
TTGATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAA
TAATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAATGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCCAAT
GACAAACCGTTCCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATACGGGGCCTGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCAAAGCACTC
TGAAATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAAACAAACCAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGG
GTTTCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGGTGGATGGTTGGTACGGTTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGG
GAAGAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTCAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATC
GATTGATCGGAAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAATTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGAAGAG
TTCAAGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACTAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTT
GCCCTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGACCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAG
AAGCAACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGAAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATG
CCTGCATAGGATCAATAAGAAATGAAACTTATGACCACAATGTGTACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCG
GTTCCAGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATAT
CATGTTTTTTGCTTTGTATTGCTTTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGATGC
AACATTTGCATTTGA (SEQ ID NO:67)

FIG. 41L

>A/Kansas/14/2017HA

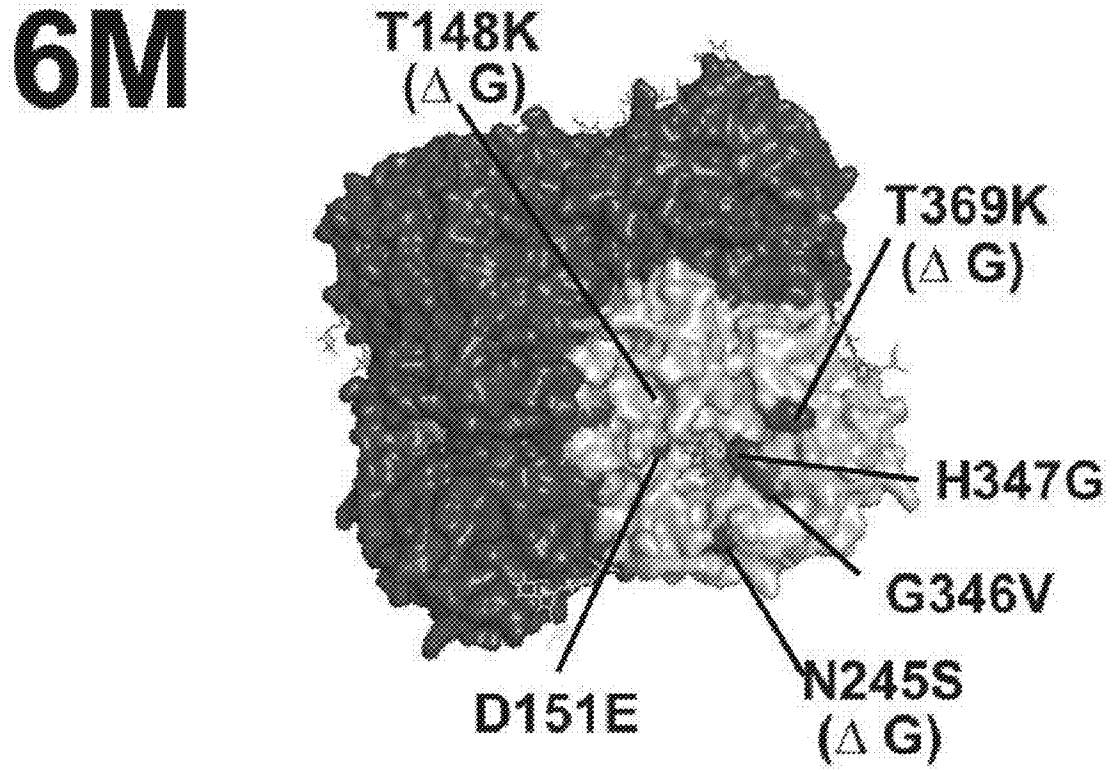
ATGAAGACTATCATTGCTTTGAGCTGCATTCTATGTCTGGTTTTCGCTCAAAAAATTCCTGGAAATGACAAT
AGCACGGCAACGCTGTGCCTTGGGCACCATGCAGTACCAAACGGAACGATAGTGAAAACAATCACGAAT
GACCGAATTGAAGTTACTAATGCTACTGAGCTGGTTCAGAACTCCTCAATAGGTGAAATATGCGACAGTCC
TCATCAGATCCTTGATGGAGAAAACTGCACACTAATAGATGCTCTATTGGGAGACCCTCAGTGTGATGGCT
TTCAAAATAAGAAATGGGACCTTTTCGTTGAACGAAACAAAGCCTACAGCAACTGTTACCCTTATGATGTG
CCGGATTATGCATCCCTTAGATCACTAGTTGCCTCATCCGGCACACTGGAGTTTAACAATGAAAGCTTCAAT
TGGGCTGGAGTCACTCAAAACGGAACAAGTTCTTCTTGCATAAGGGGATCTAAAAGTAGTTTCTTTAGTA
GATTAAATTGGTTGACCCACTTAAACTCCAAATACCCAGCATTAAACGTGACTATGCCAAACAATGAACAA
TTTGACAAATTGTACATTTGGGGTGTTCACCACCCGGGTACGGACAAGGACCAAATCTCCCTGTATGCAC
AATCATCAGGAAGAATCACAGTATCTACCAAAAGAAGCCAACAAGCTGTAATCCCGAATATCGGATCTAGA
CCCAGAATAAGGGATATCCCTAGCAGAATAAGCATCTATTGGACAATAGTAAAACCAGGAGACATACTTTT
GATTAACAGCACAGGGAATCTAATTGCTCCTAGGGGTTACTTCAAAATACGAAGTGGGAAAAGCTCAATA

FIG. 41M

ATGAGATCAGATGCACCCATTGGCAAGTGCAAGTCTGAATGCATCACTCCAAATGGAAGCATTCCAAATG
ACAAACCATTCCAAAATGTAAACAGGATCACATACGGGGCATGTCCCAGATATGTTAAGCAAAGCACTCTG
AAATTGGCAACAGGAATGCGAAATGTACCAGAGAGACAAACTAGAGGCATATTTGGCGCAATAGCGGGT
TTCATAGAAAATGGTTGGGAGGGAATGGTGGATGGTTGGTACGGCTTCAGGCATCAAAATTCTGAGGGA
AGAGGACAAGCAGCAGATCTTAAAAGCACTCAAGCAGCAATCGATCAAATCAATGGGAAGCTGAATCGA
TTGATCGGGAAAACCAACGAGAAATTCCATCAGATTGAAAAAGAGTTCTCAGAAGTAGAAGGGAGAATT
CAGGACCTTGAGAAATATGTTGAGGACACAAAAATAGATCTCTGGTCATACAACGCGGAGCTTCTTGTTG
CCCTGGAGAACCAACATACAATTGATCTAACTGACTCAGAAATGAACAAACTGTTTGAAAAAACAAAGAA
GCAACTGAGGGAAAATGCTGAGGATATGGGCAATGGTTGTTTCAAAATATACCACAAATGTGACAATGCC
TGCATGGGGTCAATCAGAAATGGAACTTATGACCACAATGTATACAGGGATGAAGCATTAAACAACCGGT
TCCAGATCAAGGGAGTTGAGCTGAAGTCAGGGTACAAAGATTGGATCCTATGGATTTCCTTTGCCATATCA
TGTTTTTTGCTTTGTGTTGCTCTGTTGGGGTTCATCATGTGGGCCTGCCAAAAGGGCAACATTAGGTGCA
ACATTTGCATTTGAGTGCATTAATTAAAAACAC (SEQ ID NO:68)

FIG. 41N

Location of combined NA mutations "6M" found in egg-grown A/Hong Kong/4801/2014 and A/Alaska/232/2015 (in Figure 25)



Δ G: loss of glycosylation site

FIG. 42

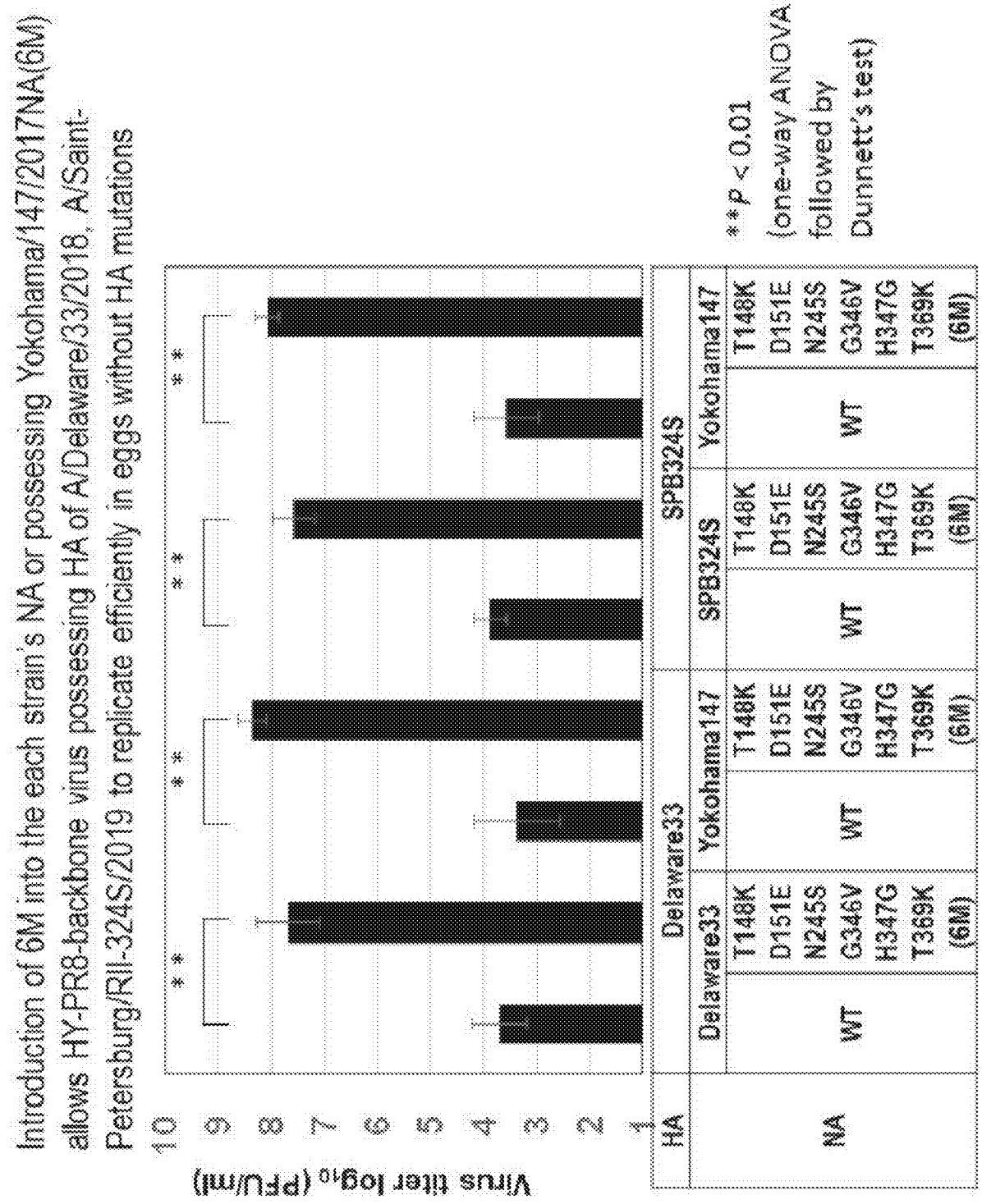

Introduction of 6M into the each strain's NA or possessing Yokohama/147/2017NA(6M) allows HY-PR8-backbone virus possessing HA of A/Delaware/33/2018, A/Saint-Petersburg/RII-324S/2019 to replicate efficiently in eggs without HA mutations
Virus titer log10 (PFU/ml)
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
**
**
**
**
HA
NA
Delaware33
SPB324S
Delaware33
Yokohama147
SPB324S
Yokohama147
WT
T148K D151E N245S G346V H347G T369K (6M)
WT
T148K D151E N245S G346V H347G T369K (6M)
WT
T148K D151E N245S G346V H347G T369K (6M)
WT
T148K D151E N245S G346V H347G T369K (6M)
** p < 0.01 (one-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett's test)

FIG. 43

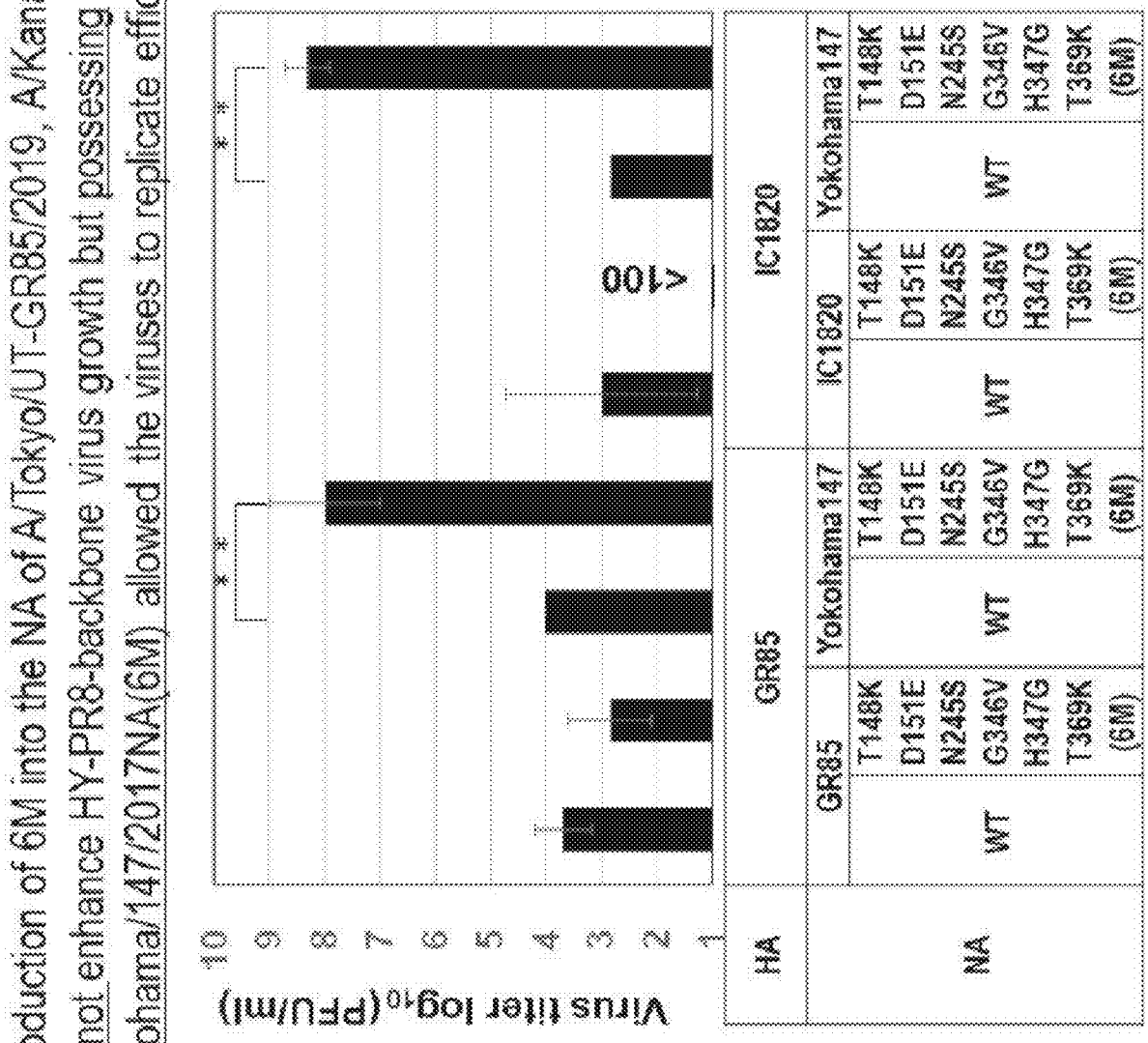

Introduction of 6M into the NA of A/Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019, A/Kanagawa/IC1820/2019 did not enhance HY-PR8-backbone virus growth but possessing Yokohama/147/2017NA(6M) allowed the viruses to replicate efficiently in eggs.
Virus titer log10 (PFU/ml)
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
<100
**
**
HA
NA
GR85
IC1820
GR85
Yokohama147
IC1820
Yokohama147
WT
T148K
D151E
N245S
G346V
H347G
T369K
(6M)
**P < 0.01
(one-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett's test)

FIG. 44

Mutations observed in the HA and NA proteins of HY-PR8 backbone viruses possessing Yokohama147NA(6M) during 10 passages in eggs[a]

Viruses			Mutations after passages in eggs			
			P6		P10	
Season	Subclade	HA segment	HA	NA	HA	NA
2017–18	3C.A2/re	A/Yokohama/48/2018	none	K431N	K453N	K431N
	3C.2A 1b/135K	A/Yokohama/147/2017 (2nd trial)	none	none	G479E R545K	K431N/ K[b]
		A/Yokohama/147/2017 (3rd trial)	none	none	none	R430S
2018–19	3C.2A 1b/135K	A/Delaware/33/2018	none	none	none	R150S/ R[c]
		A/Saint-Petersburg/RII-324S/2019	D225G	none	D225G G479E	none
	3C.2A 1b/131K	A/Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019	E484G	none	D225G E484G	K148Q
		A/Kanagawa/IC1820/2019	none	none	D225G	none

[a]Amino acid mutations that occurred in the HA and NA proteins of HY-PR8 backbone viruses possessing Yokohama147NA(6M) and A/Yokohama/48/2018HA, A/Yokohama/147/2017HA, A/Delaware/33/2018HA, A/Saint-Petersburg/RII-324S/2019HA, A/Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019HA, or A/Kanagawa/IC1820/2019HA were determined after 6 and 10 passages in eggs. [b]N/K is a mixture of asparagine and lysine at position 431. [c]S/R is a mixture of serine and arginine at position 150.

FIG. 45

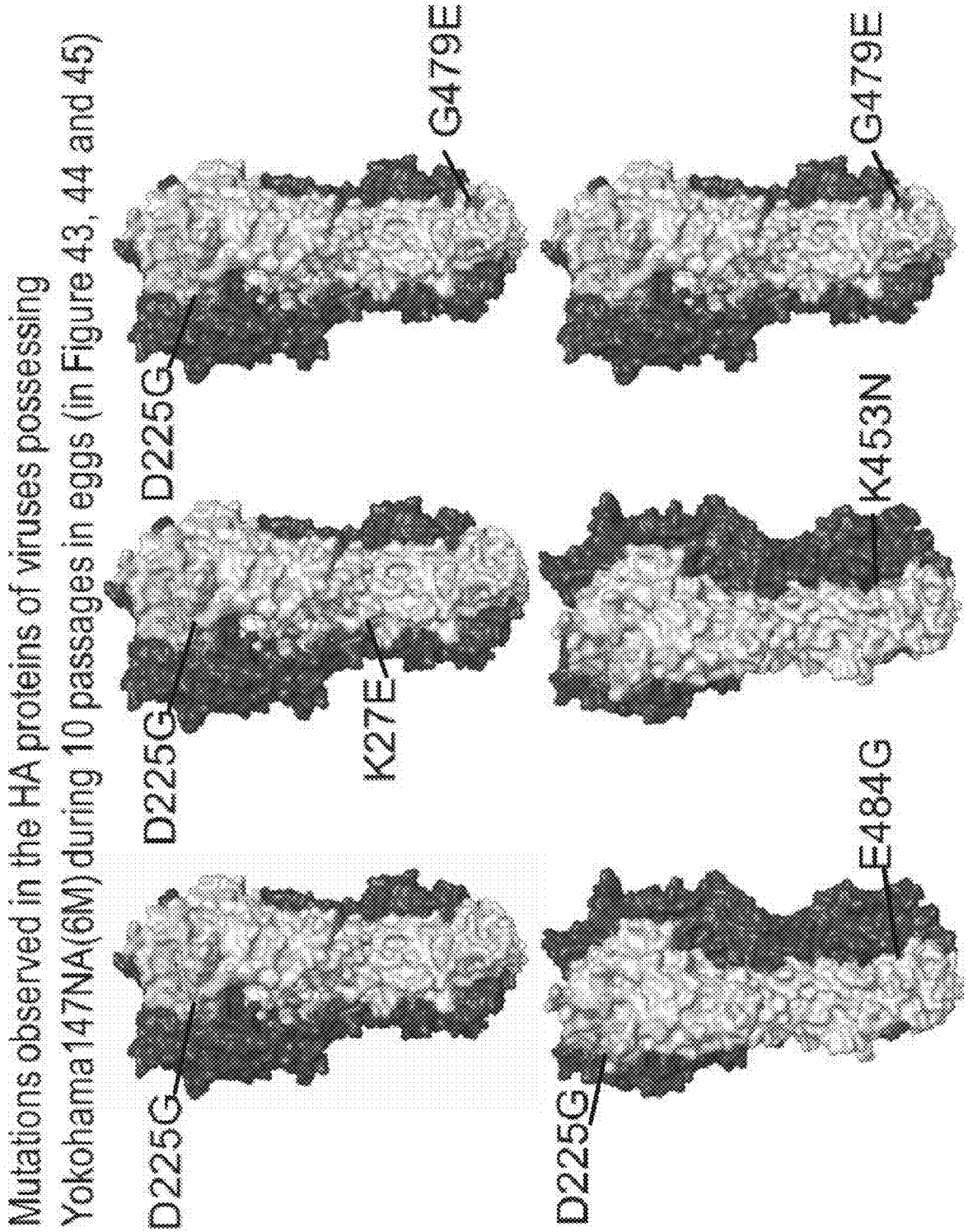

Mutations observed in the HA proteins of viruses possessing
Yokohama147NA(6M) during 10 passages in eggs (in Figure 43, 44 and 45)
D225G
D225G
G479E
K27E
D225G
K453N
G479E
E484G

FIG. 46

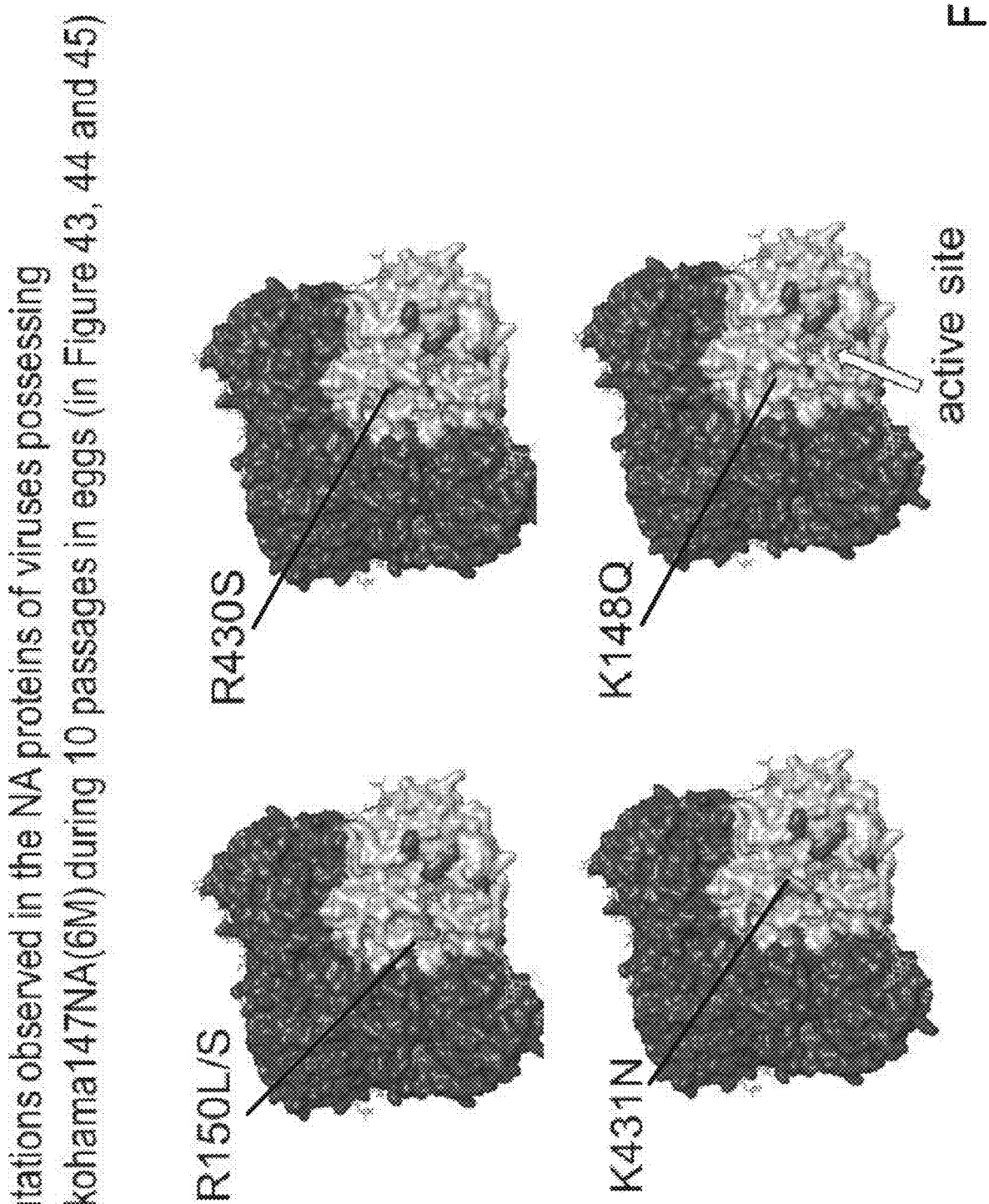

Mutations observed in the NA proteins of viruses possessing
Yokohama147NA(6M) during 10 passages in eggs (in Figure 43, 44 and 45)
R150L/S
R430S
K148Q
K431N
active site

FIG. 47

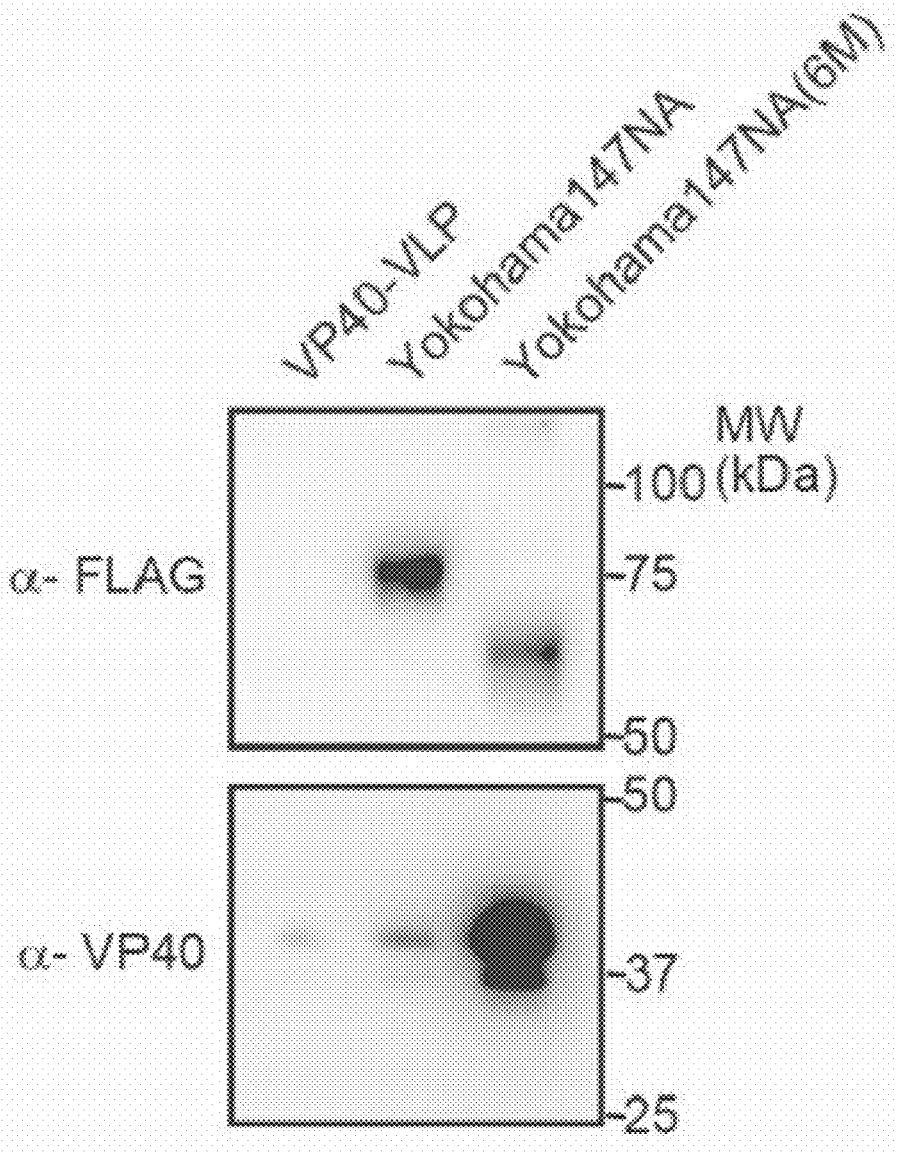

VP40-VLP
Yokohama147NA
Yokohama147NA(6M)
MW (kDa)
α- FLAG
α- VP40
100
75
50
50
37
25

FIG. 48

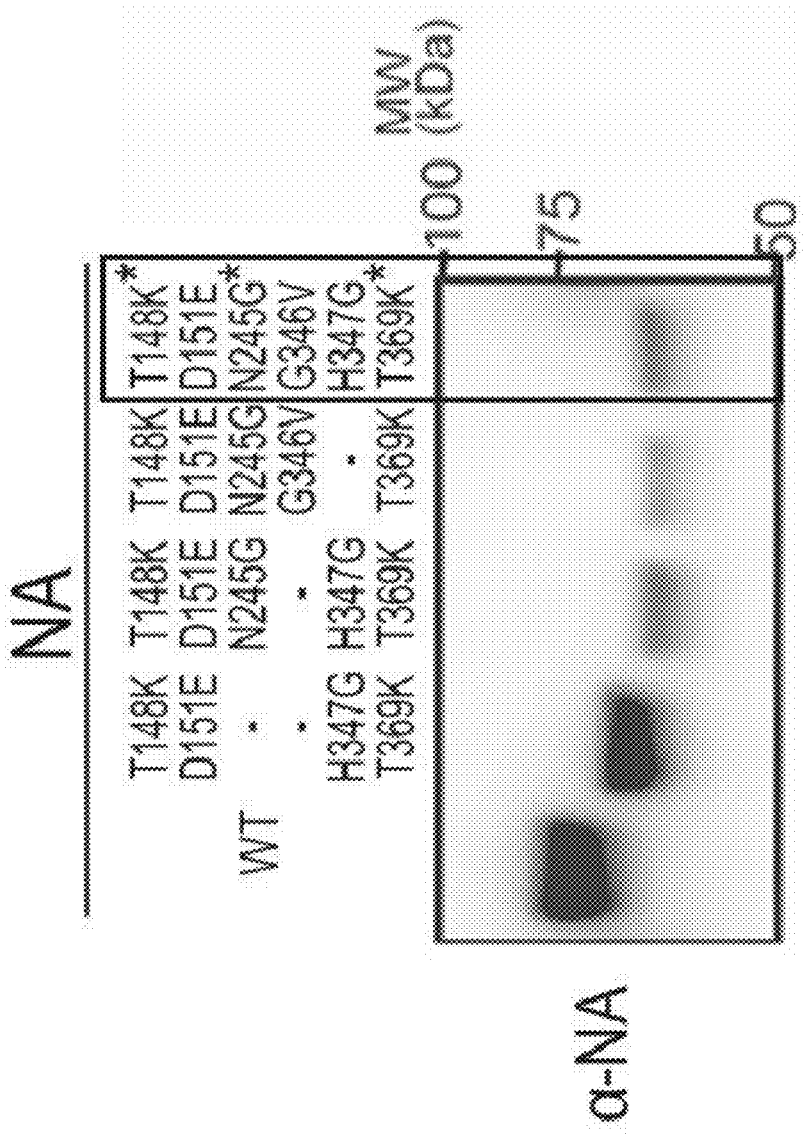

NA
WT
T148K
D151E
T148K
D151E
N245G
H347G
T369K
T148K
D151E
G346V
T369K
T148K*
D151E*
N245G*
G346V
H347G*
T369K*
MW (kDa)
100
75
50
α-NA

FIG. 49

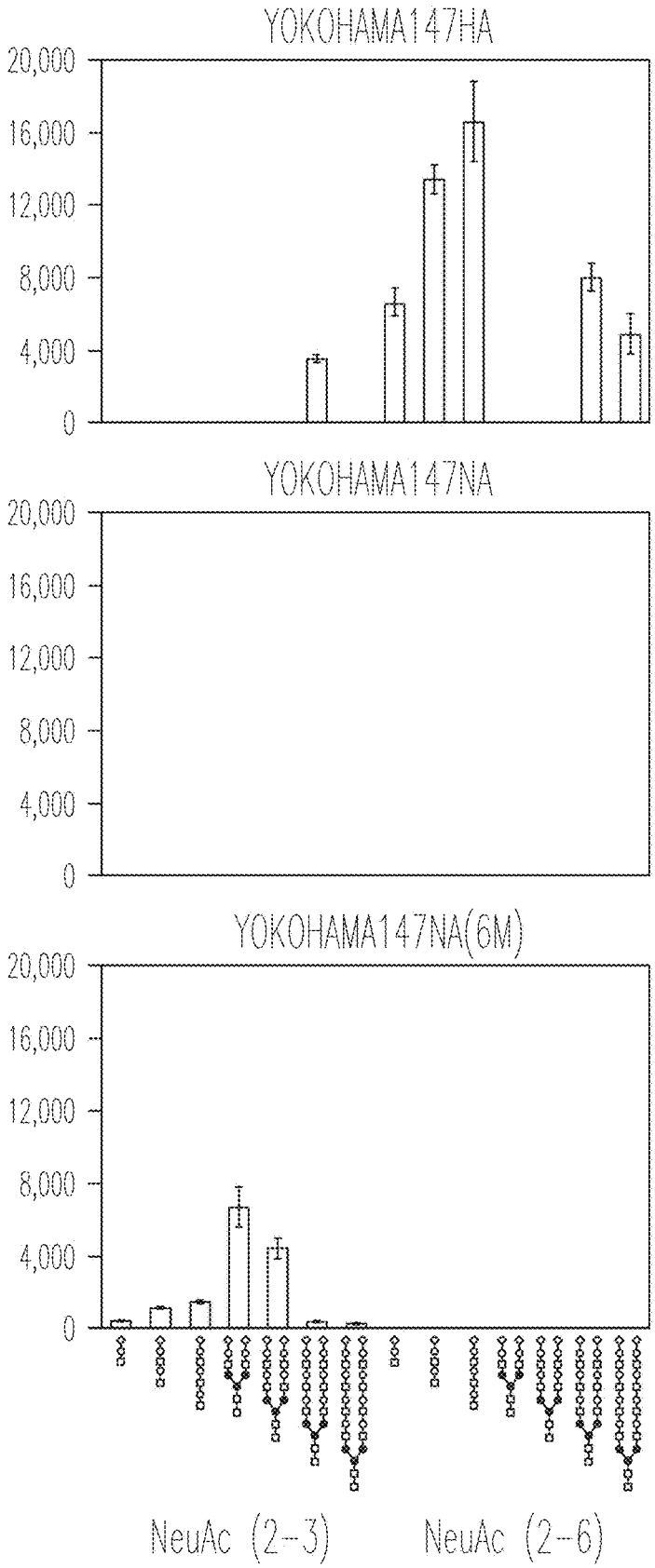

YOKOHAMA147HA
20,000
16,000
12,000
8,000
4,000
0
YOKOHAMA147NA
20,000
16,000
12,000
8,000
4,000
0
YOKOHAMA147NA(6M)
20,000
16,000
12,000
8,000
4,000
0
NeuAc (2-3)
NeuAc (2-6)

FIG. 50

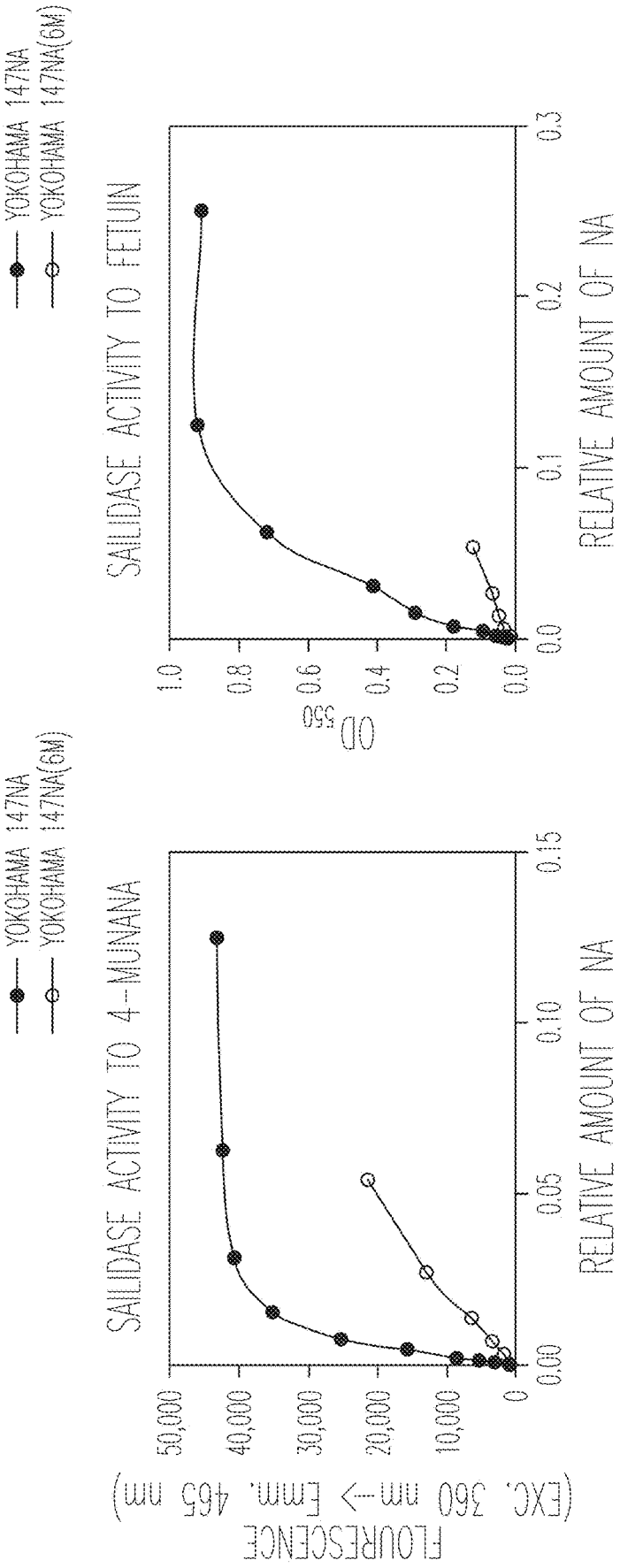
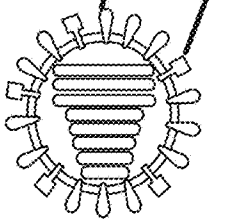

YOKOHAMA 147NA
YOKOHAMA 147NA(6M)
SAILIDASE ACTIVITY TO 4-MUNANA
FLOURESCENCE
(EXC. 360 nm→ Emm. 465 nm)
50,000
40,000
30,000
20,000
10,000
0
0.00
0.05
0.10
0.15
RELATIVE AMOUNT OF NA
YOKOHAMA 147NA
YOKOHAMA 147NA(6M)
SAILIDASE ACTIVITY TO FETUIN
OD550
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
RELATIVE AMOUNT OF NA

FIG. 51

A/Kansas/14/2017



T148I, D151E, N245S, T329S, K344E, H347G and T369K

	Mutations observed during egg passages	
	P1	P10
HA	none	none
NA	none	none

FIG. 52

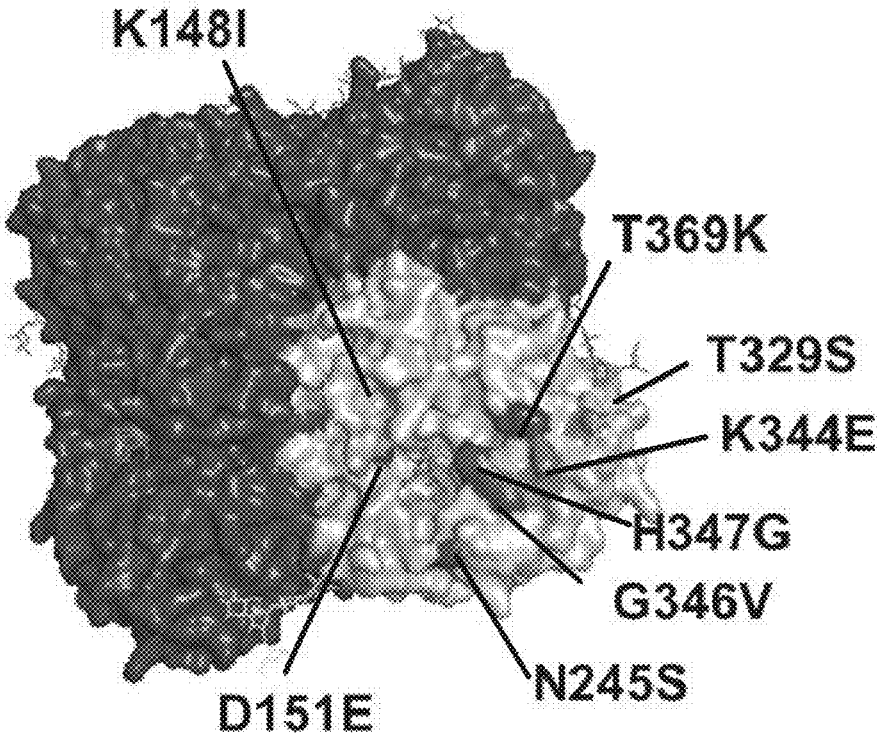


FIG. 53

RECOMBINANT INFLUENZA VIRUSES WITH STABILIZED HA FOR REPLICATION IN EGGS

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] This application claims the benefit of the filing date of U.S. application No. 62/1,892,241, filed on Aug. 27, 2019, the disclosure of which is incorporated by reference herein.

STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENT FUNDING

[0002] This invention was made with government support under HHSN2722014000080 awarded by the National Institutes of Health. The government has certain rights in the invention.

BACKGROUND

[0003] Influenza is a major respiratory disease in some mammals including horses and is responsible for substantial morbidity and economic losses each year. In addition, influenza virus infections can cause severe systemic disease in some avian species, leading to death. The segmented nature of the influenza virus genome allows for reassortment of segments during virus replication in cells infected with two or more influenza viruses. The reassortment of segments, combined with genetic mutation and drift, can give rise to a myriad of divergent strains of influenza virus over time. The new strains exhibit antigenic variation in their hemagglutinin (HA) and/or neuraminidase (NA) proteins, and in particular the gene coding for the HA protein has a high rate of variability. The predominant current practice for the prevention of flu is vaccination. Most commonly, inactivated virus vaccines are used. As the influenza HA protein is the major target antigen for the protective immune responses of a host to the virus and is highly variable, the isolation of influenza virus and the identification and characterization of the HA antigen in viruses associated with recent outbreaks is important for vaccine production. Based on prevalence and prediction, a vaccine is designed to stimulate a protective immune response against the predominant and expected influenza virus strains.

[0004] There are four general types of influenza viruses, Type A, Type B, Type C, and Type D, which are defined by the absence of serological cross reactivity between their internal proteins. Influenza Type A viruses are further classified into subtypes based on antigenic and genetic differences of their glycoproteins, the HA and NA proteins. All the known HA and NA subtypes (H_1 to H18 and N1 to N11) have been isolated from aquatic birds, which are thought to act as a natural reservoir for influenza.

[0005] Most influenza vaccines are produced in embryonated chicken eggs. However, the WHO-recommended influenza vaccine strains often do not replicate efficiently in embryonated chicken eggs, requiring serial passages in eggs in order to allow for adaptation of the virus. During adaptation and amplification in eggs, the hemagglutinin (HA) protein of influenza viruses often acquires egg-adapting mutations. These egg-adapting mutations in HA often alter the antigenicity of the viruses, resulting in vaccine viruses that are no longer optimally matched to the circulating virus strains.

SUMMARY

[0006] As described herein, an influenza virus was passaged 7 times in eggs (in triplicate) to study the mutations that occurred in the 6 non-immunogenic viral segments during adaptation. Surprisingly, the virus acquired no HA mutations and instead had mutations in the NA, PB2, NP, and M1 proteins. The NA mutations were identical in all three experiments, and they included a deletion and 4 amino acid mutations. The NA mutations were tested alone and it was found that they, e.g., alone or in various combinations, were responsible for the effect, which permitted efficient growth in eggs without HA mutations.

[0007] The present disclosure thus relates to influenza mutations that prevent the acquisition of antigenicity-compromising mutations in the hemagglutinin (HA) segment of influenza virus during growth in eggs. The mutations in the neuraminidase (NA) protein of human influenza viruses were found to 'stabilize' the HA during egg-passages, e.g., in the presence of the mutations in NA, the HA protein did not acquire egg-adapting mutations. Those NA mutations may also increase the vaccine virus yield.

[0008] The disclosure provides isolated recombinant, e.g., reassortant, influenza viruses with selected amino acid residues or deletions at specified positions in NA.

[0009] In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a threonine at residue **32**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode an aspartic acid (D) at position **147**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to riot encode an asparagine (N) at residue **329**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a threonine (T) at residue **148** or residue **329**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a lysine (K) at residue **148** or residue **344**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a glycine (G) at residue **346**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a histidine (H) at residue **347**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode an arginine (R) or an asparagine at residue **347**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a threonine at residue **369**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at position **148**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a NA having an asparagine at position **245**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to not encode a NA having a glycine at position **346**. In one embodiment, the NA is selected to have a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**. The numbering for NA is based on N2. In one embodiment, the disclosure provides an isolated recombinant reassortant influenza virus having six "internal" viral segments from a vaccine influenza virus, e.g., PR8UW, a NA viral segment with one or more of the specified residues at particular positions or a deletion of specified residues, or any combination thereof, and a HA viral segment, e.g., any of H1-H18, e.g., from a circulating influenza virus. Also provided are compositions comprising the recombinant influenza virus, pharmaceutical compositions such as vaccines.

[0010] Thus, for vaccine viruses that are to be grown or passaged in cells, e.g., in eggs, replacement of the residue at position **32**, **147**, **329**, **347**, or a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, in NA, e.g., by mutation, or selection of a NA viral segment for a NA to not encode a threonine at residue **32**, to riot encode an aspartic acid at position **147**, to not encode an asparagine at residue **329**, to riot encode a histidine at residue **347**, to not

encode a threonine at residue **369**, or to have a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, may result in stabilization of HA and/or higher viral titers. In one embodiment, for vaccine viruses that are to be grown or passaged in cells, e.g., in eggs, replacement of the residue at position **148**, **151**, **245**, **346**, or any combination thereof, in NA, e.g., by mutation, or selection of a NA viral segment for a NA to not encode a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, to not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, to not encode an asparagine at residue **245**, to not encode a glycine at residue **346**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, may result in stabilization of HA and/or higher viral titers.

[0011] In one embodiment, the disclosure provides an isolated recombinant influenza virus comprising PA, PB1, PB2, NP, NS, M, and HA viral segments and a NA viral segment that encodes an NA selected to not encode a threonine at residue **32**, to not encode an aspartic acid at position **147**, to not encode an asparagine at residue **329**, to not encode a histidine at residue **347**, to not encode a threonine at residue **369**, or to have a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine at residue **32**, does not have a deletion of residues **46** or **50**, encodes an aspartic acid at position **147**, encodes an asparagine at residue **329**, encodes a histidine at residue **347**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the disclosure provides an isolated recombinant influenza virus comprising PA, PB1, PB2, NP, NS, M, and HA viral segments and a NA viral segment that encodes an NA selected to not encode a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, to not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, to not encode an asparagine at residue **245**, to not encode a glycine at residue **346**, to not encode a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine, or lysine at residue **148**, encodes an aspartic acid at position **151**, encodes an asparagine at residue **245**, encodes a glycine at residue **346**, any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the isolated recombinant influenza virus is a reassortant. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a NA that has at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, or 99% amino acid sequence identity to any one of SEQ ID Nos. 1-3, 30-38, 48-50, or 54. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a NA that has less than 100% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:3. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a N2, N3, N7, or N9 and the positions in N3, N7, or N9 with the specified residue(s) correspond to the specified positions in N2. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11 and the positions in N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11 with the specified residue(s) correspond to the specified positions in N2. In one embodiment, the residue at position **32** is A, I, G, or L. In one embodiment, the deletion is a deletion of residues **46** to **50**. In one embodiment, the residue at position **147** is N or Q. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I or K. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, Q, H or K. In one embodiment, the residue at position **245** is S, T, A, I, G, or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **329** is S, V, I, L, A, G, D or E. In one embodiment, the residue at position **344** is E, Q, N, H or D. In one embodiment, the residue at position **346** is V, I, A, S, T, L, or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, N, S, T, Y, C or W. In one embodiment, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D. In one embodiment, the HA is H1, H3, H7, or H9. In one embodiment, the virus is an influenza A virus. In one embodiment, the PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or encode a polypeptide having at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, or 99 amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39-44. In one embodiment, the PB2 has I, A, L, or C at residue **147**. In one embodiment, the virus is an influenza B virus. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not have an aspartic acid at position **147**, does not have an asparagine at residue **329**, and does not have an arginine or a histidine at residue **347**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not a threonine or lysine at position **148**, does not have an aspartic acid at position **151**, and does riot have an asparagine at position **245**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment has at least two of: N or Q at position **147**, D or E at residue **329**, or Q or G at residue **347**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment has at least two of: I, L, G or A at position **148**, E or Q at position **151**, or S, I, T, V or Q at position **245**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment has at least two of: I or L at position **148**, E or Q at position **151**, or S, I, T, V or G at position **245**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment has N or Q at position **147**, S, D or E at residue **329**, and Q or G at residue **347**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment has N or Q at position **147**, S, D or E at residue **329**, and V, S, I or L at residue **346**. In one embodiment, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment has I, L, G or A at position **148**, E or Q at position **151**, S, I, T, V or G at position **245** and K, H, R, E, P, or D at position **369**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment has I or L at position **148**, E or Q at position **151**, S, I, T, V or G at position **245** and K, H, R, E, P, or D at position **369**. In one embodiment, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, or D.

[0012] Further provided is an isolated recombinant nucleic acid, e.g., a vector such as a viral vector, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes an influenza virus NA selected to not encode a threonine at residue **32**, to have a deletion of one or more of residues **46-50**, to not encode an aspartic acid at position **147**, to not encode an asparagine at residue **329**, or to not encode a histidine at residue **347**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2. In one embodiment, the isolated recombinant nucleic acid does not encode a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, to not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, to not encode an asparagine at residue **245**, to not encode a glycine at residue **346**, to not encode a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 95% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48, or SEQ ID NO:49. In one embodiment, the NA has less than 100% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:3. In one embodiment, the NA is a N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the NA is a N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11. In one

embodiment, the residue at position **32** is A, I, G, or L. In one embodiment, the deletion is a deletion of residues **46** to **50**. In one embodiment, the residue at position **147** is N or Q. In one embodiment, the residue at position **329** is D or E. In one embodiment, the residue at position **347** is Q, N, S, T, Y, C or W. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I, L, G or A. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q. In one embodiment, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, N, or V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D.

[0013] Also provided is a method to prepare influenza virus. The method includes contacting a cell with: a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB1 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB2 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus HA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NP DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, and a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NS DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, wherein the PB1, PB2, PA, NP, NS, and M DNAs in the vectors for vRNA production are from one or more influenza vaccine virus isolates, wherein the NA DNA in the vector for vRNA production encodes an NA selected to not encode a threonine at residue **32**, to not encode an aspartic acid at position **147**, to not encode an asparagine at residue **329**, to not encode a histidine at residue **347**, to riot encode a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, to not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, to not encode an asparagine at residue **245**, to not encode a glycine at residue **346**, to not encode a threonine at residue **369**, or to have a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering for NA residues is that for N2; and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB2, and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NP, and optionally comprising one or more of: a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus HA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M2, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS1, or a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS2; in an amount effective to yield infectious influenza virus. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, or 99% amino acid sequence identity to, for example, SEQ ID NO:1 SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48 or SEQ ID NO:49. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, or 99% amino acid sequence identity to, for example, SEQ ID Nos. 51-59 or 69-70. In one embodiment, the NA has less than 100% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:3. In one embodiment, the NA is N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the NA is N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11. In one embodiment, the residue at position **32** is A, I, G, or L. In one embodiment, the deletion is a deletion of residues **46** to **50**. In one embodiment, the residue at position **147** is N or Q. In one embodiment, the residue at position **329** is S, D or E. In one embodiment, the residue at position **347** is Q, N, S, T, Y, C or W. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I, L, G or A. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q. In one embodiment, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, N, or V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **329** is S, I, L, A, N, or V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **344** is E, Q, N, H or D. In one embodiment, the residue at position **346** is V, S, I, L, A, or V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **347** is G, S, T, I, L, A, or V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D.

[0014] In one embodiment, the HA is H1, H3, H5, H7, or H9. In one embodiment, the virus is an influenza A virus. In one embodiment, PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85%, 85%, 90%, 95%, or 99% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44 or encode a polypeptide having, at least 80% , 85%, 90%, 95%, or 99% amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44. In one embodiment, PB2 has I, A, L, or G at residue **147**. In one embodiment, HA is H2, H4, H5, H6, H8, or any of H10-H18. In one embodiment, the virus is an influenza B virus.

[0015] Further provided is a method of immunizing an avian or a mammal with a composition having an effective amount of the virus described herein. In one embodiment, the composition comprises at least one other different influenza virus. In one embodiment, the mammal is a human. In one embodiment, the composition is administered intranasally or via injection.

[0016] Thus, the invention provides a method to select for influenza viruses with enhanced replication in cell culture, e.g., enhanced replication in embryonated eggs. The method includes providing cells suitable for influenza vaccine production; serially culturing one or more influenza virus isolates in eggs; and isolating serially cultured virus with enhanced growth relative to the one or more isolates prior to serial culture. Also provided is a method to identify a NA that stabilizes HA and/or that confers altered growth of a recombinant influenza virus, e.g., in eggs. The method includes introducing one or more substitutions or deletions as described herein into a NA viral segment to yield a mutant NA viral segment; and optionally identifying whether the mutant NA viral segment, when present in a replication

competent recombinant influenza virus, results in enhanced replication of the recombinant influenza virus in eggs and optionally inhibits HA mutations, relative to a corresponding replication competent influenza virus without the one or more substitutions and/or deletions in NA.

[0017] In one embodiment, the disclosure provides isolated influenza type A virus with a characteristic residue(s) and/or deletion, or a combination thereof, in NA described herein. In one embodiment, the isolated influenza type A virus with a characteristic residue(s) and/or deletion, or a combination thereof, has an NA amino acid sequence with at least 80%, e.g., 90%, 92%, 95%, 97% or 99%, including any integer between 80 and 99, contiguous amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs:1, 2, 3, or 30-38. In one embodiment, the isolated influenza type A virus of the invention with a characteristic residue(s) and/or deletion, or a combination thereof, has an HA from any one of subtypes 1-18 of HA. In one embodiment the characteristic residue is a conservative substitution, e.g., relative to SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:3. Conservative amino acid substitutions refer to the interchangeability of residues having similar side chains. For example, a group of amino acids having aliphatic side chains is glycine, alanine, valine, leucine, and isoleucine; a group of amino acids having aliphatic-hydroxyl side chains is serine and threonine; a group of amino acids having amide-containing side chains is asparagine and glutamine; a group of amino acids having aromatic side chains is phenylalanine, tyrosine and tryptophan; a group of amino acids having basic side chains is lysine, arginine and histidine; and a group of amino acids having sulfur-containing side chain is cysteine and methionine, In one embodiment, conservative amino acid substitution groups are; threonine-valine-leucine-isoleucine-alanine; phenylalanine-tyrosine; lysine-arginine; alanine-valine; glutamic-aspartic; and asparagine-glutamine.

[0018] In one embodiment, a mutation is introduced into a NA viral segment of an influenza virus isolate, e.g., via recombinant DNA techniques including site-specific mutagenesis, or replacing a portion of the NA coding sequence with a portion that includes the characteristic residue(s) or deletion. In one embodiment, a NA viral segment with a characteristic residue and/or deletion described herein is combined with a HA segment, and internal viral segments of an influenza vaccine virus.

[0019] The disclosure provides a plurality of influenza virus vectors of the invention, e.g., those useful to prepare reassortant viruses including 6:1:1 reassortants, 6:2 reassortants and 7:1 reassortants. A 6:1:1 reassortant is an influenza virus with 6 internal viral segments from a vaccine virus, a HA viral segment that is from a different (second) viral isolate than the vaccine virus, and a NA viral segment with a characteristic residue(s) and/or deletion, or a combination thereof, as described herein, which is from a different viral source than the HA segment and the vaccine virus; a 6:2 reassortant is an influenza virus with 6 internal viral segments from a vaccine virus, and a NA viral segment having a characteristic residue(s) and/or deletion, or a combination thereof, which segment is from the same source as the HA segment, and a HA viral segment from a different viral isolate than the vaccine virus; and a 7:1 reassortant, in one embodiment, is an influenza virus with 6 internal viral segments and a HA segment from a vaccine virus, and a NA segment that is modified to include the characteristic residue(s) and/or deletion, or a combination thereof, which NA segment is from a different viral source than the vaccine virus.

[0020] In one embodiment of the invention, the plurality includes vectors for vRNA production selected from a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB1 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB2 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus HA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NP DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, and a vector comprising a operably linked to an influenza virus NS DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence. In one embodiment, the DNAs for vRNA production of PB1, PB2, PA, NP, M, and NS, have sequences from an influenza virus that replicates to high titers in cultured mammalian cells such as MDCK cells, Vero cells or PER.C6® cells or embryonated eggs, and/or from a vaccine virus, e.g., one that does not cause significant disease in humans. The DNA for vRNA production of NA may be from any NA, e.g., any of N1-N11, and the DNA for vRNA production of HA may be from any HA, e.g., H1-H18. In one embodiment, the DNAs for vRNA production may be for an influenza B or C virus. For example, the DNAs for vRNA production include influenza B virus PA, PB1, PB2, NP, NS, and M or influenza B virus PA, PB1, PB2, NP, NS, M, and NA, wherein the vRNA for NA has a NA with a characteristic residue and/or deletion as described herein. The DNAs for vRNA production of NA and HA may be from different strains or isolates (6:1:1 reassortants) or from the same strain or isolate (6:2 reassortants), or the NA or HA may be from the same strain or isolate as that for the internal genes (7:1 reassortant). The plurality also includes vectors for mRNA production selected from a vector encoding influenza virus PA, a vector encoding influenza virus PB1, a vector encoding influenza virus PB2, and a vector encoding influenza virus NP, and optionally one or more vectors encoding NP, NS, M, e.g., M1 and M2, HA or NA. The vectors encoding viral proteins may further include a transcription termination sequence.

[0021] Viruses that may provide the internal genes for reassortants within the scope of the invention include viruses that have high titers, e.g., titers of at least about 10^5 PFU/mL, e.g., at least 10^6 PFU/mL, 10^7 PFU/mL or 10^8 PFU/mL; high titers in embryonated eggs, e.g., titers of at least about 10^7 EID_{50}/mL, e.g., at least 10^8 EID_{50}/mL, 10^9 EID_{50}/mL or 10^{10} EID_{50}/mL; high titers in MDCK cells, e.g., titers of at least about 10^7 PFU/mL, e.g., at least 10^8 PFU/mL, or high titers in two of more of those host cells.

[0022] Other reassortants with internal genes from other PR8 isolates or vaccine viruses may be employed in recombinant reassortant viruses.

[0023] In one embodiment, the DNAs for the internal genes for PB1, PB2, PA, NP, M, and NS encode proteins with substantially the same activity as a corresponding

polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs:24-29 or 39 to 44. As used herein, "substantially the same activity" includes an activity that is about 0.1%, 1%, 10%, 30%, 50%, 90%, e.g., up to 100% or more, or detectable protein level that is about 80%, 90% or more, the activity or protein level, respectively, of the corresponding full-length polypeptide. In one embodiment, the nucleic acid a sequence encoding a polypeptide which is substantially the same as, e.g., having at least 80%, e.g., 90%, 92%, 95%, 97% or 99%, including any integer between 80 and 99, contiguous amino acid sequence identity to, a polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs:24-29 or 39 to 44. In one embodiment, the isolated and/or purified nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence which is substantially the same as, e.g., having at least 50%, e.g., 60%, 70%, 80% or 90%, including any integer between 50 and 100, or more contiguous nucleic acid sequence identity to one of SEQ ID NOs:24-29 and, in one embodiment, also encodes a polypeptide having at least 80%, e.g., 90%, 92%, 95%, 97% or 99%, including any integer between 80 and 99, contiguous amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs: 24-29 or 39 to 44. In one embodiment, the influenza virus polypeptide has one or more, for instance, 2, 5, 10, 15, 20 or more, conservative amino acids substitutions, e.g., conservative substitutions of up to 10% or 20% of the residues, relative to a polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs: 24-29 or 39 to 44. Conservative amino acid substitutions refer to the interchangeability of residues having similar side chains. For example, a group of amino acids having aliphatic side chains is glycine, alanine, valine, leucine, and isoleucine; a group of amino acids having aliphatic-hydroxyl side chains is serine and threonine; a group of amino acids having amide-containing side chains is asparagine and glutamine; a group of amino acids having aromatic side chains is phenylalanine, tyrosine and tryptophan; a group of amino acids having basic side chains is lysine, arginine and histidine; and a group of amino acids having sulfur-containing side chain is cysteine and methionine. In one embodiment, conservative amino acid substitution groups are: valine-leucine-isoleucine; phenylalanine-tyrosine; lysine-arginine; alanine-valine; giutamic-aspartic; and asparagine-glutamine. In one embodiment, the influenza virus polypeptide has one or more, for instance, 2, 3 or 4, nonconservative amino acid substitutions, relative to a polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs:24-29.

[0024] In one embodiment, the nucleic acid a sequence encoding a NA polypeptide which is substantially the same as, e.g., having at least 80%, e.g., 90%, 92%, 95%, 97% or 99%, including any integer between 80 and 99, contiguous amino acid sequence identity to, one of SEQ ID Nos. 1-3 or 48-49, or a polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs: 51-59, or one of Accession Nos. ACP41107.1 (N1) (SEQ ID NO:36) AIK26357.1 (N7) (SEQ ID NO:37), ALH21372.1 (N9) (SEQ ID NO:45), or BAK86313.1 (N2) (SEQ ID NO:50), the sequences of which are incorporated by reference herein. In one embodiment, the isolated and/or purified nucleic acid molecule encodes a polypeptide having at least 80%, e.g., 90%, 92%, 95%, 97% or 99%, including any integer between 80 and 99, contiguous amino acid sequence identity to an one of SEQ ID NOs:1, 3, 30-35, or 48-49, one of Accession Nos. ACP41107.1 (N1) AIK26357.1 (N7), ALH21372.1 (N9), or BAK86313.1 (N2), or to a NA encoded by one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59, the sequences of which are incorporated by reference herein. In one embodiment, the influenza virus polypeptide has one or more, for instance, 2, 5, 10, 15, 20 or more, conservative amino acids substitutions, e.g., conservative substitutions of up to 10% or 20% of the residues, relative to SEQ ID NOs:1, 3, 30-35, 48-49, or one of Accession Nos. ACP41107.1 (N1) AIK26357.1 (N7), ALH21372.1 (N9), or BAK86313.1 (N2), or a NA encoded by one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59, the sequences of which are incorporated by reference herein. Conservative amino acid substitutions refer to the interchangeability of residues having similar side chains. For example, a group of amino acids having aliphatic side chains is glycine, alanine, valine, leucine, and isoleucine; a group of amino acids having aliphatic-hydroxyl side chains is serine and threonine; a group of amino acids having amide-containing side chains is asparagine and glutamine; a group of amino acids having aromatic side chains is phenylalanine, tyrosine and tryptophan; a group of amino acids having basic side chains is lysine, arginine and histidine; and a group of amino acids having sulfur-containing side chain is cysteine and methionine. In one embodiment, conservative amino acid substitution groups are; valine-leucine-isoleucine; phenylalanine-tyrosine; lysine-arginine; alanine-valine; glutamic-aspartic; and asparagine-glutamine. In one embodiment, the influenza virus polypeptide has one or more, for instance, 2, 3 or 4, nonconservative amino acid substitutions, relative to a polypeptide having one of SEQ ID NOs:1, 3, 30-35, 48-49, or one of Accession Nos. ACP41107.1 (N1) AIK26357.1 (N7), ALH21372.1 (N9), or BAK86313.1 (N2), or a NA encoded by one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59, the sequences of which are incorporated by reference herein.

[0025] The invention thus includes the use of isolated and purified vectors or plasmids, which express or encode influenza virus proteins, or express or encode influenza vRNA, both native and recombinant vRNA. The vectors comprise influenza cDNA, e.g., influenza A (e.g., any influenza A gene including any of the 18 HA or 11 NA subtypes), B or C DNA (see Fields Virology (Fields et al. (eds.), Lippincott, Williams and Wickens (2013), which is specifically incorporated by reference herein). Any suitable promoter or transcription termination sequence may be employed to express a protein or peptide, e.g., a viral protein or peptide, a protein or peptide of a nonviral pathogen, or a therapeutic protein or peptide.

[0026] A composition or plurality of vectors of the invention may also comprise a heterologous gene or open reading frame of interest, e.g., a foreign gene encoding an immunogenic peptide or protein useful as a vaccine or in gene replacement, for instance may encode an epitope useful in a cancer therapy or vaccine, or a peptide or polypeptide useful in gene therapy. When preparing virus, the vector or plasmid comprising the gene or cDNA of interest may substitute for a vector or plasmid for an influenza viral gene or may be in addition to vectors or plasmids for all influenza viral genes. Thus, another embodiment of the invention comprises a composition or plurality of vectors as described above in which one of the vectors is replaced with, or further comprises, 5' influenza virus sequences optionally including 5' influenza virus coding sequences or a portion thereof, linked to a desired nucleic acid sequence, e.g., a desired cDNA, linked to 3' influenza virus sequences optionally including 3' influenza virus coding sequences or a portion thereof. In one embodiment, the desired nucleic acid sequence such as a cDNA is in an antisense (antigenomic) orientation. The

introduction of such a vector in conjunction with the other vectors described above to a host cell permissive for influenza virus replication results in recombinant virus comprising vRNA corresponding to the heterologous sequences of the vector.

[0027] The promoter in a vector for vRNA production may be a RNA polymerase I promoter, a RNA polymerase II promoter, a RNA polymerase III promoter, a T7 promoter, or a T3 promoter, and optionally the vector comprises a transcription termination sequence such as a RNA polymerase I transcription termination sequence, a RNA polymerase II transcription termination sequence, a RNA polymerase III transcription termination sequence, or a ribozyme. Ribozymes within the scope of the invention include, but are not limited to, tetrahymena ribozymes, RNase P, hammerhead ribozymes, hairpin ribozymes, hepatitis ribozyme, as well as synthetic ribozymes. In one embodiment, the RNA polymerase I promoter is a human RNA polymerase I promoter.

[0028] The promoter or transcription termination sequence in a vRNA or virus protein expression vector may be the same or different relative to the promoter or any other vector. In one embodiment, the vector or plasmid which expresses influenza vRNA comprises a promoter suitable for expression in at least one particular host cell, e.g., avian or mammalian host cells such as canine, feline, equine, bovine, ovine, or primate cells including human cells, or for expression in more than one host.

[0029] In one embodiment, at least one vector for vRNA comprises a RNA polymerase II promoter linked to a ribozyme sequence linked to viral coding sequences linked to another ribozyme sequences, optionally linked to a RNA polymerase II transcription termination sequence. In one embodiment, at least 2, e.g., 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 or 8, vectors for vRNA production comprise a RNA polymerase II promoter, a first ribozyme sequence, which is 5' to a sequence corresponding to viral sequences including viral coding sequences, which is 5' to a second ribozyme sequence, which is 5' to a transcription termination sequence. Each RNA polymerase II promoter in each nRNA vector may be the same or different as the RNA polymerase II promoter in any other vRNA vector. Similarly, each ribozyme sequence in each vRNA vector may be the same or different as the ribozyme sequences in any other vRNA vector. In one embodiment, the ribozyme sequences in a single vector are not the same.

[0030] In one embodiment, at least one vector comprises sequences corresponding to those encoding PB1, PB2, PA, NP, M. or NS, or a portion thereof, having substantially the same activity as a corresponding polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs:24-29 or 39 to 44, e.g., a sequence encoding a polypeptide with at least 80%, e.g., 85%, 90%, 92%, 95%, 98%, 99% or 100%, including any integer between 80 and 100, amino acid identity to a polypeptide encoded by one of SEQ ID NOs:24-29. Optionally, two vectors may be employed in place of the vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M cDNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, e.g., a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M1 cDNA linked to a transcription termination sequence and a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M2 cDNA linked to a transcription termination sequence.

[0031] A plurality of the vectors of the invention may be physically linked or each vector may be present on an individual plasmid or other, e.g., linear, nucleic acid delivery vehicle. In one embodiment, each vRNA production vector is on a separate plasmid. In one embodiment, each mRNA production vector is on a separate plasmid,

[0032] The invention also provides a method to prepare influenza virus. The method comprises contacting a cell with a plurality of the vectors of the invention, e.g., sequentially or simultaneously, in an amount effective to yield infectious influenza virus. The invention also includes isolating virus from a cell contacted with the plurality of vectors. Thus, the invention further provides isolated virus, as well as a host cell contacted with the plurality of vectors or virus of the invention. In another embodiment, the invention includes contacting the cell with one or more vectors, either nRNA or protein production vectors, prior to other vectors, either nRNA or protein production vectors. In one embodiment, the promoter for vRNA vectors employed in the method is a RNA polymerase I promoter, a RNA polymerase II promoter, a RNA polymerase III promoter, a T3 promoter or a T7 promoter. In one embodiment, the RNA polymerase I promoter is a human RNA polymerase I promoter. In one embodiment, each vRNA vector employed in the method is on a separate plasmid. In one embodiment, the vRNA vectors employed in the method are on one plasmid or on two or three different plasmids. In one embodiment, each mRNA vector employed in the method is on a separate plasmid. In one embodiment, the mRNA vectors for PA, PB1, PB2 and NP employed in the method are on one plasmid or on two or three different plasmids.

[0033] The methods of producing virus described herein, which do not require helper virus infection, are useful in viral mutagenesis studies, and in the production of vaccines (e.g., for AIDS, influenza, hepatitis B, hepatitis C, rhinovirus, filoviruses, malaria, herpes, and foot and mouth disease) and gene therapy vectors (e.g., for cancer, AIDS, adenosine deaminase, muscular dystrophy, ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency and central nervous system tumors). Thus, a virus for use in medical therapy (e.g., for a vaccine or gene therapy) is provided.

[0034] The invention also provides isolated viral polypeptides, and methods of preparing and using recombinant virus of the invention. The methods include administering to a host organism, e.g., a mammal, an effective amount of the influenza virus of the invention, e.g., an inactivated virus preparation, optionally in combination with an adjuvant and/or a carrier, e.g., in an amount effective to prevent or ameliorate infection of an animal such as a mammal by that virus or an antigenically closely related virus. In one embodiment, the virus is administered intramuscularly while in another embodiment, the virus is administered intranasally. In some dosing protocols, at doses may be administered intramuscularly or intranasally, while in others a combination of intramuscular and intranasal administration is employed. The vaccine may further contain other isolates of influenza virus including recombinant influenza virus, other pathogen(s), additional biological agents or microbial components, e.g., to form a multivalent vaccine. In one embodiment, intranasal vaccination, for instance containing with inactivated influenza virus, and a mucosal adjuvant may induce virus-specific IgA and neutralizing antibody in the nasopharynx as well as serum IgG.

[0035] The influenza virus of the invention may employed with other anti-virals, e.g., amantadine, rimantadine, and/or neuraminidase inhibitors, e.g., may be administered separately in conjunction with those anti-virals, for instance, administered before, during and/or after.

[0036] Thus, the modified neuraminidase comprises at least one, or at least two, or at least three modifications, wherein the modification comprise one or more amino acids within positions **29-35**, one or more amino acids within positions **44-52**, one or more amino acids within positions **144-154**, one or more amino acid positions within **240-250**, one or more amino acids within positions **326-333**, one or more amino acid positions within **344-350**, one or more amino acid positions within **365-375**, or combinations thereof, wherein the numbering is that for N2. in one embodiment, the NA comprises a deletion of at least one praline, asparagine, glutamine, valine, or a combination of a praline, one or more asparagine(s), a glutamine, and a valine within positions **44-52**; a substitution (replacement) of a threonine within positions **29-35**; a substitution (replacement) of an threonine or an aspartic acid within positions **145-155**; a substitution (replacement) of an asparagine within positions **240** to **250** or **326-333**; a substitution (replacement) of a histidine within positions **345-350**; or a combination thereof.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF FIGURES

[0037] FIGS. **1**A-**1**L. Nucleotide sequences for the viral segments of A/Yokohama/2017/2003 (SEQ ID Nos. 4-11), and amino acid sequence of the NA of A/Yokohama/2017/2003 (SEQ ID NO:3).

[0038] FIG. **2**. Amino acid sequence for the NA of A/Saitama/103/2014 (SEQ ID NO:2)

[0039] FIGS. **3**A-**3**G. Nucleotide sequence of NA viral segment (SEQ ID NO:12) and amino acid sequences for NA of mutant of A/Yokohama/2017/2003 (SEQ ID NO:1), and nucleotide sequence of other viral segments of the mutant (SEQ ID Nos.12-21)

[0040] FIG. **4**. Graph showing titers in eggs of various reassortants with the PB2, M, NA and NP segments of mutant and wild-type A/Yokohama/2017/2003. Virus inoculation: 2×10^3 pfu/egg into allantoic fluid, 72 h incubation at 37° C.

[0041] FIGS. **5**A-**5**B. Locations of the NA mutations on the 3D structure of N2 NA.

[0042] FIG. **6**. Graph showing titers in eggs for recombinant viruses with specific mutations found in the mutant of A/Yokohama/2017/2003 ("Y2017-M3L4"). Virus inoculation: 2×10^3 pfu/egg into allantoic fluid, 72 h incubation at 37° C.

[0043] FIG. **7**. Graph of virus titer in eggs for reassortants with two different backbones (PA, PB1, PB2, NP, NS and M) and two different HA and NA combinations (e.g., PB2-I504V, PB1-M40L/G180W, PA-R401K, NP-I116L, NS1-A30P/R118K; and NA of Y2017-M3L4 contains mutations; NA-T32A, D147N, N329D, H347Q and deletion of 46-50aa). Virus inoculation: 2×10^3 pfu/egg into allantoic fluid, 72 h incubation at 37° C.

[0044] FIG. **8**, Amino acid sequence comparison of Yokohama/2017/2003 NA wild-type (SEQ ID NO:3) and Y2017-M3L4 (SEC) ID NO:1).

[0045] FIGS. **9**A-**9**B. Exemplary NA sequences for N3, N4, N6, N7, N8, and N9 (SEG ID Nos. 30-35).

[0046] FIGS. **10**A-**10**F. Exemplary sequences for the internal viral segments for a master vaccine strain (SEQ ID Nos. 39-44).

[0047] FIGS. **11**A-**11**B. Exemplary NA sequences (SEQ ID Nos. 51-54).

[0048] FIG. **12**. Titers in eggs for various NA mutants.

[0049] FIG. **13**. Titers of HK4801HA, Y2017-M3L4NA and HY-PR8 (PB2 C4U, I504V; PB1 C4U, M40L/G180W; PA C4U, R401K; NP I116L; NSA30P/R118K) and analyses for HA mutations in infected eggs over time.

[0050] FIG. **14** shows data for viruses passaged in eggs that had certain NA mutants but did not result in substitutions in HA.

[0051] FIG. **15** is a schematic of the positions of certain NA residues.

[0052] FIG. **16** is a schematic of the positions of certain NA residues.

[0053] FIG. **17** shows virus titers for egg passaged isolates (HK4801NA (T148K, D151E, H347G, and T369K)) conferred efficient replication in the allantoic cavity to viruses possessing either HK4801HA or Singapore0019 HA (HY-PR8 backbone).

[0054] FIG. **18** shows egg titers for different combinations of selected residues at positions **153**, **329**, **347**, and **369** in NA.

[0055] FIG. **19** summarizes virus titers (HK4801HA, Y2017-M3L4NA and HY-PR8 (PB2 C4U, I504V: PB1 C4U, M40L/G180W; PA C4U, R401K; NP I116L; NS A30P/R118K) and HA status over time.

[0056] FIG. **20** summarizes virus titers and HA status for viruses with different NAs.

[0057] FIG. **21** provides inoculation and harvested virus titers in allantoic passages (HA-K189E/N158K/A212T mutant virus).

[0058] FIG. **22** shows detection of HA status after multiple passages.

[0059] FIGS. **23**A-**23**B show egg titers for viruses with different NAs.

[0060] FIG. **24** is an enlarged view of the NA activity center. Most egg-adapted mutations are located in/around the NA active site.

[0061] FIG. **25**. Locations of amino acid substitutions in the neuraminidase proteins of egg-adapted influenza A/Hong Kong/4801/2014(H3N2) and A/Alaska/232/2015 (H3N2) (SEQ ID Nos. 51-52).

[0062] FIG. **26**. Introduction of NA mutations (see FIG. **25**) into the NA of H3N2 viruses from the 2017/18 season (SEQ ID NO:53) enhanced HY-PR8 backbone virus growth without HA mutations.

[0063] FIG. **27**. Mutations observed in NA mutant viruses (HY-PR8 backbone) in FIG. **26** during egg passages.

[0064] FIG. **28**. Introduction of NA mutations into the NA of H3N2 viruses from the 2017/18 season enhanced HY-PR8 backbone virus growth without HA mutations.

[0065] FIG. **29**. Mutations observed in NA mutant viruses (HY-PR8 backbone) in FIG. **28** during egg passages.

[0066] FIG. **30**. The HY-PR8 backbone virus possessing A/Yokohama/48/2018HA and A/Yokohama/48/2018NA (T148K, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K) acquired the same NA-K148I mutation, and no HA mutations were detected (SEQ ID NO:54).

[0067] FIG. **31**. A HY-PR8 backbone virus possessing A/Yokohama/48/2018HA and A/Yokohama/48/2018NA

(T148K, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K) only acquired the HA-435L mutation in the stem region.

[0068] FIG. **32**. HA-H435L locates to the stem region of the HA trimer. previous study reported that HA-H435L did not affect antigenicity (Kuwahara et al., Jpn. J. Infect. Dis., 2018).

[0069] FIG. **33**. Effect of introducing NA-T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K into the NA of H3N2 viruses from the 2017/18 season.

[0070] FIG. **34**. Effect of introducing NA-1148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K into the NA of H3N2 viruses from the 2018/19 season (SEQ ID Nos. 55-56).

[0071] FIG. **35**. Yokohama48NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K) enhanced the growth of viruses possessing the HA of H3N2 viruses of the 2017-18 and 2018-19 seasons (SEQ ID Nos. 57-58).

[0072] FIG. **36**. Yokohama48NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K) has reduced sialidase activity.

[0073] FIG. **37**. The growth of Kansas/14/2017 (SEQ ID NO:59) was enhanced by introducing the NA mutations T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K or by possessing Yokohama48NA (T148I, D151E, N245S, H347G, and T369K).

[0074] FIG. **38**. Neutralization by human monoclonal IgG clone F045-092 against viruses possessing Aichi/2/68HA and wild-type or mutant NA from 2017-18 season H3N2 viruses.

[0075] FIG. **39**A. Position of sialic acid relative to residues in NA.

[0076] FIG. **39**B. Enlarged view of FIG. **38**A.

[0077] FIGS. **40**A-**40**N. Exemplary NA sequences (SEQ ID Nos. 51-59) for modification and modified NA sequences (SEQ ID Nos 69-70).

[0078] FIGS. **41**A-**41**N. Exemplary HA sequences (SEQ ID Nos. 60-68) from strains that were stabilized.

[0079] FIG. **42**. Exemplary NA residues in 6M virus which were found in egg-grown A/Hong Kong/4801/2014 and A/Alaska/232/2015.

[0080] FIG. **43**. Viruses in which 6M residues were introduced into the NA of A/Delaware/33/2018 and A/Saint-Petersburg/RII-324S/2019 and viruses possessing Yokohama/147/2017NA(6M) NA enhanced the virus growth of HY-PR8-backbone virus possessing wild type HA of A/Delaware/33/2018 or A/Saint-Petersburg/RII-324S/2019. Harvested viruses possessing each strain's NA(6M) or Yokohama/147/2017NA(6M) were sequenced however none had additional mutations in HA and NA.

[0081] FIG. **44**. Viruses in which 6M was introduced into the NA of A/Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019 and A/Kanagawa/IC1820/2019 did not enhance HY-PR8-backbone virus growth. However, viruses possessing Yokohama/147/2017NA(6M) showed enhanced the virus growth of HY-PR8-backbone virus possessing wild type HA of A/Tokyo/UT-GR85/2019 or A/Kanagawa/IC1820/2019 without HA mutations. Harvested viruses possessing Yokohama/147/2017NA(6M) were sequenced however none had additional mutations in HA and NA.

[0082] FIG. **45**. Mutations observed in the HA and NA proteins of HY-PR8 backbone viruses possessing Yokohama147NA(6M) during 10 passages in eggs.

[0083] FIG. **46**. Location of HA mutations occurred during egg passages (shown in FIG. **43**) on the 3D structure of HA protein.

[0084] FIG. **47**. Location of NA mutations occurred during egg passages (shown in FIG. **43**) on the 3D structure of NA protein.

[0085] FIG. **48**. Reduced molecular weight of Yokohama147NA(6M). VP40-induced VLPs bearing FLAG-tagged Yokohama147NA or Yokohama147NA(6M) were analyzed by immunoblotting with anti-FLAG and anti-VP40 antibodies.

[0086] FIG. **49**. Loss of glycosylation sites of NA protein due to mutations.

[0087] FIG. **50**. Receptor-binding specificities of Yokohama147HA, Yokohama147NA, and Yokohama147NA(6M).

[0088] FIG. **51**. Introduction of 6M into Yokohama147NA decreased sialidase activity.

[0089] FIG. **52**. HY-PR8 backbone virus possessing wild type HA and mutant NA(T148I, D151E, N245S, T329S, K344E, H347G and T369K) (=6M+T148I+T329S+K344E) from A/Kansas/14/2017NA acquired none of HA and NA mutations during egg passages.

[0090] FIG. **53**. Location of NA mutations; T148I, D151E, N245S, T329S, K344E, G346V, H347G and T369K on the 3D structure of NA protein. 6M shown in purple and T148I, T329S, K344E shown in green.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0091] Definitions

[0092] As used herein, the term "isolated" refers to in vitro preparation and/or isolation of a nucleic acid molecule, e.g., vector or plasmid, peptide or polypeptide (protein), or virus of the invention, so that it is not associated with in vivo substances, or is substantially purified from in vitro substances. An isolated virus preparation is generally obtained by in vitro culture and propagation, and/or via passage in eggs, and is substantially free from other infectious agents.

[0093] As used herein, "substantially purified" means the object species is the predominant species, e.g., on a molar basis it is more abundant than any other individual species in a composition, and preferably is at least about 80% of the species present, and optionally 90% or greater, e.g., 95%, 98%, 99% or more, of the species present in the composition.

[0094] As used herein, "substantially free" means below the level of detection for a particular infectious agent using standard detection methods for that agent.

[0095] A "recombinant" virus is one which has been manipulated in vitro, e.g., using recombinant DNA techniques, to introduce changes to the viral genome. Reassortant viruses can be prepared by recombinant or nonrecombinant techniques.

[0096] As used herein, the term "recombinant nucleic acid" or "recombinant DNA sequence or segment" refers to a nucleic acid, e.g., to DNA, that has been derived or isolated from a source, that may be subsequently chemically altered in vitro, so that its sequence is not naturally occurring, or corresponds to naturally occurring sequences that are not positioned as they would be positioned in the native genome. An example of DNA "derived" from a source, would be a DNA sequence that is identified as a useful fragment, and which is then chemically synthesized in essentially pure form. An example of such DNA "isolated" from a source would be a useful DNA sequence that is excised or removed from said source by chemical means, e.g., by the use of restriction endonucleases, so that it can be further manipu-

lated, e.g., amplified, for use in the disclosure, by the methodology of genetic engineering.

[0097] As used herein, a "heterologous" influenza virus gene or viral segment is from an influenza virus source that is different than a majority of the other influenza viral genes or viral segments in a recombinant, e.g., reassortant, influenza virus.

[0098] The terms "isolated polypeptide", "isolated peptide" or "isolated protein" include a polypeptide, peptide or protein encoded by cDNA or recombinant RNA including one of synthetic origin, or some combination thereof.

[0099] The term "recombinant protein" or "recombinant polypeptide" as used herein refers to a protein molecule expressed from a recombinant DNA molecule. In contrast, the term "native protein" is used herein to indicate a protein isolated from a naturally occurring (i.e., a nonrecombinant) source. Molecular biological techniques may be used to produce a recombinant form of a protein with identical properties as compared to the native form of the protein.

[0100] Methods of alignment of sequences for comparison are well known in the art. Thus, the determination of percent identity between any two sequences can be accomplished using a mathematical algorithm.

[0101] Computer implementations of these mathematical algorithms can be utilized for comparison of sequences to determine sequence identity. Alignments using these programs can be performed using the default parameters. Software for performing BLAST analyses is publicly available through the National Center for Biotechnology Information (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/). The algorithm may involve first identifying high scoring sequence pairs (HSPs) by identifying short words of length W in the query sequence, which either match or satisfy some positive-valued threshold score T when aligned with a word of the same length in a database sequence. T is referred to as the neighborhood word score threshold. These initial neighborhood word hits act as seeds for initiating searches to find longer HSPs containing them. The word hits are then extended in both directions along each sequence for as far as the cumulative alignment score can be increased. Cumulative scores are calculated using, for nucleotide sequences, the parameters M (reward score for a pair of matching residues; always >0) and N (penalty score for mismatching residues; always <0). For amino acid sequences, a scoring matrix is used to calculate the cumulative score. Extension of the word hits in each direction are halted when the cumulative alignment score falls off by the quantity X from its maximum achieved value, the cumulative score goes to zero or below due to the accumulation of one or more negative-scoring residue alignments, or the end of either sequence is reached.

[0102] In addition to calculating percent sequence identity, the BLAST algorithm may also perform a statistical analysis of the similarity between two sequences. One measure of similarity provided by the BLAST algorithm may be the smallest sum probability (P(N)), which provides an indication of the probability by which a match between two nucleotide or amino acid sequences would occur by chance. For example, a test nucleic acid sequence is considered similar to a reference sequence if the smallest sum probability in a comparison of the test nucleic acid sequence to the reference nucleic acid sequence is less than about 0.1, more preferably less than about 0.01, and most preferably less than about 0.001.

[0103] The BLASTN program (for nucleotide sequences) may use as defaults a wordlength (W) of 11, an expectation (E) of 10, a cutoff of 100, M=5, N=−4, and a comparison of both strands. For amino acid sequences, the BLASTP program may use as defaults a wordlength (W) of 3, an expectation (E) of 10, and the BLOSUM62 scoring matrix. See http://www.ncbi.n1m.nih.gov. Alignment may also be performed manually by inspection.

[0104] For sequence comparison, typically one sequence acts as a reference sequence to which test sequences are compared. When using a sequence comparison algorithm, test and reference sequences are input into a computer, subsequence coordinates are designated if necessary, and sequence algorithm program parameters are designated. The sequence comparison algorithm then calculates the percent sequence identity for the test sequence(s) relative to the reference sequence, based on the designated program parameters.

Influenza Virus Structure and Propagation

[0105] Influenza A viruses possess a genome of eight single-stranded negative-sense viral RNAs (vRNAs) that encode at least ten proteins. The influenza virus life cycle begins with binding of the hemagglutinin (HA) to sialic acid-containing receptors on the surface of the host cell, followed by receptor-mediated endocytosis. The low pH in late endosomes triggers a conformational shift in the HA, thereby exposing the N-terminus of the HA2 subunit (the so-called fusion peptide). The fusion peptide initiates the fusion of the viral and endosomal membrane, and the matrix protein (M1) and RNP complexes are released into the cytoplasm. RNPs consist of the nucleoprotein (NP), which encapsidates vRNA, and the viral polymerase complex, which is formed by the PA, PB1, and PB2 proteins. RNPs are transported into the nucleus, where transcription and replication take place. The RNA polymerase complex catalyzes three different reactions: synthesis of an mRNA with a 5' cap and 3' polyA structure, of a full-length complementary RNA (cRNA), and of genomic vRNA using the cRNA as a template. Newly synthesized vRNAs, NP, and polymerase proteins are then assembled into RNPs, exported from the nucleus, and transported to the plasma membrane, where budding of progeny virus particles occurs. The neuraminidase (NA) protein plays a crucial role late in infection by removing sialic acid from sialyloligosaccharides, thus releasing newly assembled virions from the cell surface and preventing the self aggregation of virus particles. Although virus assembly involves protein-protein and protein-vRNA interactions, the nature of these interactions is largely unknown.

[0106] Although influenza B and C viruses are structurally and functionally similar to influenza A virus, there are some differences. For example, influenza B virus does not have a M2 protein with ion channel activity but has BM2 and has a viral segment with both NA and NB sequences. Influenza C virus has only seven viral segments.

Gets That can be Used to Produce Virus

[0107] Any cell, e.g., any avian or mammalian cell, such as avian eggs, a human, e.g., 293T or PER.C6® cells, or canine, bovine, equine, feline, swine, ovine, rodent, for instance mink, e.g., MvLu1 cells, or hamster, e.g., CHO cells, or non-human primate, e.g., Vero cells, including

mutant cells, which supports efficient replication of influenza virus can be employed to isolate and/or propagate influenza viruses. Isolated viruses can be used to prepare a reassortant virus. In one embodiment, host cells for vaccine production are continuous mammalian or avian cell lines or cell strains. A complete characterization of the cells to be used, may be conducted so that appropriate tests for purity of the final product can be included. Data that can be used for the characterization of a cell includes (a) information on its origin, derivation, and passage history; (b) information on its growth and morphological characteristics; (c) results of tests of adventitious agents; (d) distinguishing features, such as biochemical, immunological, and cytogenetic patterns which allow the cells to be clearly recognized among other cell lines; and (e) results of tests for tumorigenicity. In one embodiment, the passage level, or population doubling, of the host cell used is as low as possible.

[0108] In one embodiment, the cells are WHO certified, or certifiable, continuous cell lines. The requirements for certifying such cell lines include characterization with respect to at least one of genealogy, growth characteristics, immunological markers, virus susceptibility tumorigenicity and storage conditions, as wet as by testing in animals, eggs, and cell culture. Such characterization is used to confirm that the cells are free from detectable adventitious agents. In some countries, karyology may also be required. In addition, tumorigenicity may be tested in cells that are at the same passage level as those used for vaccine production. The virus may be purified by a process that has been shown to give consistent results, before vaccine production (see, e.g., World Health Organization, 1982).

[0109] Virus produced by the host cell may be highly purified prior to vaccine or gene therapy formulation. Generally, the purification procedures result in extensive removal of cellular DNA and other cellular components, and adventitious agents. Procedures that extensively degrade or denature DNA may also be used.

Influenza Vaccines

[0110] A vaccine includes an isolated recombinant influenza virus of the invention, and optionally one or more other isolated viruses including other isolated influenza viruses, one or more immunogenic proteins or glycoproteins of one or more isolated influenza viruses or one or more other pathogens, e.g., an immunogenic protein from one or more bacteria, non-influenza viruses, yeast or fungi, or isolated nucleic acid encoding one or more viral proteins (e.g., DNA vaccines) including one or more immunogenic proteins of the isolated influenza virus of the invention. In one embodiment, the influenza viruses of the invention may be vaccine vectors for influenza virus or other pathogens.

[0111] A complete virion vaccine may be concentrated by ultrafiltration and then purified by zonal centrifugation or by chromatography. Viruses other than the virus of the invention, such as those included in a multivalent vaccine, may be inactivated before or after purification using formalin or beta-propiolactone, for instance.

[0112] A subunit vaccine comprises purified glycoproteins. Such a vaccine may be prepared as follows: using viral suspensions fragmented by treatment with detergent, the surface antigens are purified, by ultracentrifugation for example. The subunit vaccines thus contain mainly HA protein, and also NA. The detergent used may be cationic detergent for example, such as hexadecyl trimethyl ammonium bromide (Bachmeyer, 1975), an anionic detergent such as ammonium deoxycholate (Laver & Webster, 1976); or a nonionic detergent such as that commercialized under the name TRITON X100. The hemagglutinin may also be isolated alter treatment of the virions with a protease such as bromelin, and then purified. The subunit vaccine may be combined with an attenuated virus of the invention in a multivalent vaccine.

[0113] A split vaccine comprises virions which have been subjected to treatment with agents that dissolve lipids. A split vaccine can be prepared as follows: an aqueous suspension of the purified virus obtained as above, inactivated or not, is treated, under stirring, by lipid solvents such as ethyl ether or chloroform, associated with detergents. The dissolution of the viral envelope lipids results in fragmentation of the viral particles. The aqueous phase is recuperated containing the split vaccine, constituted mainly of hemagglutinin and neuraminidase with their original lipid environment removed, and the core or its degradation products. Then the residual infectious particles are inactivated if this has not already been done. The split vaccine may be combined with an attenuated virus of the invention in a multivalent vaccine.

[0114] Inactivated Vaccines. Inactivated influenza virus vaccines are provided by inactivating replicated virus using known methods, such as, but not limited to, formalin or β-propiolactone treatment. Inactivated vaccine types that can be used in the invention can include whole-virus (WV) vaccines or subvirion (SV) (split) vaccines. The WV vaccine contains intact, inactivated virus, while the SV vaccine contains purified virus disrupted with detergents that solubilize the lipid-containing viral envelope, followed by chemical inactivation of residual virus.

[0115] In addition, vaccines that can be used include those containing the isolated HA and NA surface proteins, which are referred to as surface antigen or subunit vaccines.

[0116] Live Attenuated Virus Vaccines. Live, attenuated influenza virus vaccines, such as those including a recombinant virus of the invention can be used for preventing or treating influenza virus infection. Attenuation may be achieved in a single step by transfer of attenuated genes from an attenuated donor virus to a replicated isolate or reasserted virus according to known methods. Since resistance to influenza A virus is mediated primarily by the development of an immune response to the HA and/or NA glycoproteins, the genes coding for these surface antigens come from the reasserted viruses or clinical isolates. The attenuated genes are derived from an attenuated parent. In this approach, genes that confer attenuation generally do not code for the HA and NA glycoproteins.

[0117] Viruses (donor influenza viruses) are available that are capable of reproducibly attenuating influenza viruses, e.g., a cold adapted (ca) donor virus can be used for attenuated vaccine production. Live, attenuated reassortant virus vaccines can be generated by mating the ca donor virus with a virulent replicated virus. Reassortant progeny are then selected at 25° C. (restrictive for replication of virulent virus), in the presence of an appropriate antiserum, which inhibits replication of the viruses bearing the surface antigens of the attenuated ca donor virus. Useful reassortants are: (a) infectious, (b) attenuated for seronegative non-adult mammals and immunologically primed adult mammals, (c) immunogenic and (d) genetically stable. The immunogenicity of the ca reassortants parallels their level of replication.

Thus, the acquisition of the six transferable genes of the ca donor virus by new wild-type viruses has reproducibly attenuated these viruses for use in vaccinating susceptible mammals both adults and non-adult.

[0118] Other attenuating mutations can be introduced into influenza virus genes by site-directed mutagenesis to rescue infectious viruses bearing these mutant genes. Attenuating mutations can be introduced into non-coding regions of the genome, as well as into coding regions. Such attenuating mutations can also be introduced into genes other than the HA or NA, e.g., the PB2 polymerase gene. Thus, new donor viruses can also be generated bearing attenuating mutations introduced by site-directed mutagenesis, and such new donor viruses can be used in the production of live attenuated reassortants vaccine candidates in a manner analogous to that described above for the ca donor virus. Similarly, other known and suitable attenuated donor strains can be reassorted with influenza virus to obtain attenuated vaccines suitable for use in the vaccination of mammals.

[0119] In one embodiment, such attenuated viruses maintain the genes from the virus that encode antigenic determinants substantially similar to those of the original clinical isolates. This is because the purpose of the attenuated vaccine is to provide substantially the same antigenicity as the original clinical isolate of the virus, while at the same time lacking pathogenicity to the degree that the vaccine causes minimal chance of inducing a serious disease condition in the vaccinated mammal.

[0120] The viruses in a multivalent vaccine can thus be attenuated or inactivated, formulated and administered, according to known methods, as a vaccine to induce an immune response in an animal, e.g., a mammal. Methods are well-known in the art for determining whether such attenuated or inactivated vaccines have maintained similar antigenicity to that of the clinical isolate or high growth strain derived therefrom. Such known methods include the use of antisera or antibodies to eliminate viruses expressing antigenic determinants of the donor virus; chemical selection (e.g., amantadine or rimantidine); HA and NA activity and inhibition; and nucleic acid screening (such as probe hybridization or PCR) to confirm that donor genes encoding the antigenic determinants (e.g., HA or NA genes) are not present in the attenuated viruses.

Pharmaceutical Compositions

[0121] Pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention, suitable for inoculation, e.g., nasal, parenteral or oral administration, comprise one or more influenza virus isolates, e.g., one or more attenuated or inactivated influenza viruses, a subunit thereof, isolated protein(s) thereof, and/or isolated nucleic acid encoding one or more proteins thereof, optionally further comprising sterile aqueous or non-aqueous solutions, suspensions, and emulsions. The compositions can further comprise auxiliary agents or excipients, as known in the art. The composition of the invention is generally presented in the form of individual doses (unit doses).

[0122] Conventional vaccines generally contain about 0.1 to 200 μg, e,g, 30 to 100 μg, 0.1 to 2 μg, 0.5 to 5 μg, 1 to 10 μg, 10 μg to 20 μg 15 μg to 30 μg, or 10 to 30 μg, of HA from each of the strains entering into their composition. The vaccine forming the main constituent of the vaccine composition of the invention may comprise a single influenza virus, or a combination of influenza viruses, for example, at least two or three influenza viruses, including one or more reassortant(s).

[0123] Preparations for parenteral administration include sterile aqueous or non-aqueous solutions, suspensions, and/or emulsions, which may contain auxiliary agents or excipients known in the art. Examples of non-aqueous solvents are propylene glycol, polyethylene glycol, vegetable oils such as olive oil, arid injectable organic esters such as ethyl oleate. Carriers or occlusive dressings can be used to increase skin permeability and enhance antigen absorption. Liquid dosage forms for oral administration may generally comprise a liposome solution containing the liquid dosage form. Suitable forms for suspending liposomes include emulsions, suspensions, solutions, syrups, and elixirs containing inert diluents commonly used in the art, such as purified water. Besides the inert diluents, such compositions can also include adjuvants, wetting agents, emulsifying and suspending agents, or sweetening, flavoring, or perfuming agents.

[0124] When a composition of the present invention is used for administration to an individual, it can further comprise salts, buffers, adjuvants, or other substances which are desirable for improving the eflicacy of the composition. For vaccines, adjuvants, substances which can augment a specific immune response, can be used. Normally, the adjuvant and the composition are mixed prior to presentation to the immune system, or presented separately, but into the same site of the organism being immunized.

[0125] Heterogeneity in a vaccine may be provided by mixing replicated influenza viruses for at least two influenza virus strains, such as 2-20 strains or any range or value therein. Vaccines can be provided for variations in a single strain of an influenza virus, using techniques known in the art.

[0126] A pharmaceutical composition according to the present invention may further or additionally comprise at least one chemotherapeutic compound, for example, for gene therapy, immunosuppressants, anti-inflammatory agents or immune enhancers, arid for vaccines, chemotherapeutics including, but not limited to, gamma globulin, amantadine, guanidine, hydroxybenzimidazole, interferon-α, interferon-β, interferon-γ, tumor necrosis factor-alpha, thiosemicarbarzones, methisazone, rifampin, ribavirin, a pyrimidine analog, a purine analog, foscarnet, phosphonoacetic acid, acyclovir, dideoxynucleosides, a protease inhibitor, or ganciclovir.

[0127] The composition can also contain variable but small quantities of endotoxin-free formaldehyde, and preservatives, which have been found safe and not contributing to undesirable effects in the organism to which the composition is administered.

Pharmaceutical Purposes

[0128] The administration of the composition (or the antisera that it elicits) may be for either a "prophylactic" or "therapeutic" purpose. When provided prophylactically, the compositions of the invention which are vaccines are provided before any symptom or clinical sign of a pathogen infection becomes manifest. The prophylactic administration of the composition serves to prevent or attenuate any subsequent infection. When provided prophylactically, the gene therapy compositions of the invention, are provided before any symptom or clinical sign of a disease becomes manifest. The prophylactic administration of the composi-

tion serves to prevent or attenuate one or more symptoms or clinical signs associated with the disease.

[0129] When provided therapeutically, a viral vaccine is provided upon the detection of a symptom or clinical sign of actual infection. The therapeutic administration of the compound(s) serves to attenuate any actual infection. When provided therapeutically, a gene therapy composition is provided upon the detection of a symptom or clinical sign of the disease. The therapeutic administration of the compound (s) serves to attenuate a symptom or clinical sign of that disease.

[0130] Thus, a vaccine composition of the present invention may be provided either before the onset of infection (so as to prevent or attenuate an anticipated infection) or after the initiation of an actual infection. Similarly, for gene therapy, the composition may be provided before any symptom or clinical sign of a disorder or disease is manifested or after one or more symptoms are detected.

[0131] A composition is said to be "pharmacologically acceptable" if its administration can be tolerated by a recipient mammal. Such an agent is said to be administered in a "therapeutically effective amount" if the amount administered is physiologically significant. A composition of the present invention is physiologically significant if its presence results in a detectable change in the physiology of a recipient patient, e.g., enhances at least one primary or secondary humoral or cellular immune response against at least one strain of an infectious influenza virus.

[0132] The "protection" provided need not be absolute, i.e., the influenza infection need not be totally prevented or eradicated, if there is a statistically significant improvement compared with a control population or set of mammals. Protection may be limited to mitigating the severity or rapidity of onset of symptoms or clinical signs of the influenza virus infection.

Pharmaceutical Administration

[0133] A composition of the present invention may confer resistance to one or more pathogens, e.g., one or more influenza virus strains, by either passive immunization or active immunization. In active immunization, an attenuated live vaccine composition is administered prophylactically to a host (e.g., a mammal), and the host's immune response to the administration protects against infection and/or disease. For passive immunization, the elicited antisera can be recovered and administered to a recipient suspected of having an infection caused by at least one influenza virus strain. A gene therapy composition of the present invention may yield prophylactic or therapeutic levels of the desired gene product by active immunization.

[0134] In one embodiment, the vaccine is provided to a mammalian female (at or prior to pregnancy or parturition), under conditions of time and amount sufficient to cause the production of an immune response which serves to protect both the female and the fetus or newborn (via passive incorporation of the antibodies across the placenta or in the mother's milk).

[0135] The present invention thus includes methods for preventing or attenuating a disorder or disease, e.g., an infection by at least one strain of pathogen. As used herein, a vaccine is said to prevent or attenuate a disease if its administration results either in the total or partial attenuation (i.e., suppression) of a clinical sign or condition of the disease, or in the total or partial immunity of the individual to the disease. As used herein, a gene therapy composition is said to prevent or attenuate a disease if its administration results either in the total or partial attenuation (i.e., suppression) of a clinical sign or condition of the disease, or in the total or partial immunity of the individual to the disease.

[0136] A composition having at least one influenza virus of the present invention, including one which is attenuated and one or more other isolated viruses, one or more isolated viral proteins thereof, one or more isolated nucleic acid molecules encoding one or more viral proteins thereof, or a combination thereof, may be administered by any means that achieve the intended purposes.

[0137] For example, administration of such a composition may be by various parenteral routes such as subcutaneous, intravenous, intradermal, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intranasal, oral or transdermal routes. Parenteral administration can be accomplished by bolus injection or by gradual perfusion over time.

[0138] A typical regimen for preventing, suppressing, or treating an influenza virus related pathology, comprises administration of an effective amount of a vaccine composition as described herein, administered as a single treatment, or repeated as enhancing or booster dosages, over a period up to and including between one week and about 24 months, or any range or value therein.

[0139] According to the present invention, an "effective amount" of a composition is one that is sufficient to achieve a desired effect. It is understood that the effective dosage may be dependent upon the species, age, sex, health, and weight of the recipient, kind of concurrent treatment, if any, frequency of treatment, and the nature of the effect wanted. The ranges of effective doses provided below are not intended to limit the invention and represent dose ranges.

[0140] The dosage of a live, attenuated or killed virus vaccine for an animal such as a mammalian adult organism may be from about 10^2-10^{20}, e.g., 10^3-10^{12}, 10^2-10^{10}, 10^5-10^{11}, 10^6-10^{15}, 10^2-10^{10}, or 10^{15}-10^{20} plaque forming units (PFU)/kg, or any range or value therein. The dose of one viral isolate vaccine, e.g., in an inactivated vaccine, may range from about 0.1 to 1000, e.g., 0.1 to 10 μg, 1 to 20 μg, 30 to 100 μg, 10 to 50 μg, 50 to 200 μg, or 150 to 300 μg, of HA protein. However, the dosage should be a safe and effective amount as determined by conventional methods, using existing vaccines as a starting point.

[0141] The dosage of immunoreactive HA in each dose of replicated virus vaccine may be standardized to contain a suitable amount, e.g., 0.1 μg to 1 μg, 0.5 μg to 5 μg, 1 μg to 10 μg, 10 μg to 20 μg, 15 μg to 30 μg, or 30 μg to 100 μg or any range or value therein, or the amount recommended by government agencies or recognized professional organizations. The quantity of NA can also be standardized, however, this glycoprotein may be labile during purification and storage.

[0142] The dosage of immunoreactive HA in each dose of replicated virus vaccine can be standardized to contain a suitable amount, e.g., 1-50 μg or any range or value therein, or the amount recommended by the U.S. Public Health Service (PHS), which is usually 15 μg, per component for older children >3 years of age, and 7.5 μg per component for children <3 years of age. The quantity of NA can also be standardized, however, this glycoprotein can be labile during the processor purification and storage (Kendal et al., 1980; Kerr et al., 1975), Each 0.5-ml dose of vaccine may contain approximately 0.1 to 0.5 billion viral particles, 0.5 to

2 billion viral particles, 1 to 50 billion virus particles, 1 to 10 billion viral particles, 20 to 40 billion viral particles, 1 to 5 billion viral particles, or 40 to 80 billion viral particles.

Exemplary Viruses

[0143] Useful modifications of influenza neuraminidase (NA) proteins are described herein that stabilize hemaggiutinin (HA) protein during egg-passages of influenza viruses that express those modified neuraminidase proteins. Modified nucleic acids are also described that encode such modified neuraminidase proteins. The modifications can include deletions, substitutions and combinations thereof within the neuraminidase protein and nucleic acid sequences. Viruses that express such modified neuraminidase proteins exhibit significantly reduced acquisition of antigenicity-compromising mutations in hemaggiutinin (HA) during growth of influenza in eggs.

[0144] For example, in some cases the modified neuraminidase can have at least one, or at least two, or at least three modifications. Amino acid positions within influenza neuraminidase proteins that can be modified include, for example, one or more amino acids within positions **29-35**, one or more amino acids within positions **44-52**, one or more amino acids within positions **144-154**, one or more amino acid positions within **240-250**, one or more amino adds within positions **326-333**, one or more amino add positions within **344-350**, one or more amino add positions within **365-375**, and combinations thereof, based on N2 numbering. For example, the amino acid(s) can be any amino add within these positions such as any of the amino adds listed in the table below.

Original Residue	Exemplary Substitutions	Alternative Substitutions
Ala (A)	val; leu; ile	Val
Arg (R)	lys; gln; asn	Lys
Asn (N)	gln; his; lys; arg	Gln
Asp (D)	Glu, Asn	Glu, Asn
Cys (C)	Ser	Ser
Gln (Q)	Asn	Asn
Glu (E)	Asp	Asp
Gly (G)	Pro	Pro
His (H)	asn; gln; lys; arg; gln;	Arg; Gln
Ile (I)	leu; val; met; ala; phe norleucine	Leu
Leu (L)	norleucine; ile; val; met; ala; phe	Ile
Lys (K)	arg; gln; asn	Arg
Met (M)	leu; phe; Ile	Leu
Phe (F)	leu; val; ile; ala	Leu
Pro (P)	Gly	Gly
Ser (S)	Thr	Thr
Thr (T)	Ser, Ala	Ser, Als
Trp (W)	Tyr	Tyr
Tyr (Y)	trp; phe; thr; ser	Phe
Val (V)	ile; leu; met; phe; ala; norleucine	Leu

[0145] In some cases, a selected amino add within positions **29-35**, positions **44-52**, positions **144-154**, positions **326-333**, positions within **344-350**, positions within **365-375**, can have a conservative substitution. However, in other cases, the selected amino acid within positions **29-35**, positions **44-52**, positions **144-150**, positions **326-333**, positions within **344-350**, positions within **365-375**, can have a non-conservative substitution.

[0146] For example, a modified neuraminidase can have a deletion of at least one proline, asparagine, glutamine, valine, or a combination of a proline, one or more asparagine (s), a glutamine, and a valine within positions **44-52** of the modified neuraminidase. A modified neuraminidase can have a substitution (replacement) of a threonine within positions **29-35**, where the replacement is any amino acid. A modified neuraminidase can have a substitution (replacement) of a threonine or an aspartic acid within positions **145-154** or **365** to **375**, where the replacement is any amino acid. A modified neuraminidase can have a substitution (replacement) of an asparagine within positions **326-333**, where the replacement is any amino acid. A modified neuraminidase can have a substitution (replacement) of a histidine within positions **345-350**, where the replacement is any amino acid. Exemplary substitutions (replacements) for various types of amino acids are provided in the table above.

[0147] One example of an influenza A virus (A/Yokohama/2013/2003(H3N2)) neuraminidase protein sequence is provided below

(SEQ ID NO: 55)

```
  1  MNPNQKIITI GSVSLTISTI CFFMQIAILI TTVTLHFKQY
 41  EFNSPPNNQV MLCEPTIIER NITEIVYLTN TTIEKEICPK
 81  LAEYRNWSKP QCNITGFAPF SKDNSIRLSA GGDIWVTREP
121  YVSCDPDKCY QFALGQGTTL NNVHSNDIVH DRTPYRTLLM
161  NELGVPFHLG TKQVCIAWSS SSCHDGKAWL HVCVTGDDEN
201  ATASFIYNGR LADSIVSWSK KILRTQESEC VCINGTCTVV
241  MTDGSASGKA DTKILFIEEG KIVHTSTLSG SAQHVEECSC
281  YPRYPGVRCV CRDNWKGSNR PIVDINIKDY SIVSSYVCSG
321  LVGDTPRKND SSSSSHCLDP NNEEGGHGVK GWAFDDGNDV
361  WMGRTISEKL RSGYETEKVI EGWSNPNSKL QINRQVIVDR
401  GNRSGYSGIF SVEGKSCINR CFYVELIRGR KQETEVLWTS
441  NSIVVFCGTS GTYGTGSWPD GADINLMPI
```

Amino acids that can be modified to improve the stability of co-expressed HA are highlighted in bold and with underlining within the sequence shown above. A nucleic acid that encodes such an influenza A virus (A/Yokoharna/2013/2003 (H3N2)) neuraminidase protein sequence is shown below

(SEQ ID NO: 56)

```
  1  AGCAAAAGCA GGAGTAAAGA TGAATCCAAA TCAAAAGATA
 41  ATAACGATTG GCTCTGTTTC CCTCACCATT TCCACAATAT
 81  GCTTCTTCAT GCAAATTGCC ATCCTGATAA CTACTGTAAC
121  ATTGCATTTC AAGCAATATG AATTCAACTC CCCCCCAAAC
161  AACCAAGTGA TGCTGTGTGA ACCAACAATA ATAGAAAGAA
201  ACATAACAGA GATAGTGTAT CTGACCAACA CCACCATAGA
241  GAAGGAAATA TGCCCCAAAC TAGCAGAATA CAGAAATTGG
281  TCAAAGCCGC AATGTAACAT TACAGGATTT GCACCTTTTT
321  CTAAGGACAA TTCGATTCGG CTTTCCGCTG GTGGGGACAT
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-continued

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 361   CTGGGTGACA AGAGAACCTT ATGTGTCATG CGATCCTGAC
 401   AAGTGTTATC AATTTGCCCT TGGACAGGGA ACAACACTAA
 441   ACAACGTGCA TTCAAATGAC ATAGTACATG ATAGGACCCC
 481   TTATCGGACC CTATTGATGA ATGAGTTGGG TGTTCCATTT
 521   CATCTGGGGA CCAAGCAAGT GTGCATAGCA TGGTCCAGCT
 561   CAAGTTGTCA CGATGGAAAA GCATGGCTGC ATGTTTGTGT
 601   AACGGGGGAT GATGAAAATG CAACTGCTAG CTTCATTTAC
 641   AATGGGAGGC TTGCAGATAG TATTGTTTCA TGGTCCAAAA
 681   AAATCCTCAG GACCCAGGAG TCAGAATGCG TTTGTATCAA
 721   TGGAACTTGT ACAGTAGTAA TGACTGATGG GAGTGCTTCA
 761   GGAAAAGCTG ATACTAAAAT ACTATTCATT GAGGAGGGGA
 801   AAATTGTTCA TACTAGCACA TTATCAGGAA GTGCTCAGCA
 841   TGTCGAGGAG TGCTCCTGTT ATCCTCGATA TCCTGGTGTC
 881   AGATGTGTCT GCAGAGACAA CTGGAAAGGC TCCAATAGGC
 921   CCATCGTAGA TATAAACATA AAGGATTATA GCATTGTTTC
 961   CAGTTATGTG TGCTCAGGAC TTGTTGGAGA CACACCCAGA
1001   AAAAACGACA GCTCCAGCAG TAGCCATTGC TTGGATCCAA
1041   ACAATGAGGA AGGTGGTCAT GGAGTGAAAG GCTGGGCCTT
1081   TGATGATGGA AATGACGTGT GGATGGGAAG AACGATCAGC
1121   GAGAAGTTAC GCTCAGGATA TGAAACCTTC AAAGTCATTG
1161   AAGGCTGGTC CAACCCTAAC TCCAAATTGC AGATAAATAG
1201   GCAAGTCATA GTTGACAGAG GTAACAGGTC CGGTTATTCT
1241   GGTATTTTCT CTGTTGAAGG CAAAAGCTGC ATCAATCGGT
1281   GCTTTTATGT GGAGTTGATA AGGGGAAGAA AACAGGAAAC
1321   TGAAGTCTTG TGGACCTCAA ACAGTATTGT TGTGTTTTGT
1361   GGCACCTCAG GTACATATGG AACAGGCTCA TGGCCTGATG
1401   GGGCGGACAT CAATCTCATG CCTATATAAG CTTTCGCAAT
1441   TTTAGAAAAA AACTCCTTGT TTCTACT
```

Modifications at the specified positions in neuraminidase can confer enhanced growth of the virus.

[0148] Another example of an influenza A virus (A/Yokohama/47/2002(H1N2))) neuraminidase sequence is shown below, with positions of modifications highlighted in bold and with underlining.

```
        10         20         30         40
MNPNQKIITI GSVSLTIATI CFLMQIAILV TTVTLHFKQY

        50         60         70         80
ECNSPPNNQV MLCEPTIIER NITEIVYLTN TTIEKEICPK

        90        100        110        120
LAEYRNWSKP QCNITGFAPF SKDNSIRLSA GGDIWVTREP

       130        140        150        160
YVSCDPDKCY QFALGQGTTL NNVHSNDTVH DRTPYRTLLM
```

-continued

```
       170        180        190        200
NELGVPFHLG TKQVCIAWSS SSCHDGKAWL HVCVTGDDGN

       210        220        230        240
ATASFIYNGR LVDSIGSWSK KILRTQESEC VCINGTCTVV

       250        260        270        280
MTDGSASGKA DTKILFIEEG KIVHTSLLSG SAQHVEECSC

       290        300        310        320
YPRYPGVRCV CRDNWKGSNR PIVDINVKDY SIVSSYVCSG

       330        340        350        360
LVGDTPRKND SSSSSHCLDP NNEEGGHGVK GWAFDDGNDV

       370        280        390        400
WMGRTISEKL RSGYETFKVI EGWSKPNSKL QINRQVIVDR

       410        420        430        440
GNRSGYSGIF SVEGKSCINR CFYVELIRGR NQETEVLWTS

       450        460
NSIVVFCGTS GTYGTGSWPD GADINLMPI
```

Amino acids that can be modified to improve the stability of co-expressed HA are highlighted in bold and with underlining within the sequence shown above.

[0149] In some cases, in one or more modifications can also be introduced into HA, PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M1, M2, NS2, PB1-F2, PA-X, and/or NS1 proteins (and nucleic acids encoding such proteins).

[0150] Enhanced growth of the virus when passaged through embryonated chicken eggs or cultured cells is observed when the modified NA proteins are expressed and such expression can result in significantly higher viral titers. Thus, the invention provides a method for making influenza viruses with enhanced replication in cell culture or embryonated eggs. The method includes providing cells suitable for influenza vaccine production; modifying nucleic acids encoding the neuraminidase; and isolating virus strains with enhanced growth relative to the one or more unmodified viral isolates. In some cases, a method for making influenza viruses with enhanced replication in cell culture can involve, serially culturing one or more influenza virus isolates in embryonated chicken eggs; and isolating serially cultured virus with enhanced growth relative to the one or more isolates prior to serial culture. In same cases, the viruses can be grown or passaged within cells in culture, e.g., MDCK or Vera cells.

[0151] The modified neuraminidases can be expressed in a variety of influenza strains. For example, A/Puerto Rico/8/34 (H1N1), "PR8," virus often serves as the genetic backbone for generation of inactivated influenza vaccines. Some vaccine strains based on PR8 backbone can replicate to relatively low titers in eggs and cell culture, resulting in delayed vaccine production and vaccine shortage. However, expression of the modified neuraminidases described herein can improve replication of the PR8 (and other) influenza strains.

[0152] In one embodiment of the invention, vectors for vRNA production can include a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to a modified NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB1 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB2 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a

vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus HA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NP DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, and a vector comprising a operably linked to an influenza virus NS DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence. In one embodiment, the DNAs for vRNA production of PB1, PB2, PA, NP, M, and NS, have sequences from an influenza virus that replicates to high titers in cultured mammalian cells such as MDCK cells, Vero cells or PER.C6® cells or embryonated eggs, and/or from a vaccine virus, e.g., one that does not cause significant disease in humans. The DNA for vRNA production of NA may be from any NA, e.g., any of N1-N11, and the DNA for vRNA production of HA may be from any HA, e.g., H1-H18. In one embodiment, the DNAs for vRNA production may be for an influenza B or C virus. The DNAs for vRNA production of NA and HA may be from different strains or isolates (6:1:1 reassortants) or from the same strain or isolate (6:2 reassortants), or the NA may be from the same strain or isolate as that for the internal genes (7:1 reassortant). Vectors for mRNA production can include a vector encoding a modified NA, a vector encoding influenza virus PA, a vector encoding influenza virus PB1, a vector encoding influenza virus PB2, and a vector encoding influenza virus NP, and optionally one or more vectors encoding NP, NS, M, e.g., M1 and M2, HA or NA. The vectors encoding viral proteins may further include a transcription termination sequence.

[0153] Other reassortants with internal genes from other PR8 isolates or vaccine viruses may be employed in recombinant reassortant viruses of the invention. In particular, 5:1:2 reassortants having UW-PR8 PB1, PB2, PA, NP, and M ("5") and PR8(Carn) NS ('V); 6:1:1 reassortants having UW-PR8 (modified) NA, PB1, PB2, PA, NP, and M ("6") and PR8(Cam) NS ("1"); and 7:1 reassortants having UW-PR8 PB1, PB2, PA, NP, M, (modified) NA, and NS ("7") may be employed.

[0154] The neuraminidases that can be modified can have sequences that vary from those described herein. However, in some cases, the modified neuraminidases can have substantially the same activity as a corresponding polypeptide described by sequence herein. As used herein, "substantially the same activity" includes an activity that is about 0.1%, 1%, 10%, 30%, 50%, 90%, e.g., up to 100% or more activity, or a detectable protein level that is about 80%, 90% or more protein level, of the corresponding protein described herein. In one embodiment, the nucleic acid encodes a polypeptide which is substantially the same as, e.g., having at least 80%, e.g., 90%, 92%, 95%, 97%, 98%, or 99%, including any integer between 80 and 99, contiguous amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by one of sequences described herein. In one embodiment, the isolated and/or purified nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence which is substantially the same as, e.g., having at least 50%, e.g., 60%, 70%, 80% or 90%, including any integer between 50 and 100, or more contiguous nucleic acid sequence identity to one of the nucleic acid sequences described herein. In one embodiment, a nucleic acid also encodes a polypeptide having at least 80%, e.g., 90%, 92%, 95%, 97%, 98%, or 99%, including any integer between 80 and 99, contiguous amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide described herein.

[0155] In one embodiment, a modified influenza virus neuraminidase polypeptide has one or more, for instance, 2, 5, 10, 15, 20 or more, conservative amino acids substitutions, e.g., conservative substitutions of up to 10% or 20% of 2, 5, 10, 15, 20 or more, of a combination of conservative and non-conservative amino acids substitutions, e.g., conservative substitutions of up to 10% or 20% of the residues, or relative to a polypeptide with one of the sequences disclosed herein.

[0156] The invention thus includes the use of isolated and purified vectors or plasmids, which express or encode influenza virus proteins, or express or encode influenza vRNA, both native and recombinant vRNA. The vectors comprise influenza cDNA, e.g., influenza A (e.g., any influenza A gene including any of the 18 HA or 11 NA subtypes), B or C DNA (see Fields Virology (Fields et al. (ads.), Lippincott, Williams and Wickens (2006), which is specifically incorporated by reference herein). Any suitable promoter or transcription termination sequence may be employed to express a protein or peptide, e.g., a viral protein or peptide, a protein or peptide of a nonviral pathogen, or a therapeutic protein or peptide.

[0157] A composition or plurality of vectors of the invention may also comprise a heterologous gene or open reading frame of interest, e.g., a foreign gene encoding an immunogenic peptide or protein useful as a vaccine or in gene replacement, for instance, may encode an epitope useful in a cancer therapy or vaccine, or a peptide or polypeptide useful in gene therapy. When preparing virus, the vector or plasmid comprising the gene or cDNA of interest may substitute for a vector or plasmid for an influenza viral gene or may be in addition to vectors or plasmids for all influenza viral genes. Thus, another embodiment of the invention comprises a composition or plurality of vectors as described above in which one of the vectors is replaced with, or further comprises, 5' influenza virus sequences optionally including 5' influenza virus coding sequences or a portion thereof, linked to a desired nucleic acid sequence, e.g, a desired cDNA, linked to 3' influenza virus sequences optionally including 3' influenza virus coding sequences or a portion thereof. In one embodiment, the desired nucleic acid sequence such as a cDNA is in an antisense (antigenomic) orientation. The introduction of such a vector in conjunction with the other vectors described above to a host cell permissive for influenza virus replication results in recombinant virus comprising vRNA corresponding to the heterologous sequences of the vector.

[0158] The promoter in a vector for vRNA production may be a RNA polymerase I promoter, a RNA polymerase II promoter, a RNA polymerase III promoter, a T7 promoter, or a T3 promoter, and optionally the vector comprises a transcription termination sequence such as a RNA polymerase I transcription termination sequence, a RNA polymerase II transcription termination sequence, a RNA polymerase III transcription termination sequence, or a ribozyme. Ribozymes within the scope of the invention include, but are not limited to, tetrahyrnena ribozymes, RNase P, hammerhead ribozyrnes, hairpin ribozyrnes, hepatitis ribozyrne, as well as synthetic ribozymes. In one embodiment, the RNA polymerase I promoter is a human RNA polymerase I promoter.

[0159] The promoter or transcription termination sequence in a vRNA or virus protein expression vector may be the same or different relative to the promoter or any other vector. In one embodiment, the vector or plasmid which expresses influenza vRNA comprises a promoter suitable for expression in at least one particular host cell, e.g., avian or mammalian host cells such as canine, feline, equine, bovine, ovine, or primate cells including human cells, or for expression in more than one host.

[0160] In one embodiment, at least one vector for vRNA comprises a RNA polymerase II promoter linked to a ribozyme sequence linked to viral coding sequences linked to another ribozyme sequences, optionally linked to a RNA polymerase II transcription termination sequence. In one embodiment, at least 2, e.g., 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 or 8, vectors for vRNA production comprise a RNA polymerase II promoter, a first ribozyme sequence, which is 5' to a sequence corresponding to viral sequences including viral coding sequences, which is 5' to a second ribozyme sequence, which is 5' to a transcription termination sequence. Each RNA polymerase II promoter in each nRNA vector may be the same or different as the RNA polymerase II promoter in any other vRNA vector. Similarly, each ribozyme sequence in each vRNA vector may be the same or different as the ribozyme sequences in any other vRNA vector. In one embodiment, the ribozyme sequences in a single vector are not the same.

[0161] In one embodiment, the invention provides a plurality of influenza virus vectors for a reassortant, comprising a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a modified influenza virus NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus FBI DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB2 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus HA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NP DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, and a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NS cDNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, wherein the DNAs for the modified NA, PB1, PB2, PA, NP, NS, and M are from one or more influenza vaccine seed viruses and contain two or more of the characteristic residues at the specified position(s); and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB2, and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NP, and optionally a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus HA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M2, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS1, or a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS2. In one embodiment, at least one vector comprises sequences corresponding to those encoding PB1, PB2, PA, NP, M, or NS, or a portion thereof, having substantially the same activity as a corresponding polypeptide described herein or encoded by a nucleic acid described herein. Optionally, two vectors may be employed in place of the vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M cDNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, e.g., a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M1 cDNA linked to a transcription termination sequence and a vector comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M2 cDNA linked to a transcription termination sequence.

[0162] A plurality of the vectors of the invention may be physically linked or each vector may be present on an individual plasmid or other, e.g., linear, nucleic acid delivery vehicle. In one embodiment, each vRNA production vector is on a separate plasmid. In one embodiment, each mRNA production vector is on a separate plasmid.

[0163] The invention also provides a method to prepare influenza virus. The method comprises contacting a cell with a plurality of the vectors of the invention, e.g., sequentially or simultaneously, in an amount effective to yield infectious influenza virus. The invention also includes isolating virus from a cell contacted with the plurality of vectors. Thus, the invention further provides isolated virus, as well as a host cell contacted with the plurality of vectors or virus of the invention. In another embodiment, the invention includes contacting the cell with one or more vectors, either vRNA or protein production vectors, prior to other vectors, either vRNA or protein production vectors. In one embodiment, the promoter for vRNA vectors employed in the method is a RNA polymerase I promoter, a RNA polymerase II promoter, a RNA polymerase III promoter, a T3 promoter or a T7 promoter. In one embodiment, the RNA polymerase I promoter is a human RNA polymerase I promoter. In one embodiment, each vRNA vector employed in the method is on a separate plasmid. In one embodiment, the vRNA vectors employed in the method are on one plasmid or on two or three different plasmids. In one embodiment, each mRNA vector employed in the method is on a separate plasmid. In one embodiment, the mRNA vectors for PA, PB1, PB2 and NP employed in the method are on one plasmid or on two or three different plasmids.

[0164] Exemplary viral sequences for a master vaccine strain (PR8UW)

HA

(SEQ ID NO: 22)

AGCAAAAGCAGGGGAAAATAAAAACAACCAAAATGAAGGCAAACCTACTGGTCCTGTTATGTGCACT

TGCAGCTGCAGATGCAGACACAATATGTATAGGCTACCATGCGAACAATTCAACCGACACTGTTGAC

ACAGTACTCGAGAAGAATGTGACAGTGACACACTCTGTTAACCTGCTCGAAGACAGCCACAACGGAA

AACTATGTAGATTAAAAGGAATAGCCCCACTACAATTGGGGAAATGTAACATCGCCGGATGGCTCTT

GGGAAACCCAGAATGCGACCCACTGCTTCCAGTGAGATCATGGTCCTACATTGTAGAAACACCAAAC

TCTGAGAATGGAATATGTTATCCAGGAGATTTCATCGACTATGAGGAGCTGAGGGAGCAATTGAGCT

CAGTGTCATCATTCGAAAGATTCGAAATATTTCCCAAAGAAAGCTCATGGCCCAACCACAACACAAAC

GGAGTAACGGCAGCATGCTCCCATGAGGGGAAAAGCAGTTTTTACAGAAATTTGCTATGGCTGACGG

AGAAGGAGGGCTCATACCCAAAGCTGAAAAATTCTTATGTGAACAAAAAAGGGAAAGAAGTCCTTGT

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PB1

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ACTTTCTCGT TTCAGGTTAT TTAGTACTAA AAAACACCCT TGTTTCTACT

Exemplary Neuraminidase Modifications

Materials

[0165] Viruses: Y2017: A/Yokohama/2017/2003 (H3N2)

[0166] HK4801: NHong Kong/4801/2014(H3N2)

[0167] Y2017-M3L4: Y2017 passaged 7 times in eggs

[0168] HY-PR8: high yield PR8 (HIM)

Results

[0169] Y2017 virus was passaged 7 times in eggs (3 times in the amniotic cavity, followed by 4 times in the allantoic cavity). A progeny virus, Y2017-M3L4, grew efficiently in the allantoic cavity (10^7 to about 10^8 PFU/mL), whereas the original Y2017 virus did not grow at all (<10 PFU/mL).

[0170] Mutations observed in Y2017-M3L4 virus were as follows:

TABLE 1

	PB2	NA	NP	M1
eggA	T147I, V344L and T147I, V344L, E358K	del 46-50aa, T32A, Di 47N, N329D, H347Q	none	E23Q
eggB	T147I	del 46-50ea, T32A, D147N, N329D, H347Q	D101N	none
eggC	T147I	del 46-50ea, T32A, D147N, N329D, H347Q	D101N	none

[0171] A comparison of the growth ability of mutant Y2017 viruses, generated by reverse genetics, in allantoic fluid revealed that NA mutations were responsible for the high growth of Y2017-M3L4 virus (FIG. **4**). A plasmid with PB2-T147I was used for virus generation (PB2-T147I, V344L and P82-T147I, V344L, E358K were not analyzed). Mutations were not observed in the HA gene of the virus possessing a mutated NA segment and its other genes from wild-type Y2017 after replication in allantoic fluid (FIG. **4**).

[0172] FIG. **5** shows the location of the NA mutations in Y2017-M3L4 in a 3D model.

[0173] Comparison of the growth ability of Y2017 viruses with NA mutations revealed that NA-D147N, N329D, and H3470 generally contributed to the increased growth ability in allantoic fluid (FIG. **6**).

[0174] The NA of Y2017-M3L4 allowed virus possessing HK4801HA to replicate efficiently in the allantoic cavity and the HY-PR8 backbone further enhanced the growth of this virus (FIG. **7**).

[0175] In summary, described herein are influenza virus mutations that inhibit (e.g., prevent) the acquisition of antigenicity-compromising mutations in the hemagglutinin (HA) protein of influenza during growth in eggs and/or allow for enhanced replication. In one embodiment, the mutations are within the neuraminidase (NA) viral segment of human influenza viruses, and the mutant NA proteins stabilize the HA protein during egg-passages. Thus, in the presence of the mutant NA proteins, the HA protein does not acquire egg-adapting mutations. In some cases, the respective mutations in NA can also increase the yield of vaccine viruses.

[0176] Analysis of the growth capability of NA mutant viruses revealed that NA-D147N, N329D, and H347Q contribute to the increased growth capability of the viruses in allantoic fluid (FIG. **12**). HA mutations were not observed in the virus possessing HK4801HA, Y2017-M3L4NA, and the HY-PR8 backbone (FIG. **13**) after 3 passages in the allantoic cavity.

[0177] By passaging an HY-PR8 backbone virus possessing HK4801NA (T148K and the saturated mutations N329X and H347X) and HK4801HA in eggs, a virus possessing HK4801NA (T148K, D151E, H347G, and T369K) emerged that replicated efficiently in the allantoic cavity (FIG. **14**; 4M=T148K, D151E, H347G, and T369K). HA mutations were not observed during passages in eggs (1× in the amniotic cavity then 5× in the allantoic cavity).

[0178] HK4801NA (T148K, D151E, H347G, and T369K) conferred efficient replication in the allantoic cavity to HY-PR8 backbone viruses possessing either HK4801HA or Singapore0019HA. Virus inoculation: 2×10^3 pfu/egg into allantoic fluid, 72 h incubation at 37° C. (FIG. **16**).

[0179] The HA coding nucleic acid sequence and NA coding nucleic acid and amino acid sequences for Singapore0019 are as follows:

A/Singapore/INFINH-16-0019/2016(H3N2) HA
(SEQ ID NO: 46)

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ggagtttaaaaatgaaagcttcaattggactggagtcactcaaaacggaa

caagttctgcttgcataaggggatctagtagtagtttctttagtagatta

aattggttgacccacttaaactacacatatccagcattgaacgtgactat

gccaaacaaggaacaatttgagaaattgtacatttgggggttcaccacc

cgggtagggacaaggaccaaatcttcctgtatgctcaatcatcaggaaga

atcacagtatctaccaaaagaagccaacaagctgtaatcccaaatatcgg

atctagaccgagaataagggatatcgctagcagaataagcatctattgga

caatagtaaaaccgggagacatacttttgattaacagcacagggaatcta

attgctcctaggggttacttcaaaatacgaagtgggaaaagctcaataat

gagatcagatgcacccattggcaaatgcaagtctgaatacatcactccaa

atggaagcattcccaatgacaaaccattccaaaatgtaaacaggatcaca

-continued

tacggggcctgtcccagatatgttaagcatagcactctgaaattggcaac

aggaatgcgaaatgtaccagagaaacaaactagaggcatatttggcgcaa

tagcgggtttcatagaaaatggttgggagggaatggtggatggttggtac

ggtttcaggcatcaaaattctgagggaagaggacaagcagcagatctcaa

aagcactcaagcagcaatcgatcaaatcaatgggaagctgaataggttga

tcggaaaaaccaacgagaaattccatcagattgaaaaagaattctcagaa

gtagaaggaagagttcaagaccttgagaaatatgttgaggacactaaaat

agatctctggtcatacaacgcggagcttcttgttgccctggagaaccaac

atacaattgatctaactgactcagaaatgaacaaactgtttgaaaaaaca

aagaagcaactgagggaaaatgctgaggatatgggaaatggttgtttcaa

aatataccacaaatgtgacaggcctgcatagaatcaataagaaatgaaac

ttatgaccacaatgtgtacagggatgaagcattgaacaaccggttccaga

tcaagggagttgagctgaagtcaggatacaaagattggatcctatggatt

tcctttgccatatcatgttttttgctttgtgttgctttgttggggttcat

catgtgggcctgccaaaagggcaacattagatgcaacatttgcatttga

A/Singapore/INFINH-16-0019/2016(H3N2) NA

(SEQ ID NO: 47)

atgaatccaaatcaaaagataataacgattggctctgtttctctcaccat

ttccacaatatgcttcttcatgcaaattgccatcctgataactactgtaa

cattgcatttcaagcaatatgaattcaactccccccaaacaaccaagtg

atgctgtgtgaaccaacaataatagaaagaaacataacagagatagtgta

tttgaccaacaccaccatagagaaggaaatatgccccaaaccagcagaat

acagaaattggtcaaaaccgcaatgtggcattacaggatttgcacctttc

tctaaggacaattcgattaggctttccgctggtggggacatctgggtgac

aagagaaccttatgtgtcatgcgatcctgacaagtgttatcaatttgccc

ttggacagggaacaacactaaacaacgtgcattcaaataacacagtacgt

gataggacccccttatcggactctattgatgaatgagttgggtgttccttt

ccatctggggaccaagcaagtgtgcatagcatggtccagctcaagttgtc

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atcctggtgtcagatgtgtctgcagagacaactggaaaggatccaaccgg

cccatcgtagatataaacataaaggatcatagcattgtttccagttatgt

gtgttcaggacttgttggagacacacccagaaaaaacgacagctccagca

gtagccattgtttgaatcctaacaatgaagaaggtggtcatggagtgaaa

ggctgggcctttgatgatggaaatgacgtgtggatggggagaacaatcaa

cgagacgtcacgcttagggtatgaaaccttcaaagtcgttgaaggctggt

-continued

ccaaccctaagtccaaattgcagataaataggcaagtcatagttgacaga

ggtgataggtccggttattctggtattttctctgttgaaggcaaaagctg

catcaatcggtgcttttatgtggagttgattaggggaagaaaagaggaaa

ctgaagtcttgtggacctcaaacagtattgttgtgttttgtggcacctca

ggtacatatggaacaggctcatggcctgatggggcggacctcaatctcat

gcatatataa

which encodes

(SEQ ID NO: 48)

M N P N Q K I I T I G S V S L T I S T I C F F M Q

I A I L I T T V T L H F K Q Y E F N S P P N N Q V

M L C E P T I I E R N I T E I V Y L T N T T I E K

E I C P K P A E Y R N W S K P Q C G I T G F A P F

S K D N S I R L S A G G D I W V T R E P Y V S C D

P D K C Y Q F A L G Q G T T L N N V H S N N T V R

D R T P Y R T L L M N E L G V P F H L G T K Q V C

I A W S S S S C H D G K A W L H V C I T G D D K N

A T A S F I Y N G R L I D S V V S W S K D I L R T

Q E S E C V C I N G T C T V V M T D G N A T G K A

D T K I L F I E E G K I V H T S K L S G S A Q H V

E E C S C Y P R Y P G V R C V C R D N W K G S N R

P I V D I N I K D H S I V S S Y V C S G L V G D T

P R K N D S S S S S H C L N P N N E E G G H G V K

G W A F D D G N D V W M G R T I N E T S R L G Y E

T F K V V E G W S N P K S K L Q I N R Q V I V D R

G D R S G Y S G I F S V E G K S C I N R C F Y V E

L I R G R K E E T E V L W T S N S I V V F C G T S

G T Y G T G S W P D G A D L N L M H I.

[0180] NA mutations T153N, N329T, and T369K allowed A/Saitama/102/2014 (H3N2) to replicate efficiently in the allantoic cavity (Kuwahara et al., 2018). Therefore, the effect of introducing NA-T153N, N329T (or D), T369K, and H347Q into HK4801NA (T148K) was examined. FIG. **18** reports on virus titers for different combinations of NA residues identified in screenings. FIGS. **19** and **20** report on virus titers for viruses with different combinations of selected NA residues.

[0181] Alaska/232/2015_HY-PR8 (H3N2) WT/mutant virus were passaged in eggs and HA and NA segments sequenced. Alaska WT (a more recent H3N2 virus where WT has 245N, prior to 2015 H3N2 WT viruses had 245S), HA-R142S, -K189E viruses did not get mutations in HA, even after 3 amniotic and 10 aliantoic passages. HA-K189E/N158K/A212T mutant did not get mutations in HA, but had some mutations in NA which exhibited improved growth in eggs since p6 (FIG. **21**), The difference of NA mutations between p4 (normal growth) (NA-N245S mutation, virus grows more than 1000 fold better than with NA-245N) and

p6 (better growth) was G346V (FIG. **22**). Therefore, G346V may also contribute to adaptation to eggs.

The NA for A/Alaska/232/2015 has the following sequence:

(SEQ ID NO: 49)

mnpnqkiiti gsvsltisti cffmqiaili ttvtlhfkqy

efnsppnnqv mlceptiier niteivyltn ttiekeicpk

paeyrnwskp qcgitgfapf skdnsirlsa ggdiwvtrep

yvscdpdkcy gfalgqgttl nnvhsnntvr drtpyrtllm

nelgvplhlg tkqvciawss sschdgkawl hvcitgddkn

atasfiyngr lvdsvvswsk dilrtqesec vcingtctvv

mtdgnatgka dtkilfieeg kivhtsklsg saqhveeesc

yprypgvrcv crdnwkgsnr pivdinikdh sivssyvcsg

lvgdtprknd sssssshclnp nneeggghgvk gwafddgndv

wmgrtinets rlgyetfkvv egwsnpkskl qinrqvivdr

gdrsgysgif svegkscinr cfyvelirgr keetevlwts

nsivvfcgts gtygtgswpd gadlnimhi.

[0182] NA pHH21 plasmids were constructed: Alaska NA-T148K/D151E/N245S (found in E4); Alaska NA-G346V; and Alaska NA-T148K/D151E/N245S/G346V (found in E6). Mutant NAs were combined with WT Alaska HA or HV-PR8 backbone. Eggs were inoculated with the same dosage of WT/mutant Alaska viruses and harvested viruses titrated (FIG. **23**). NA-T148K/D151E/N245S/G346V mutant virus grew to a higher titer than WT virus but the single mutation G346V did not increase virus growth compared to WT. These results suggested that a combination of G346V and one (or two to three) other mutations, e.g., 3 mutations such as T148K, D151E and N245S, may be important for virus Alaska virus to grow efficiently in eggs. Harvested virus samples with high titer (>5 Log10 PFU/mL) were sequenced however none had additional mutations in HA and NA.

[0183] The invention will be described by the following non-limiting examples.

EXAMPLE I

[0184] As shown in FIGS. **25-28**, certain substitutions in N2 stabilized HA (e.g., did not allow for substitutions in HA) for up to about 8 passages in eggs in various H3N2 isolates from different influenza seasons. However, HA substitutions were found in some but not all isolates passaged in eggs for 10 passages (FIG. **29**). Unexpectedly another change in NA (148I) was correlated with stabilizing HA even after more than 8 passages. The presence of that additional change in some cases resulted in a HA change but that change, in the stem region of HA (FIG. **32**), is unlikely to alter antigenicity.

[0185] 148I or 148K was introduced into the NA along with other substitutions that were identified (FIGS. **33-35**). The addition of 148I did not substantially alter virus titer in eggs while 148K in some cases impacted titer. Interestingly, viruses having a NA with 148I in combination with other changes had reduced sialidase activity (FIG. **36**). For example, viruses having a NA with 148I, 151E, 245S, 347G, and 369K and 148I, 150S, 151E, 245S, 347G and 369K, as well as viruses having a NA with 148K, 151E, 245S, 347G and 369K, had reduced sialidase activity.

EXAMPLE II

[0186] Mutations in the influenza surface glycoprotein neuraminidase (NA) corder efficient replication to recent human H3N2 viruses in eggs without the acquisition of mutations at the antigenic sites of the other surface glycoprotein, (hemagglutinin) HA. With NA mutations, the mutant NAs recognize sialic acid linked to galactose via alpha 2-3 linkages (Siaα2-3 Gal) prevalent on epithelial cells in the chorioallantoic membrane in chicken eggs. The NA mutations allow the viruses to attach and enter cells even under conditions where the interaction between HA and its receptor is inhibited (FIG. **38**), suggesting that the mutant NA serves as a receptor-binding protein in place of HA.

[0187] By possessing an HA protein with disrupted or no receptor-binding activity, the disclosed mutant NA may confer to influenza viruses such as H3N2 viruses efficient growth in embryonated chicken eggs without the acquisition of any egg-adaptive HA mutations at antigenic sites. Because HA does not encounter selective pressure to recognize the Siaα2-3 Gal receptor in the presence of the mutant NA, the amino acid residues around the HA receptor-binding pocket remain unchanged during passages in embryonated chicken eggs.

[0188] To this end, HA proteins are constructed that lacked or possessed limited receptor-binding activity but retained their antigenicity by introducing three mutations, e.g., Y98F, W153A, and H183F, at sites located inside the receptor-binding pocket that would not affect the antigenicity of the HA (FIGS. **39**A-B).

EXAMPLE III

[0189] Exemplary NA residues were found in egg-grown A/Hong Kong/4801/2014 and A/Alaska232/2015 ("6M"). Introducing 6M mutations into the NA of A/Yokohama/48/2018 and A/Yokohama/147/2017 enhanced HY-PR8-backbone virus growth. Therefore, the effect of introducing 6M mutations into other strains and the effect of possessing Yokohama147NA(6M) on the growth of viruses possessing HA from other strains was examined (FIGS. **43-44**), Harvested viruses possessing each strain's NA(6M) or Yokohama/147/2017NA(6M) were sequenced. None had additional mutations in HA and NA were observed.

[0190] Viruses possessing A/Yokohama/147/2017 NA(6M) acquired HA-D225G and K27E after passage 10. HA-K27Eis located in the stem region of HA protein, suggesting that K27E was unlikely to alter HA antigenicity. HA-D225G is located near receptor binding site. However, the reactivity of an H3N2 virus possessing HA-D225N with ferret antiserum differed from that of the wild-type virus by only two-fold, suggesting that HA-D225G alone was unlikely to alter HA antigenicity substantially (Chambers et al, *Cell Rep.* 2015).

[0191] It was analyzed whether the viruses possessing Yokohama147NA(6M) and HA from other strains can also replicate without acquiring HA mutations at major antigenic sites during egg passages. During egg passages, many of the tested viruses acquired HA-D225G but none of them acquired HA mutations at major antigenic sites, G479E,

K453N, E484G (located in the stem region) and R545K (located in the cytoplasmic tail) were unlikely to alter HA antigenicity (FIG. **45**).

[0192] The mechanism of how the NA(6M) mutant viruses can replicate efficiently in eggs was investigated, VP40-induced VLPs bearing FLAG-tagged Yokohama147NA or Yokohama147NA(6M) were prepared. Immunoblotting analysis with anti-FLAG and anti-VP40 antibodies showed reduced molecular weight of Yokohama147NA(6M) protein compared to that of wild-type Yokohama147NA protein (FIG. **48**). FIG. **49** shows another western blotting analysis suggesting the loss of glycosylation site of mutant NA protein due to the introduction of 6M mutations.

[0193] Next the receptor-binding specificities of Yokohama147HA, Yokohama147NA, and Yokohama147NA(6M) were analyzed using in a glycan microarray containing a library of α2-3 and α2-6 sialosides, including N-linked glycans representative of those found on chorioallantoic membranes of eggs. The analysis showed Yokohama147NA(6M) bound to α2-3 sialosides found on chorioallantoic membranes of eggs (FIG. **50**).

[0194] It was determined whether 6M mutations after the NA sialidase activity (FIG. **51**). Ebola VP40-based VLPs bearing Yokohama147NA or NA(6M) were serially diluted, incubated with the sialidase substrate 4-MUNANA, and the released 4-MU was quantified to assess sialidase activity. The analysis revealed that introduction of 6M into Yokohama147NA decreased its sialidase activity.

[0195] To identify further NA mutations that can allow viruses replicate efficiently in eggs without depending on HA receptor binding activity, HY-PR8 backbone viruses were generated that possess HA(del RBS) and A/Kansas/14/2017NA(6M) and then were passaged in eggs. During the passages, a mutant NA was obtained (T148I, D151E, N245S, T329S, K344E, G346V, H347G and T369K) (=6M+T148I+T329S+K344E). HY-PR8 backbone viruses possessing wild type HA and NA(6M+T1481I+T329S+K344E) from A/Kansas/14/2017 were prepared and then analyzed to determine if the virus acquired the HA mutations during passages in eggs. The virus possessing NA(6M+T148I+T329S+K344E) did not acquire any of HA and NA mutations during 10 egg passages (FIG. **52**).

EXAMPLE IV

[0196] In one embodiment, an isolated recombinant influenza virus is provided comprising a selected NA viral segment encoding a plurality of selected residues or a deletion of residues in NA, wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine (T) or lysine (K) at residue **148**, and does not encode a threonine at residue **32**, an aspartic acid (D) at position **151**, an asparagine (N) at position **245**, an asparagine at residue **329**, a glycine (G) at position **346**, a histidine at residue **347**, or includes a NA having a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148** and has one or more of a threonine at residue **32**, does not have a deletion of residues **46** to **50**, an aspartic acid at position **147**, an aspartic acid at residue **151**, an asparagine at residue **245**, an asparagine at residue **329**, a glycine at residue **346**, a histidine at residue **347**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine at residue **148**, and does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, or a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine at residue **148**, an aspartic acid at residue **151**, an asparagine at residue **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, and a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, and does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, or a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, an aspartic acid at residue **151**, an asparagine at residue **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, and a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment encodes a NA having an isoleucine (I), leucine (L), glycine or alanine (A) at residue **148**. In one embodiment, the isolated recombinant influenza virus is a reassortant. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a NA that has at least 90% amino add sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48, SEQ ID NO:49, or SEQ ID NO:50. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a NA that has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11. In one embodiment, the residue at position **32** is A, I, G, or L, wherein the deletion is a deletion of residues **46** to **50**, wherein the residue at position **147** is N or glutamine (Q), wherein the residue at position **329** is D or glutamic acid E, or wherein the residue at position **346** is serine (S), T, praline (P), tyrosine (Y), tryptophan (W), A, N, I, or L. In one embodiment, the residues at position **346** is V, S, I or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q. In one embodiment, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, N, W, Y, P, V, or G. In one embodiment, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, T, Y, C or W. In one embodiment, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D. In one embodiment, the residue at position **147** is N or Q, the residue at position **329** is D or E, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, T, Y, Cor W, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the residue at position **147** is N or Q, the residue at position **329** is D or E, the residue at position **347** is G or Q, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is K, R or H, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is K, R or H, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, or V, and/or the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V, or any

combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine at position **148**, does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode a NA having an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode a NA having a histidine, arginine or an asparagine at residue **347**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **147**, does not encode a NA having an asparagine at residue **329**, does not encode a NA having a histidine, arginine or asparagine at residue **347**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine at position **148**, does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode a NA having an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode a NA having a glycine at position **348**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the HA is H1, H3, H5, H7, or H9. In one embodiment, the virus is an influenza A virus. In one embodiment, the PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44 or encode a polypeptide having at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44. In one embodiment, the PB2 has I, A, L, or at residue **147**.

[0197] Also provided, in one embodiment, is an isolated recombinant nucleic acid comprising a nucleic acid sequence for an influenza virus NA viral segment that encodes a NA having a plurality of selected residues or a deletion of residues, wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, and does not encode a threonine at residue **32**, an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, an asparagine at residue **329**, a glycine at position **346**, a histidine at residue **347**, or include a NA having a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine at residue **148**, and does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, or a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine at residue **148**, an aspartic acid at residue **151**, an asparagine at residue **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, and a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, and does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, or a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, an aspartic acid at residue **151**, an asparagine at residue **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, and a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment encodes a NA having an isoleucine (I), leucine (L), glycine (G) or alanine (A) at residue **148**. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:3. In one embodiment, the NA is a N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the NA is a N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11. In one embodiment, the HA is H1, H2, H3, H5, H7, or H9. In one embodiment, the residue at position **32** is A, I, G, or L, the residue at position **147** is N or Q, the residue at position **329** is D or E, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **148** is I, L, V, A, or G, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A,W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **148** is I, L, V, A, or G, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A,W, Y, P, V, or Q, the residue at position **329** is S, I, L, A, W, Y, F, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48, or SEQ ID NO:49, or at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to a NA encoded by one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59 or 69-70.

[0198] In one embodiment, a method to prepare influenza virus is provide comprising: contacting a cell with: a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB1 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB2 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus HA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NP DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, and a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NS DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, wherein the PB1, PB2, PA, NP, NS, and M DNAs in the vectors for vRNA production are from one or more influenza vaccine virus isolates, wherein the NA DNA in the vector for vRNA production encodes a NA having a plurality of selected residues or a deletion of residues, wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode one or more of: a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, a threonine at residue **32**, an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, an asparagine or threonine at residue **329**, a lysine at residue **344** a glycine at position **346**, a histidine at residue **347**, or include a NA having a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2; and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB1,

a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB2, and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NP, and optionally a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus HA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M2, or a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS2; in an amount effective to yield infectious influenza virus. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48 or SEQ ID NO:49. In one embodiment, the NA is N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the HA is H1, H3, H7, or H9. In one embodiment, the HA is H2, H4, H5, H6, H8, or any of H10-H18. In one embodiment, the residue at position **147** is Nor Q, the residue at position **329** is D or E, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, N, S, T, Y, C or W, or the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **148** is I, L, V, A, or G, the residue at position **245** is S, I, L, A,W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y. W, A, N, I, L, or V, the residue at position **369** is K, H, D, E, or R, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44 or encode a polypeptide having at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44.

[0199] Further provided is a method of immunizing an avian or a mammal, comprising: administering to the avian or the mammal a composition having an effective amount of the virus described herein, In one embodiment, the composition comprises at least one other different influenza virus. In one embodiment, the mammal is a human. In one embodiment, the composition is administered intranasally or via injection.

[0200] Viruses described herein may be passaged in eggs or other cells.

[0201] Exemplary backbone viral segments include but are not limited to: PB2, M202L, F323L; PB1, Q247H; PA, K142N; NP, R74K; M, V97A, Y100H; and NS, K55E, or PB2, I504V; PB1, M40L/G180W: PA, R401K; NP, I116L and NS1, A30P/R118K.

EXAMPLE V

[0202] In one embodiment, a method to decrease influenza HA binding to cells is provided that includes altering one or more residues in the HA binding pocket of HA that binds to sialic acid on allantoic membranes. In one embodiment, nucleic acid encoding the HA is altered. In one embodiment, the HA is H1, H3, H7, or H9. In one embodiment, the HA is H2, H4, H5, H6, H8, or any of H10-H18. In one embodiment, the residue at position **98**, **153** or **183** of HA is altered based on the numbering of H3 HA. In one embodiment, the residue at position **98** is not Y. In one embodiment, the residue at position **153** is not W. In one embodiment, the residue at position **183** is not H. In one embodiment, the residue at position **98** is F, G, I, V, H, W, or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **153** is A, G, I, V, T, or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **183** is F, A, G, I, L, V, Y, W, P, or T.

[0203] In one embodiment, a method to prepare an influenza virus that binds to cells via influenza neuraminidase is provided that includes providing a vector comprising a recombinant nucleic acid molecule comprising sequences for an influenza virus HA segment from a first influenza virus isolate, which segment encodes an HA with an amino acid other than tyrosine at position **98** in HA1, other than tryptophan at position **153** in HA1, other than histidine at position **183** in HA1, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering for HA1 residues is that for H3; modifying the HA segment to encode F, G, I, V, T, H, W, or L at position **98**, encode A, G, I, V, T, or L at position **153**, encode F, A, G, I, L, V, Y, W, P, or T at position **183**, or any combination thereof, thereby yielding a modified HA segment; and contacting a cell with a vector comprising promoter that yields full length, genomic influenza virus RNA or its complement operably linked to an influenza virus PA segment DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter that yields full length, genomic influenza virus RNA or its complement operably linked to an influenza virus PB1 segment DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter that yields full length, genomic influenza virus RNA or its complement operably linked to an influenza virus PB2 segment DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter that yields full length, genomic influenza virus RNA or its complement operably linked to the modified HA segment linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter that yields full length, genomic influenza virus RNA or its complement operably linked to an influenza virus NP segment DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter that yields full length, genomic influenza virus RNA or its complement operably linked to an influenza virus NA segment DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector comprising a promoter that yields full length, genomic influenza virus RNA or its complement operably linked to an influenza virus M segment DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, and a vector comprising a promoter that yields full length, genomic influenza virus RNA or its complement operably linked to an influenza virus NS segment DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence; and a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PA, a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB1, a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB2, and a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NP, and optionally a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus HA, a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NA, a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M1, a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding

influenza virus M2, or a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS1 or a vector comprising a promoter that yields mRNA operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS2; in an amount effective to yield infectious influenza virus that binds to cells via the NA.

EXAMPLE VI

[0204] In one embodiment, an isolated recombinant influenza virus comprising a selected NA viral segment encoding a plurality of selected residues, a HA viral segment, and one or more of a PB1 viral segment, a PB2 viral segment, a PA viral segment, a NP viral segment, a M viral segment and a NS viral segment. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode an aspartic acid (D) at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode a threonine at position **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and/or does not encode a threonine at position **369**, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs, has reduced sialidase activity, has increased binding to certain sialic acid residues and/or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, encodes an aspartic acid at residue **151**, encodes an asparagine at residue **245**, encodes a threonine at residue **329**, encodes a lysine at residue **344**, encodes a glycine at residue **346**, encodes a histidine at residue **347**, or encodes a threonine at position **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **329** a serine (S), valine (V), alanine (A), G, cysteine (C), methionine (M), isoleucine (I) or leucine (L) or at position **346** a V, S, T, proline (P), tyrosine (Y), tryptophan (W), A, N, I, or L. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **148** an I. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **151** an E, N or Q. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **245** a S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **329** a S, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **344** an E, H, D, N or Q. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **346** a V, S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, or P. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **347** a G, Q, S, T, Y, C or W. In one embodiment, the NA segment of the recombinant virus has at position **369** a K, H, R, E, P, or D. In one embodiment, the recombinant virus is a reassorfant. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a NA that has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48, or SEQ ID NO:49, or has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to a NA encoded by any one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a NA that has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11. In one embodiment, the HA is H2 or H3. In one embodiment, the virus is an influenza A virus. In one embodiment, the PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44 or encode a polypeptide having at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44. In one embodiment, PB2 has I, A, L, or G at residue 147.

[0205] Further provided is an isolated recombinant nucleic acid comprising a nucleic acid sequence for an influenza virus NA viral segment that encodes a NA having a plurality of selected residues, wherein the selected NA viral segment, does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode a threonine at position **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and/or does not encode a threonine at position **369**, wherein the numbering is based on N2. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48, or SEQ ID NO:49, or at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to a NA encoded by one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59. In one embodiment. the NA is a N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the NA is a N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I, the residue at position **329** is S, the residue at position **151** is E. N or Q, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **148** is I or K, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, F, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, F, or D, or any combination thereof.

[0206] In one embodiment, a method to prepare influenza virus is provided. The method includes contacting a cell with a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PM DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB2 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus HA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NP DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, and a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NS DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, wherein the PB1, PB2, PA, NP, NS, and M DNAs in the vectors for vRNA production are from one or more influenza vaccine virus isolates, wherein the NA DNA in the vector for vRNA production encodes a NA having a plurality of selected residues, wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode an

aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode a threonine at position **329**, does not encode alysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and/or does not encode a threonine at position **369**, wherein the numbering is based on N2; and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB2, and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NP, and optionally a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus HA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M2, or a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS2; in an amount effective to yield infectious influenza virus. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48 or SEQ ID NO:49 or at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to a NA encoded by one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59. In one embodiment, the NA is N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the HA is H1, H2, H3, H7, or H9. In one embodiment, HA is H2, H4, H5, H6, H8, or any of H10-H18. In one embodiment, the residue at position **329** is S, A, I , or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, N, S, T, Y, C or W, or the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **148** is K, H, D or E, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is V, S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, or L, the residue at position **369** is K, H, D, E, or R, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44 or encode a polypeptide having at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44. Also provided is isolated virus prepared by the method.

[0207] The recombinant virus may be employed in a method of immunizing an avian or a mammal, which includes administering to the avian or the mammal a composition having an effective amount of the virus, In one embodiment, the composition comprises at least one other different influenza virus, In one embodiment, the mammal is a human, In one embodiment, the composition is administered intranasally or via injection.

EXAMPLE VII

[0208] In one embodiment, an isolated recombinant influenza virus comprising a selected NA viral segment encoding a plurality of selected residues or a deletion of residues in NA is provided. The virus includes the selected NA viral segment encoding the plurality of selected residues, a HA viral segment, and one or more of a PB1 viral segment, a PB2 viral segment, a PA viral segment, a NP viral segment, a M viral segment and a NS viral segment. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, does riot encode an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode a threonine at position **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and does not encode a threonine at position **369**, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs, has reduced sialidase activity, enhanced binding to α2-3 sialosides, or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, encodes an aspartic acid at residue **151**, encodes an asparagine at residue **245**, encodes a threonine at residue **329**, encodes a lysine at residue **344**, encodes a glycine at residue **346**, encodes a histidine at residue **347**, and encodes a threonine at position **369**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode a threonine at residue **32**, does not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode an asparagine or a threonine at residue **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and/or does not encode a threonine at residue **369**, or includes a NA having a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian egos, has reduced sialidase activity, enhanced binding to α2-3 sialosides, or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148** and a threonine at residue **32**, does not have a deletion of residues **46** to **50**, has an aspartic acid at position **147**, has an aspartic acid at residue **151**, has an asparagine at residue **245**, has an asparagine or threonine at residue **329**, has a glycine at residue **346**, has a histidine at residue **347**, has a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA segment encodes two or more of positions **148**, **151**, **245**, **329**, **344**, **347**, or **369** having lysine or isoleucine at residue **148**, glutamic acid at residue **151**, serine, threonine, glycine, alanine, leucine or isoleucine at residue **245** or serine, glycine, alanine, leucine or isoleucine residue **329**, glutamic acid, aspartic acid, glutamine, asparagine or histidine at residue **344**, valine, leucine, isoleucine, threonine or serine at reside **346**, glycine, alanine, valine, leucine, isoleucine or threonine at residue **347**, or lysine, histidine, aspartic acid or glutamic acid at residue **369**. In one embodiment, wherein the selected NA segment encodes two or more of positions **148**, **151**, **245**, **329**, **344**, **347**, or **369** having isoleucine (I) at residue **148**, glutamic acid at residue **151**, serine, threonine, leucine or isoleucine at residue **245** or serine, leucine or isoleucine at residue **329**, glutamic acid, aspartic acid or histidine at residue **344**, valine, leucine, or isoleucine at reside **346**, glycine, alanine, valine, leucine, or isoleucine at residue **347**, orlysine, aspartic acid or glutamic acid at residue **369**. In one embodiment, the selected NA segment does not encode threonine at residue **148**, does not encode asparagine at residue **245**, does not encode threonine at residue **369**, does not encode aspar-

tic acid at residue **151**, does not encode a lysine at residue **344**, does not encode glycine at reside **346**, does not encode histidine at residue **347**, and does not encode threonine at residue **369**. In one embodiment, the selected NA segment encodes lysine or isoleucine (I) at residue **148**, encodes giutamic acid (E) at residue **151**, encodes serine (S), threonine, glycine, alanine (A), leucine (L) or isoleucine at residue **245**, encodes serine, glycine, alanine, leucine or isoleucine at residue **329**, encodes giutamic acid, arginine (R), aspartic acid (D) or histidine at residue **344**, encodes valine, leucine, isoleucine, threonine or serine at reside **346**, encodes glycine, alanine, valine, leucine, isoleucine or threonine at residue **347**, or encodes lysine, histidine, aspartic acid or glutamic acid at residue **369**. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine at residue **148**, and does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, a valine, serine, isoleucine or leucine at residue **346**, a histidine at residue **347**, or a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine at residue **148**, an aspartic acid at residue **151**, an asparagine at residue **245**, a histidine at residue **347**, and a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof; or wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, and does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, a valine, serine, isoleucine orleucine at residue **346**, a histidine at residue **347**, or a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, an aspartic acid at residue **151**, an asparagine at residue **245**, a glycine at residue **346**, a histidine at residue **347**, and a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment encodes a NA having an isoleucine, leucine, glycine or alanine at residue **148**. In one embodiment, the residue at position **32** is A, I, G, or L, the deletion is a deletion of residues **46** to **50**, wherein the residue at position **147** is N or glutamine (Q), wherein the residue at position **329** is D or glutamic acid, or wherein the residue at position **346** is serine, T, praline (P), tyrosine (Y), tryptophan (W), A, N, I, or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **245** is S. T, I, L, A, N, W, Y, F, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, T, Y, Cor W, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the residue at position **329** is serine, valine, alanine, G, cysteine (C), methionine (M), isoleucine or leucine or wherein the residue at position **346** is V, S, T, praline (P), tyrosine (Y), tryptophan (W), A, N, I, or L. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **329** is S, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **344** is E, H, D, N or Q, the residue at position **346** is V, S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, or P, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, T, Y, C or W, or the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D. In one embodiment, the isolated recombinant influenza virus is a reassortant. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a NA that has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48, or SEQ ID NO:49, or has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to a NA encoded by any one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a N2, N3, N7, or N9 NA. In one embodiment, the NA viral segment encodes a N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11 NA. In one embodiment, the recombinant virus has a H1, H2, H3, H5, H7, or H9 HA. In one embodiment, the isolated recombinant influenza virus is an influenza A virus. In one embodiment, the PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44 or encode a polypeptide having at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44. In one embodiment, the PB2 has I, A, L, or G. In one embodiment, the virus has one or more of PB2-I504V, PB1-M40L/G180W, PA-R401K, NP-I116L, or NS1-A30P/R118K. In one embodiment, the virus has PB2-I504V, PB1-M40L/G180W, PA-R401K, NP-I116L, and NS1-A30P/R118K.

[0209] In one embodiment, an isolated recombinant nucleic acid is provided comprising a nucleic acid sequence for an influenza virus NA viral segment that encodes a NA having a plurality of selected residues or a deletion of residues, wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, and does not encode a threonine at residue **32**, an aspartic acid at position **151**, an asparagine at position **245**, an asparagine or threonine at residue **329**, a glycine at position **346**, a histidine at residue **347**, or include a NA having a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, or wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode a threonine at position **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and does not encode a threonine at position **369**, wherein the numbering is based on N2. In one embodiment, the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode a NA having an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode a NA having an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode a NA having a glycine at residue **346**, does not encode a NA having a histidine at residue **347**, or does not encode a NA having a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, wherein the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q. In one embodiment, the residue at position **148** is I, L, V, A, or G. In one embodiment, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G or at position **329** is S, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G. In one embodiment, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, or T. In one embodiment, the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D. In one embodiment, the residue at position **32** is A, I, G, or L, the residue at position **147** is N or Q, the residue at position **329** is D or E, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **148** is I, L, V, A, or G, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W,

A, N, I, L, or V, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **148** is I, L, V, A, or G, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **347** is **3**, Q, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is S, T, P, Y, W, A, N, I, L, or V, the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 90% amino add sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48, or SEQ ID NO:49, or at least 90% amino add sequence identity to a NA encoded by one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59. In one embodiment, the NA is a N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the NA is a N1, N4, N5, N6, N8, N10 or N11.

[0210] In one embodiment, a method to prepare influenza virus is provided. The method includes contacting a cell with a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB1 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus PB2 DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus HA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NP DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NA DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus M DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, and a vector for vRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to an influenza virus NS DNA linked to a transcription termination sequence, wherein the PB1, PB2, PA, NP, NS, and M DNAs in the vectors for vRNA production are from one or more influenza vaccine virus isolates, wherein the NA DNA in the vector for vRNA production encodes a NA having a plurality of selected residues or a deletion of residues, wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode an asparagine or threonine at residue **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and does not encode a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2; and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus PB2, and a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NP, and optionally a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus HA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NA, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M1, a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus M2, or a vector for mRNA production comprising a promoter operably linked to a DNA segment encoding influenza virus NS2; in an amount effective to yield infectious influenza virus. In one embodiment, the NA has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48 or SEQ ID NO:49 or at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to a NA encoded by one of SEQ D Nos. 51-59. In one embodiment, the NA is N2, N3, N7, or N9. In one embodiment, the HA is H2 or H3. In one embodiment, .the residue at position **329** is S, the residue at position **347** is G, and the residue at position **346** is V. In one embodiment, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **148** is I, L, V, A, or G, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, V or G, the residue at position **344** is E, D, N, H or Q, the residue at position **347** is G, L, I, V, A, S, or T, the residue at position **346** is V, S, T, A, N, I, L, or V, the residue at position **369** is K, H, D, E, or R, or any combination thereof. In one embodiment, the PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44 or encode a polypeptide having at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44. Also provided is isolated virus prepared by the method.

[0211] In one embodiment, a method of immunizing an avian or a mammal is provided, comprising: administering to the avian or the mammal a composition having an effective amount of the virus. In one embodiment, the composition comprises at least one other different influenza virus. In one embodiment, the mammal is a human. In one embodiment, the composition is administered intranasally or via injection.

[0212] Further provided is a method comprising passaging the virus in eggs.

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[0234] All publications, patents and patent applications are incorporated herein by reference. While in the foregoing specification this invention has been described in relation to certain preferred embodiments thereof, and many details have been set forth for purposes of illustration, it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that the invention is susceptible to additional embodiments and that certain of the details described herein may be varied considerably without departing from the basic principles of the invention.

SEQUENCE LISTING

<160> NUMBER OF SEQ ID NOS: 77

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<211> LENGTH: 464
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 1

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Ile Ser Thr Ile Cys Phe Phe Met Gln Ile Ala Ile Leu Ile Thr Ala
            20                  25                  30

Val Thr Leu His Phe Lys Gln Tyr Glu Phe Asn Ser Pro Met Leu Cys
        35                  40                  45

Glu Pro Thr Ile Ile Glu Arg Asn Ile Thr Glu Ile Val Tyr Leu Thr
    50                  55                  60

Asn Thr Thr Ile Glu Lys Glu Ile Cys Pro Lys Leu Ala Glu Tyr Arg
65                  70                  75                  80

Asn Trp Ser Lys Pro Gln Cys Asn Ile Thr Gly Phe Ala Pro Phe Ser
                85                  90                  95

Lys Asp Asn Ser Ile Arg Leu Ser Ala Gly Gly Asp Ile Trp Val Thr
            100                 105                 110

Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Lys Cys Tyr Gln Phe Ala
        115                 120                 125

Leu Gly Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Asn Asn Val His Ser Asn Asn Ile Val
    130                 135                 140

His Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Leu Met Asn Glu Leu Gly Val
145                 150                 155                 160

Pro Phe His Leu Gly Thr Lys Gln Val Cys Ile Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser
                165                 170                 175

Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ala Trp Leu His Val Cys Val Thr Gly Asp
            180                 185                 190

Asp Glu Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Phe Ile Tyr Asn Gly Arg Leu Ala Asp
        195                 200                 205

Ser Ile Val Ser Trp Ser Lys Lys Ile Leu Arg Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu
    210                 215                 220

Cys Val Cys Ile Asn Gly Thr Cys Thr Val Val Met Thr Asp Gly Ser
225                 230                 235                 240

Ala Ser Gly Lys Ala Asp Thr Lys Ile Leu Phe Ile Glu Glu Gly Lys
                245                 250                 255

Ile Val His Thr Ser Thr Leu Ser Gly Ser Ala Gln His Val Glu Glu
            260                 265                 270

Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Arg Tyr Pro Gly Val Arg Cys Val Cys Arg Asp
        275                 280                 285
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-continued

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Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Ile Val Asp Ile Asn Ile Lys Asp
    290                 295                 300

Tyr Ser Ile Val Ser Ser Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly Leu Val Gly Asp Thr
305                 310                 315                 320

Pro Arg Lys Asp Asp Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser His Cys Leu Asp Pro Asn
                325                 330                 335

Asn Glu Glu Gly Gly Gln Gly Val Lys Gly Trp Ala Phe Asp Asp Gly
            340                 345                 350

Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Glu Lys Leu Arg Ser Gly
        355                 360                 365

Tyr Glu Thr Phe Lys Val Ile Glu Gly Trp Ser Asn Pro Asn Ser Lys
    370                 375                 380

Leu Gln Ile Asn Arg Gln Val Ile Val Asp Arg Gly Asn Arg Ser Gly
385                 390                 395                 400

Tyr Ser Gly Ile Phe Ser Val Glu Gly Lys Ser Cys Ile Asn Arg Cys
                405                 410                 415

Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Lys Gln Glu Thr Glu Val Leu
            420                 425                 430

Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Val Phe Cys Gly Thr Ser Gly Thr Tyr
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Gly Thr Gly Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Asp Ile Asn Leu Met Pro Ile
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<211> LENGTH: 469
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 2

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Ile Ser Thr Ile Cys Phe Phe Met Gln Ile Ala Ile Leu Ile Thr Thr
            20                  25                  30

Val Thr Leu His Phe Lys Gln Tyr Glu Phe Asn Ser Pro Pro Asn Asn
        35                  40                  45

Gln Val Met Leu Cys Glu Pro Thr Ile Ile Glu Arg Asn Val Thr Glu
    50                  55                  60

Ile Val Tyr Leu Thr Asn Thr Thr Ile Glu Lys Glu Ile Cys Pro Lys
65                  70                  75                  80

Pro Ala Glu Tyr Arg Asn Trp Ser Lys Pro Gln Cys Gly Ile Thr Gly
                85                  90                  95

Phe Ala Pro Phe Ser Lys Asp Asn Ser Ile Arg Leu Ser Ala Gly Gly
            100                 105                 110

Asp Ile Trp Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Lys
        115                 120                 125

Cys Tyr Gln Phe Ala Leu Gly Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Asn Asn Val His
    130                 135                 140

Ser Asn Asn Thr Val Arg Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Leu Met
145                 150                 155                 160

Asn Glu Leu Gly Val Pro Phe His Leu Gly Thr Lys Gln Val Cys Ile
                165                 170                 175

Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ala Trp Leu His Val
            180                 185                 190
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-continued

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Cys Ile Thr Gly Asp Asp Lys Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Phe Ile Tyr Asn
        195                 200                 205

Gly Arg Leu Val Asp Ser Val Val Ser Trp Ser Lys Asp Ile Leu Arg
    210                 215                 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys Ile Asn Gly Thr Cys Thr Val Val
225                 230                 235                 240

Met Thr Asp Gly Ser Ala Ser Gly Lys Ala Asp Thr Lys Ile Leu Phe
                245                 250                 255

Ile Glu Glu Gly Lys Ile Val His Thr Ser Lys Leu Ser Gly Ser Ala
            260                 265                 270

Gln His Val Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Arg Tyr Pro Gly Val Arg
        275                 280                 285

Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Ile Val Asp
    290                 295                 300

Ile Asn Ile Lys Asp His Ser Ile Val Ser Ser Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly
305                 310                 315                 320

Leu Val Gly Asp Thr Pro Arg Lys Asn Asp Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser His
                325                 330                 335

Cys Leu Asp Pro Asn Asn Glu Glu Gly Gly His Gly Val Lys Gly Trp
            340                 345                 350

Ala Phe Asp Asp Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Asn Glu
        355                 360                 365

Thr Ser Arg Leu Gly Tyr Glu Thr Phe Lys Val Val Glu Gly Trp Ser
    370                 375                 380

Asn Pro Lys Ser Lys Leu Gln Ile Asn Arg Gln Val Ile Val Asp Arg
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Asp Arg Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ile Phe Ser Val Glu Gly Lys Ser
                405                 410                 415

Cys Ile Asn Arg Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Lys Glu
            420                 425                 430

Glu Thr Glu Val Leu Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Val Phe Cys Gly
        435                 440                 445

Thr Ser Gly Thr Tyr Gly Thr Gly Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Asp Leu
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Asn Leu Met Pro Ile
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<210> SEQ ID NO 3
<211> LENGTH: 469
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 3

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Ile Ser Thr Ile Cys Phe Phe Met Gln Ile Ala Ile Leu Ile Thr Thr
            20                  25                  30

Val Thr Leu His Phe Lys Gln Tyr Glu Phe Asn Ser Pro Pro Asn Asn
        35                  40                  45

Gln Val Met Leu Cys Glu Pro Thr Ile Ile Glu Arg Asn Ile Thr Glu
    50                  55                  60

Ile Val Tyr Leu Thr Asn Thr Thr Ile Glu Lys Glu Ile Cys Pro Lys
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-continued

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65                  70                  75                  80

Leu Ala Glu Tyr Arg Asn Trp Ser Lys Pro Gln Cys Asn Ile Thr Gly
                85                  90                  95

Phe Ala Pro Phe Ser Lys Asp Asn Ser Ile Arg Leu Ser Ala Gly Gly
            100                 105                 110

Asp Ile Trp Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Lys
        115                 120                 125

Cys Tyr Gln Phe Ala Leu Gly Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Asn Asn Val His
    130                 135                 140

Ser Asn Asp Ile Val His Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Leu Met
145                 150                 155                 160

Asn Glu Leu Gly Val Pro Phe His Leu Gly Thr Lys Gln Val Cys Ile
                165                 170                 175

Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ala Trp Leu His Val
            180                 185                 190

Cys Val Thr Gly Asp Asp Glu Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Phe Ile Tyr Asn
        195                 200                 205

Gly Arg Leu Ala Asp Ser Ile Val Ser Trp Ser Lys Lys Ile Leu Arg
    210                 215                 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys Ile Asn Gly Thr Cys Thr Val Val
225                 230                 235                 240

Met Thr Asp Gly Ser Ala Ser Gly Lys Ala Asp Thr Lys Ile Leu Phe
                245                 250                 255

Ile Glu Glu Gly Lys Ile Val His Thr Ser Thr Leu Ser Gly Ser Ala
            260                 265                 270

Gln His Val Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Arg Tyr Pro Gly Val Arg
        275                 280                 285

Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Ile Val Asp
    290                 295                 300

Ile Asn Ile Lys Asp Tyr Ser Ile Val Ser Ser Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly
305                 310                 315                 320

Leu Val Gly Asp Thr Pro Arg Lys Asn Asp Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser His
                325                 330                 335

Cys Leu Asp Pro Asn Asn Glu Glu Gly Gly His Gly Val Lys Gly Trp
            340                 345                 350

Ala Phe Asp Asp Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Glu
        355                 360                 365

Lys Leu Arg Ser Gly Tyr Glu Thr Phe Lys Val Ile Glu Gly Trp Ser
    370                 375                 380

Asn Pro Asn Ser Lys Leu Gln Ile Asn Arg Gln Val Ile Val Asp Arg
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Asn Arg Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ile Phe Ser Val Glu Gly Lys Ser
                405                 410                 415

Cys Ile Asn Arg Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Lys Gln
            420                 425                 430

Glu Thr Glu Val Leu Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Val Phe Cys Gly
        435                 440                 445

Thr Ser Gly Thr Tyr Gly Thr Gly Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Asp Ile
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Asn Leu Met Pro Ile
465
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<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

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aagaagtaca catcggggag acaggaaaag aacccgtcac ttaggatgaa atggatgatg 180

gcaatgaaat acccaatcac tgctgacaaa aggataacag aaatggttcc ggagagaaat 240

gaacaaggac aaactctatg gagtaaaatg agtgatgctg gatcagatcg agtgatggta 300

tcacctttgg ctgtgacatg gtggaataga aatggacccg tgacaagtac ggtccattac 360

ccaaaagtat acaagactta ttttgacaaa gtcgaaaggt taaaacatgg aacctttggc 420

cctgttcatt ttagaaatca agtcaagata cgccgaagag tagacacaaa ccctggtcat 480

gcggacctca gtgccaagga ggcacaagat gtaattatgg aagttgtttt tcccaatgaa 540

gtgggagcca ggatactaac atcagaatcg caattaacaa taactaaaga gaaaaaagaa 600

gaactccgag attgcaaaat ttctcccttg atggttgcat acatgttaga gagagaactt 660

gtccgaaaaa caagatttct cccagttgct ggcggaacaa gcagtatata cattgaagtt 720

ttacatttga ctcaagggac gtgttgggaa caaatgtaca ctccaggtgg agaagtgagg 780

aatgacgatg ttgaccaaag cctaattatt gcagccagga acatagtaag aagagccgca 840

gtatcagcag atccactagc atctttattg gagatgtgcc acagcacaca aattggcggg 900

acaaggatgg tggacattct tagacagaac ccgactgaag aacaagctgt ggatatatgc 960

aaggctgcaa tgggattgag aatcagctca tccttcagct ttggtgggtt tacatttaaa 1020

agaacaagcg ggtcatcagt caaaaaagag gaagaagtgc ttacaggcaa tctccaaaca 1080

ttgaagataa gagtacatga ggggtatgag gagttcacaa tggtggggaa aagagcaaca 1140

gctatactca gaaaagcaac cagaagattg gttcagctca tagtgagtgg aagagacgaa 1200

cagtcaatag ccgaagcaat aattgtggcc atggtgtttt cacaagagga ttgcatgata 1260

aaagcagtta gaggtgacct gaatttcgtc aacagagcaa atcagcggtt gaaccccatg 1320

catcagcttt taaggcattt tcagaaagat gcgaaagtgc tttttcagaa ttggggaatt 1380

gaacacatcg acagtgtaat gggaatggtt ggagtattac cagatatgac tccaagcaca 1440

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gagagggtgg tggttagcat tgatcggttt ttgagagttc gagaccaacg cgggaatgta 1560

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accacccaga taataaagct tctccctttt gcagccgctc caccaaagca aagcagaatg 1920

cagttctctt cactgactgt aaatgtgagg ggatcaggga tgagaatact tgtaaggggc 1980

aattctcctg tattcaacta caacaagacc actaaaagac taacaattct cggaaaagat 2040

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gccggcactt taattgaaga cccagatgaa agcacatccg gagtggagtc cgctgtattg 2100

agagggtttc tcattatagg taaggaagac agaagatacg ggccagcatt aagcatcaat 2160

gaactgagta accttgcaaa aggggaaaag gctaatgtgc taatcgggca aggagacgtg 2220

gtgttggtaa tgaaacgaaa acgggactct agcatactta ctgacagcca gacagcgacc 2280

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<210> SEQ ID NO 5
<211> LENGTH: 2341
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

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ggaacaggaa cagggtacac catggacaca gtcaacagaa cacaccaata ttcagataag 180

gggaagtgga cgacaaatac agaaactggg gcaccccaac tcaacccaat tgatggacca 240

ctacctgagg ataatgagcc aagtggatat gcacaaacag actgtgtcct ggaggctatg 300

gccttccttg aagaatccca cccaggtatc tttgagaact catgccttga aacaatggaa 360

gtcgttcaac aaacaagggt ggacaaacta acccaaggtc gccagactta tgattggaca 420

ttaaacagaa atcaaccggc agcaactgca ttagccaaca ccatagaagt ttttagatcg 480

aatggactaa cagctaatga atcaggaagg ctaatagatt tcctcaagga tgtgatggaa 540

tcaatggata aagaggaaat ggagataaca acacactttc aaagaaaaag gagagtaaga 600

gacaacatga ccaagaaaat ggtcacacaa agaacaatag ggaagaaaaa acaaagagtg 660

aataagagag gctatctaat aagagctttg acattgaaca cgatgaccaa agatgcagag 720

agaggtaaat taaaaagaag ggctattgca acacccggga tgcaaattag agggttcgtg 780

tacttcgttg aaactttagc tagaagcatt tgcgaaaagc ttgaacagtc tggacttccg 840

gttgggggta atgaaaagaa ggccaaactg gcaaatgttg tgagaaaaat gatgactaat 900

tcacaagaca cagagctttc tttcacaatc actggggaca acactaagtg gaatgaaaat 960

caaaaccctc gaatgttttt ggcgatgatt acatatatca caaaaaatca acctgagtgg 1020

ttcagaaaca tcctgagcat cgcaccaata atgttctcaa acaaaatggc aagactggga 1080

aaaggataca tgttcgagag taagagaatg aaactccgaa cacaaatacc cgcagaaatg 1140

ctagcaaaca ttgacctgaa gtatttcaat gaatcaacaa ggaagaaaat tgagaaaata 1200

aggcctcttc taatagatgg cacagcatca ttgagccctg ggatgatgat gggcatgttc 1260

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aagacaacat actggtggga tgggctccaa tcctccgacg attttgccct catagtgaat 1380

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aacatgataa acaatgacct tggaccagca acagcccaga tggctctcca attgttcatc 1680

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tcattcgagc taaagaagct gtgggatcaa acccaatcaa gggcaggact attggtatca 1800

gatgggggac caaacttata caatatccgg aatcttcaca tccctgaagt ctgcttaaag 1860

tgggagctaa tggatgagaa ttatcgggga agactttgta atcccctgaa tccctttgtc 1920

agccataaag aaattgagtc tgtaaacaat gctgtagtga tgccagccca tggtccggcc 1980

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tctattctca acacaagcca aaggggaatt cttgaggatg aacagatgta ccagaagtgc 2100

tgcaacttgt tcgagaaatt tttccctagt agttcatata ggagaccgat tggaatttct 2160

agcatggtgg aggccatggt gtctagggcc cggattgatg ccagaattga cttcgagtct 2220

ggacggatta agaaggaaga gttctctgag atcatgaaga tctgttccac cattgaagaa 2280

ctcagacggc aaaaataatg aatttagctt gtccttcatg aaaaaatgcc ttgtttctac 2340

t 2341

<210> SEQ ID NO 6
<211> LENGTH: 2233
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 6

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attgtcgaac ttgcagaaaa agcaatgaaa gagtatgggg aggatctgaa aattgaaaca 120

aacaaatttg cagcaatatg cactcacttg gaggtatgtt tcatgtattc agattttcat 180

ttcatcaatg aacaaggcga atcaatagtg gtagaacttg atgatccaaa tgcactgtta 240

aagcacagat ttgaaataat cgaggggaga gacagaacaa tggcctggac agtagtaaac 300

agtatctgca acactactgg agctgaaaaa ccgaagtttc taccagattt gtatgattac 360

aaggagaaca gattcatcga aattggagtg acaaggagag aagtccacat atattacctt 420

gaaaaggcca ataagattaa atctgagaac acacacattc acattttctc attcactggg 480

gaggaaatgg ccacaaaggc agactacact ctcgacgagg aaagcagggc taggattaag 540

accaggctat ttaccataag acaagaaatg gccaacagag gcctctggga ttcctttcgt 600

cagtccgaaa gaggcgaaga aacaattgaa gaaaaatttg aaatctcagg aactatgcgt 660

aggcttgccg accaaagtct cccaccgaac ttctcctgcc ttgagaattt tagagcctat 720

gtggatggat tcgaaccgaa cggctgcatt gagggcaagc tttctcaaat gtccaaagaa 780

gtgaatgccc aaattgaacc ttttctgaag acaacaccaa gaccaatcaa acttccgaat 840

ggacctcctt gttatcagcg gtccaagttc ctcctgatgg atgctttaaa attgagcatt 900

gaagacccaa gtcacgaagg agaagggatc ccattatatg atgcgatcaa gtgcataaaa 960

acattctttg gatggaaaga accttatata gtcaaaccac acgaaaaggg aataaattca 1020

aattacctgc tgtcatggaa gcaagtattg tcagaattgc aggacattga aaatgaggag 1080

aagattccaa ggactaaaaa catgaagaaa acgagtcaac taaagtgggc tcttggtgag 1140

aacatggcac cagagaaagt agactttgaa aactgcagag acataagcga tttgaagcaa 1200

tatgatagtg acgaacctga attaaggtca ctttcaagct ggatacagaa tgagttcaac 1260

aaggcctgcg agctaactga ttcaatctgg atagagctcg atgaaattgg agaggacgta 1320

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gccccaattg aatacattgc aagcatgagg aggaattatt tcacagcaga ggtgtcccat 1380

tgtagagcca ctgagtacat aatgaagggg gtatacatta atactgccct gctcaatgca 1440

tcctgtgcag caatggacga ttttcaacta attcccatga taagcaagtg cagaactaaa 1500

gagggaaggc gaaaaaccaa tttatatgga ttcatcataa agggaagatc tcatttaagg 1560

aatgacacag atgtggtaaa ctttgtgagc atggagtttt ctctcactga cccgagactt 1620

gagccacata aatgggagaa atactgtgtc cttgagatag gagatatgtt actaagaagt 1680

gccataggcc aaatttcaag gcctatgttc ttgtatgtga ggacaaacgg aacatcaaag 1740

gtcaaaatga aatggggaat ggagatgaga cgttgcctcc ttcagtcact ccagcagatc 1800

gagagcatga ttgaagccga gtcctcggtt aaagagaaag acatgaccaa agagtttttt 1860

gagaataaat cagaagcatg gcccattggg gagtccccca agggagtgga agaaggttcc 1920

attgggaaag tctgtaggac tctattggct aagtcagtgt tcaatagcct gtatgcatca 1980

ccacaattgg aaggattttc agcggagtca agaaaactgc tccttgttgt tcaggctctt 2040

agggacaacc tcgaacctgg gacctttgat cttgggggggc tatatgaagc aattgaggag 2100

tgcctgatta atgatccctg ggttttgctc aatgcgtctt ggttcaactc cttcctgaca 2160

catgcattaa aatagttatg gcagtgctac tatttgttat ccgtactgtc caaaaaagta 2220

ccttgtttct act 2233

<210> SEQ ID NO 7
<211> LENGTH: 1762
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 7

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tatgtctggt tttcgctcaa aagcttcccg gaaatgacaa cagcacggca acgctgtgcc 120

ttgggcacca tgcagtacca aacggaacga tagtgaaaac aatcacgaat gaccaaattg 180

aagttactaa tgctactgag ctggttcaga gttcctcaac aggtggaata tgcgacagtc 240

ctcatcagat ccttgatgga gaaaactgca cactaataga tgctctattg ggagaccctc 300

agtgtgatgg cttccaaaat aagaaatggg acctttttgt tgaacgcagc aaagcctaca 360

gcaactgtta cccttatgat gtgccggatt atgcctccct taggtcacta gttgcctcat 420

ccggcacact ggagtttaac aatgaaagct tcaattggac tggagtcact cagaatggaa 480

caagctctgc ttgcaaaagg agatctaata aaagtttctt tagtagattg aattggttga 540

cccacttaaa atacaaatac ccagcattga acgtgactat gccaaacaat gaaaaatttg 600

acaaattgta catttggggg gttcaccacc cgggtacgga cagtgatcaa atcagcctat 660

atgctcaagc atcaggaaga atcacagtct ctaccaaaag aagccaacaa actgtaatcc 720

cgaatatcgg atctagaccc agggtaaggg atgtctccag cagaataagc atctattgga 780

caatagtaaa accgggagac atacttttga ttaacagcac agggaatcta attgctcctc 840

ggggttactt caaaatacga agtgggaaaa gctcaataat gagatcagat gcacccattg 900

gcaaatgcaa ttctgaatgc atcactccaa atggaagcat tcccaatgac aaaccatttc 960

aaaatgtaaa caggatcaca tatggggcct gtcccagata tgttaagcaa aacactctga 1020

aattggcaac agggatgcga aatgtaccag agaaacaaac tagaggcata tttggcgcaa 1080

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tcgcgggttt catagaaaat ggttgggagg gaatggtgga cggttggtac ggtttcaggc 1140

atcaaaattc tgagggcaca ggacaagcag cagatctcaa aagcactcaa gcagcaatca 1200

accaaatcaa tgggaaactg aataggttaa tcgggaaaac aaacgagaaa ttccatcaga 1260

ttgaaaaaga attctcagaa gtagaaggga gaattcagga cctcgagaaa tatgttgagg 1320

acactaaaat agatctctgg tcatacaacg cggagcttct tgttgccctg gagaaccaac 1380

atacaattga tctaactgac tcagaaatga acaaactgtt tgaaagaaca aagaagcaac 1440

tgagggaaaa tgctgaggat atgggcaatg gttgtttcaa aatataccac aaatgtgaca 1500

atgcctgcat agagtcaatc agaaatggaa cttatgacca tgatgtatac agagatgaag 1560

cattaaacaa ccggttccag atcaaaggtg ttgagctgaa gtcaggatac aaagattgga 1620

tcctatggat ttcctttgcc atatcatgtt ttttgctctg tgttgctttg ttggggttca 1680

tcatgtgggc ctgccaaaaa ggcaacatta ggtgcaacat ttgcatttga gtgcattaat 1740

taaaaacacc cttgtttcta ct 1762

<210> SEQ ID NO 8
<211> LENGTH: 1565
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 8

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accaaacggt cttatgaaca gatggaaact gatggggatc gccagaatgc aactgagatt 120

agggcatccg tcgggaagat gattgatgga attgggagat tctacatcca aatgtgcact 180

gaacttaaac tcagtgatta tgaagggcgg ttgatccaga acagcttgac aatagagaaa 240

atggtgctct ctgcttttga tgaaagaagg aataaatatc tggaagaaca ccccagcgcg 300

gggaaagatc ctaagaaaac tgggggggccc atatacagga gagtagatgg aaaatggatg 360

agggaactcg tcctttatga caaagaagaa ataaggcgaa tctggcgcca agccaacaat 420

ggtgaggatg cgacagctgg tctaactcac ataatgatct ggcattccaa tttgaatgat 480

gcaacatacc agaggacaag agctcttgtt cgaaccggaa tggatcccag aatgtgctct 540

ctgatgcagg gctcgactct ccctagaagg tccggagctg caggtgctgc agtcaaagga 600

atcgggacaa tggtgatgga gctgatcaga atggtcaaac gggggatcaa cgatcgaaat 660

ttctggagag gtgagaatgg gcggaaaaca agaagtgctt atgagagaat gtgcaacatt 720

cttaaaggaa aatttcaaac agctgcacaa agagcaatgg tggatcaagt gagagaaagt 780

cggaacccag gaaatgctga gatcgaagat ctcatatttt tggcaagatc tgcattgata 840

ttgagaggat cagttgctca caaatcttgc ctacctgcct gtgtgtatgg acctgcagta 900

tccagtgggt acgacttcga aaaagaggga tattccttgg tgggaataga ccctttcaaa 960

ctacttcaaa atagccaagt atacagccta atcagaccta acgagaatcc agcacacaag 1020

agtcagctgg tatggatggc atgccattct gctgcatttg aagatttaag attgttaagc 1080

ttcatcagag ggacaaaagt atctccacga gggaaacttt caactagagg agtacaaatt 1140

gcttcaaatg agaacatgga taatatggga tcgagcactc ttgaactgag aagcgggtac 1200

tgggccataa ggaccaggag tggaggaaac actaatcaac agagggcctc cgcaggccaa 1260

accagtgtgc aacctacgtt ttctgtacaa agaaacctcc catttgaaaa gtcaaccatc 1320

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atggcagcat tcactggaaa tacggaggga agaacttcag acatgagggc agaaatcata 1380

agaatgatgg aaggtgcaaa accagaagaa gtgtcgttcc gggggagggg agttttcgag 1440

ctctcagacg agaaggcaac gaacccgatc gtgccctctt ttgatatgag taatgaagga 1500

tcttatttct tcggagacaa tgcagaagag tacgacaatt aaggaaaaat acccttgttt 1560

ctact 1565

<210> SEQ ID NO 9
<211> LENGTH: 1467
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 9

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cctcaccatt tccacaatat gcttcttcat gcaaattgcc atcctgataa ctactgtaac 120

attgcatttc aagcaatatg aattcaactc ccccccaaac aaccaagtga tgctgtgtga 180

accaacaata atagaaagaa acataacaga gatagtgtat ctgaccaaca ccaccataga 240

gaaggaaata tgccccaaac tagcagaata cagaaattgg tcaaagccgc aatgtaacat 300

tacaggattt gcacctttttt ctaaggacaa ttcgattcgg ctttccgctg gtggggacat 360

ctgggtgaca agagaacctt atgtgtcatg cgatcctgac aagtgttatc aatttgccct 420

tggacaggga acaacactaa acaacgtgca ttcaaatgac atagtacatg ataggacccc 480

ttatcggacc ctattgatga atgagttggg tgttccattt catctgggga ccaagcaagt 540

gtgcatagca tggtccagct caagttgtca cgatggaaaa gcatggctgc atgtttgtgt 600

aacgggggat gatgaaaatg caactgctag cttcatttac aatgggaggc ttgcagatag 660

tattgtttca tggtccaaaa aaatcctcag gacccaggag tcagaatgcg tttgtatcaa 720

tggaacttgt acagtagtaa tgactgatgg gagtgcttca ggaaaagctg atactaaaat 780

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ctggaaaggc tccaataggc ccatcgtaga tataaacata aaggattata gcattgtttc 960

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tgatgatgga aatgacgtgt ggatgggaag aacgatcagc gagaagttac gctcaggata 1140

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gcaagtcata gttgacagag gtaacaggtc cggttattct ggtattttct ctgttgaagg 1260

caaaagctgc atcaatcggt gcttttatgt ggagttgata aggggaagaa aacaggaaac 1320

tgaagtcttg tggacctcaa acagtattgt tgtgttttgt ggcacctcag gtacatatgg 1380

aacaggctca tggcctgatg gggcggacat caatctcatg cctatataag ctttcgcaat 1440

tttagaaaaa aactccttgt ttctact 1467

<210> SEQ ID NO 10
<211> LENGTH: 1027
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 10

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agcaaaagca ggtagatatt gaaagatgag ccttctaacc gaggtcgaaa cgtatgttct 60

ctctatcgtt ccatcaggcc ccctcaaagc cgagatcgcg cagagacttg aagatgtctt 120

tgctgggaaa aacacagatc ttgaggctct catggaatgg ctaaagacaa gaccaattct 180

gtcacctctg actaagggga ttctggggtt tgtgttcacg ctcaccgtgc ccagtgagcg 240

aggactgcag cgtagacgct ttgtccaaaa tgccctcaat gggaatggag atccaaataa 300

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caaagaaata gctctcagtt attctgctgg tgcacttgcc agttgcatgg gcctcatata 420

caataggatg ggggctgtaa ccactgaagt ggcatttggc ctggtatgtg caacatgtga 480

gcagattgct gactcccagc acaggtctca taggcaaatg gtggcaacaa ccaatccatt 540

aataaggcat gagaacagaa tggttttggc cagcactaca gctaaggcta tggagcaaat 600

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ggtgcaggca atgagagcca ttgggactca tcctagctcc agtactggtc taagagatga 720

tcttcttgaa aatttgcaga cctatcagaa acgaatgggg gtgcagatgc aacgattcaa 780

gtgacccact tgttgttgcc gcgagtatca ttgggatctt gcacttgata ttgtggattc 840

ttgatcgtct ttttttcaaa tgcgtctatc gactcttcaa acacggcctt aaaagaggcc 900

cttctacgga aggagtacct gagtctatga gggaagagta tcgaaaggaa cagcagaatg 960

ctgtggatgc tgacgacagt cattttgtca gcatagagtt ggagtaaaaa actaccttgt 1020

ttctact 1027

<210> SEQ ID NO 11
<211> LENGTH: 890
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 11

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tccttgatcg gcttcgccga gatcagaggt ccctaagggg aagaggcaat actctcggtc 180

tagacatcaa agcagccacc catgttggaa agcaaattgt agaaaagatt ctgaaagaag 240

aatctgatga ggcacttaaa atgaccatgg tctccacacc tgcttcgcga tacataactg 300

acatgactat tgaggaattg tcaagaaact ggttcatgct aatgcccaag cagaaagtgg 360

aaggacctct ttgcatcaga atggaccagg caatcatgga gaaaaacatc atgttgaaag 420

cgaatttcag tgtgatttttt gaccgactag agaccatagt attactaagg gctttcaccg 480

aagagggagc aattgttggc gaaatctcac cattgccttc ttttccagga catactattg 540

aggatgtcaa aaatgcaatt ggggtcctca tcggaggact tgaatggaat gataacacag 600

ttcgagtctc taaaaatcta cagagattcg cttggagaag cagtaatgag aatgggggac 660

ctccacttac tccaaaacag aaacggaaaa tggcgagaac agctaggtca aaagtttgaa 720

gagataagat ggctgattga agaagtgaga cacagactaa aaacaactga aaatagcttt 780

gaacaaataa cattcatgca agcattacaa ctgctgtttg aagtggaaca ggagataaga 840

actttctcat ttcagcttat ttaatgataa aaaacaccct tgtttctact 890

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<210> SEQ ID NO 12
<211> LENGTH: 1433
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 12

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tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actgctgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact cccccatgct gtgtgaacca acaataatag aaagaaacat aacagagata 180

gtgtatctga ccaacaccac catagagaag gaaatatgcc ccaaactagc agaatacaga 240

aattggtcaa agccgcaatg taacattaca ggatttgcac ctttttctaa ggacaattcg 300

attcggcttt ccgctggtgg ggacatctgg gtgacaagag aaccttatgt gtcatgcgat 360

cctgacaagt gttatcaatt tgcccttgga cagggaacaa cactaaacaa cgtgcattca 420

aataacatag tacatgatag gaccccttat cggaccctat tgatgaatga gttgggtgtt 480

ccatttcatc tggggaccaa gcaagtgtgc atagcatggt ccagctcaag ttgtcacgat 540

ggaaaagcat ggctgcatgt ttgtgtaacg ggggatgatg aaaatgcaac tgctagcttc 600

atttacaatg ggaggcttgc agatagtatt gtttcatggt ccaaaaaaat cctcaggacc 660

caggagtcag aatgcgtttg tatcaatgga acttgtacag tagtaatgac tgatgggagt 720

gcttcaggaa aagctgatac taaaatacta ttcattgagg aggggaaaat tgttcatact 780

agcacattat caggaagtgc tcagcatgtc gaggagtgct cctgttatcc tcgatatcct 840

ggtgtcagat gtgtctgcag agacaactgg aaaggctcca ataggcccat cgtagatata 900

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atcagcgaga agttacgctc aggatatgaa accttcaaag tcattgaagg ctggtccaac 1140

cctaactcca aattgcagat aaataggcaa gtcatagttg acagaggtaa caggtccggt 1200

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ctcatgccta tataagcttt cgcaatttta gaaaaaaact ccttgtttct act 1433

<210> SEQ ID NO 13
<211> LENGTH: 1733
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 13

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ggaaatgaca acagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacgaa tgaccaaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gctggttcag 180

agttcctcaa caggtggaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agaaaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggagaccct cagtgtgatg gcttccaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaacgcag caaagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa caatgaaagc 420

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ttcaattgga ctggagtcac tcagaatgga acaagctctg cttgcaaaag gagatctaat 480

aaaagtttct ttagtagatt gaattggttg acccacttaa aatacaaata cccagcattg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa tgaaaaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acagtgatca aatcagccta tatgctcaag catcaggaag aatcacagtc 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca aactgtaatc ccgaatatcg gatctagacc cagggtaagg 720

gatgtctcca gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct cggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca attctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattt caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atatggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca aaacactctg aaattggcaa cagggatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagaaacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atcgcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg acggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggcac aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc aaccaaatca atgggaaact gaataggtta 1200

atcgggaaaa caaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaaggg 1260

agaattcagg acctcgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaagaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggcaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca tagagtcaat cagaaatgga 1500

acttatgacc atgatgtata cagagatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaaggt 1560

gttgagctga agtcaggata caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgctct gtgttgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa aggcaacatt 1680

aggtgcaaca tttgcatttg agtgcattaa ttaaaaacac ccttgtttct act 1733

<210> SEQ ID NO 14
<211> LENGTH: 1002
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 14

atgagccttc taaccgaggt cgaaacgtat gttctctcta tcgttccatc aggccccctc 60

aaagcccaga tcgcgcagag acttgaagat gtctttgctg ggaaaaacac agatcttgag 120

gctctcatgg aatggctaaa gacaagacca attctgtcac ctctgactaa ggggattctg 180

gggtttgtgt tcacgctcac cgtgcccagt gagcgaggac tgcagcgtag acgctttgtc 240

caaaatgccc tcaatgggaa tggagatcca aataacatgg acaaagcagt taaactgtat 300

aggaaactta agagggagat aacgttccat ggggccaaag aaatagctct cagttattct 360

gctggtgcac ttgccagttg catgggcctc atatacaata ggatgggggc tgtaaccact 420

gaagtggcat ttggcctggt atgtgcaaca tgtgagcaga ttgctgactc ccagcacagg 480

tctcataggc aaatggtggc aacaaccaat ccattaataa ggcatgagaa cagaatggtt 540

ttggccagca ctacagctaa ggctatggag caaatggctg gatcaagtga gcaggcagcg 600

gaggccatgg agattgctag tcaggccagg caaatggtgc aggcaatgag agccattggg 660

actcatccta gctccagtac tggtctaaga gatgatcttc ttgaaaattt gcagacctat 720

-continued

cagaaacgaa tgggggtgca gatgcaacga ttcaagtgac ccacttgttg ttgccgcgag 780

tatcattggg atcttgcact tgatattgtg gattcttgat cgtctttttt tcaaatgcgt 840

ctatcgactc ttcaaacacg gccttaaaag aggcccttct acggaaggag tacctgagtc 900

tatgagggaa gagtatcgaa aggaacagca gaatgctgtg gatgctgacg acagtcattt 960

tgtcagcata gagttggagt aaaaaactac cttgtttcta ct 1002

<210> SEQ ID NO 15
<211> LENGTH: 1520
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 15

atggcgtccc aaggcaccaa acggtcttat gaacagatgg aaactgatgg ggatcgccag 60

aatgcaactg agattagggc atccgtcggg aagatgattg atggaattgg gagattctac 120

atccaaatgt gcactgaact taaactcagt gattatgaag ggcggttgat ccagaacagc 180

ttgacaatag agaaaatggt gctctctgct tttgatgaaa gaaggaataa atatctggaa 240

gaacacccca gcgcggggaa agatcctaag aaaactgggg ggcccatata caggagagta 300

aatggaaaat ggatgaggga actcgtcctt tatgacaaag aagaaataag gcgaatctgg 360

cgccaagcca acaatggtga ggatgcgaca gctggtctaa ctcacataat gatctggcat 420

tccaatttga atgatgcaac ataccagagg acaagagctc ttgttcgaac cggaatggat 480

cccagaatgt gctctctgat gcagggctcg actctcccta gaaggtccgg agctgcaggt 540

gctgcagtca aaggaatcgg gacaatggtg atggagctga tcagaatggt caaacggggg 600

atcaacgatc gaaatttctg gagaggtgag aatgggcgga aaacaagaag tgcttatgag 660

agaatgtgca acattcttaa aggaaaattt caaacagctg cacaaagagc aatggtggat 720

caagtgagag aaagtcggaa cccaggaaat gctgagatcg aagatctcat atttttggca 780

agatctgcat tgatattgag aggatcagtt gctcacaaat cttgcctacc tgcctgtgtg 840

tatggacctg cagtatccag tgggtacgac ttcgaaaaag agggatattc cttggtggga 900

atagaccctt tcaaactact tcaaaatagc caagtataca gcctaatcag acctaacgag 960

aatccagcac acaagagtca gctggtatgg atggcatgcc attctgctgc atttgaagat 1020

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agaggagtac aaattgcttc aaatgagaac atggataata tgggatcgag cactcttgaa 1140

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gcctccgcag gccaaaccag tgtgcaacct acgttttctg tacaaagaaa cctcccattt 1260

gaaaagtcaa ccatcatggc agcattcact ggaaatacgg agggaagaac ttcagacatg 1320

agggcagaaa tcataagaat gatggaaggt gcaaaaccag aagaagtgtc gttccggggg 1380

aggggagttt tcgagctctc agacgagaag gcaacgaacc cgatcgtgcc ctcttttgat 1440

atgagtaatg aaggatctta tttcttcgga gacaatgcag aagagtacga caattaagga 1500

aaaataccct tgtttctact 1520

<210> SEQ ID NO 16
<211> LENGTH: 864
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

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<400> SEQUENCE: 16

atggattcca acactgtgtc aagtttccag gtagattgct ttctttggca tatccggaaa 60

caagttgtag accaagaact gagtgatgcc ccattccttg atcggcttcg ccgagatcag 120

aggtccctaa ggggaagagg caatactctc ggtctagaca tcaaagcagc cacccatgtt 180

ggaaagcaaa ttgtagaaaa gattctgaaa gaagaatctg atgaggcact taaaatgacc 240

atggtctcca cacctgcttc gcgatacata actgacatga ctattgagga attgtcaaga 300

aactggttca tgctaatgcc caagcagaaa gtggaaggac ctctttgcat cagaatggac 360

caggcaatca tggagaaaaa catcatgttg aaagcgaatt tcagtgtgat ttttgaccga 420

ctagagacca tagtattact aagggctttc accgaagagg gagcaattgt tggcgaaatc 480

tcaccattgc cttcttttcc aggacatact attgaggatg tcaaaaatgc aattggggtc 540

ctcatcggag gacttgaatg gaatgataac acagttcgag tctctaaaaa tctacagaga 600

ttcgcttgga gaagcagtaa tgagaatggg ggacctccac ttactccaaa acagaaacgg 660

aaaatggcga gaacagctag gtcaaaagtt tgaagagata agatggctga ttgaagaagt 720

gagacacaga ctaaaaacaa ctgaaaatag ctttgaacaa ataacattca tgcaagcatt 780

acaactgctg tttgaagtgg aacaggagat aagaactttc tcatttcagc ttatttaatg 840

ataaaaaaca cccttgtttc tact 864

<210> SEQ ID NO 17
<211> LENGTH: 2317
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 17

atggatgtca atccgactct actgttccta aaggttccag cgcaaaatgc cataagcacc 60

acattccctt atactggaga tcctccatac agccatggaa caggaacagg gtacaccatg 120

gacacagtca acagaacaca ccaatattca gataagggga agtggacgac aaatacagaa 180

actggggcac cccaactcaa cccaattgat ggaccactac ctgaggataa tgagccaagt 240

ggatatgcac aaacagactg tgtcctggag gctatggcct tccttgaaga atcccaccca 300

ggtatctttg agaactcatg ccttgaaaca atggaagtcg ttcaacaaac aagggtggac 360

aaactaaccc aaggtcgcca gacttatgat tggacattaa acagaaatca accggcagca 420

actgcattag ccaacaccat agaagttttt agatcgaatg gactaacagc taatgaatca 480

ggaaggctaa tagatttcct caaggatgtg atggaatcaa tggataaaga ggaaatggag 540

ataacaacac actttcaaag aaaaaggaga gtaagagaca acatgaccaa gaaaatggtc 600

acacaaagaa caatagggaa gaaaaaacaa agagtaaata agagaggcta tctaataaga 660

gctttgacat tgaacacgat gaccaaagat gcagagagag gtaaattaaa aagaagggct 720

attgcaacac ccgggatgca aattagaggg ttcgtgtact tcgttgaaac tttagctaga 780

agcatttgcg aaaagcttga acagtctgga cttccggttg ggggtaatga aaagaaggcc 840

aaactggcaa atgttgtgag aaaaatgatg actaattcac aagacacaga gctttctttc 900

acaatcactg gggacaacac taagtggaat gaaaatcaaa accctcgaat gtttttggcg 960

atgattacat atatcacaaa aaatcaacct gagtggttca gaaacatcct gagcatcgca 1020

ccaataatgt tctcaaacaa aatggcaaga ctgggaaaag gatacatgtt cgagagtaag 1080

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agaatgaaac tccgaacaca aatacccgca gaaatgctag caaacattga cctgaagtat 1140

ttcaatgaat caacaaggaa gaaaattgag aaaataaggc ctcttctaat agatggcaca 1200

gcatcattga gccctgggat gatgatgggc atgttcaaca tgctaagtac ggttttagga 1260

gtctcgatac tgaatcttgg gcaaaagaaa tacaccaaga caacatactg gtgggatggg 1320

ctccaatcct ccgacgattt tgccctcata gtgaatgcac caaatcatga gggaatacaa 1380

gcaggagtgg atagatttta caggacctgc aagttagtgg gaatcaacat gagcaaaaag 1440

aagtcctata taaataaaac agggacattt gaattcacaa gctttttta tcgatatgga 1500

tttgtggcta attttagcat ggagctgccc agttttggag tgtctggaat aaacgagtca 1560

gctgatatga gcattggagt aacagtgata aagaacaaca tgataaacaa tgaccttgga 1620

ccagcaacag cccagatggc tctccaattg ttcatcaaag actacagata tacatatagg 1680

tgccatagag gagacacaca aattcagacg agaagatcat tcgagctaaa gaagctgtgg 1740

gatcaaaccc aatcaagggc aggactattg gtatcagatg ggggaccaaa cttatacaat 1800

atccggaatc ttcacatccc tgaagtctgc ttaaagtggg agctaatgga tgagaattat 1860

cggggaagac tttgtaatcc cctgaatccc tttgtcagcc ataaagaaat tgagtctgta 1920

aacaatgctg tagtgatgcc agcccatggt ccggccaaaa gtatggaata tgatgccgtt 1980

gcaactacac actcctggat tcccaagagg aaccgctcta ttctcaacac aagccaaagg 2040

ggaattcttg aggatgaaca gatgtaccag aagtgctgca acttgttcga gaaatttttc 2100

cctagtagtt catataggag accgattgga atttctagca tggtggaggc catggtgtct 2160

agggcccgga ttgatgccag aattgacttc gagtctggac ggattaagaa ggaagagttc 2220

tctgagatca tgaagatctg ttccaccatt gaagaactca gacggcaaaa ataatgaatt 2280

tagcttgtcc ttcatgaaaa aatgccttgt ttctact 2317

<210> SEQ ID NO 18
<211> LENGTH: 2209
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 18

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atgaaagagt atggggagga tctgaaaatt gaaacaaaca aatttgcagc aatatgcact 120

cacttggagg tatgtttcat gtattcagat tttcatttca tcaatgaaca aggcgaatca 180

atagtggtag aacttgatga tccaaatgca ctgttaaagc acagatttga aataatcgag 240

gggagagaca gaacaatggc ctggacagta gtaaacagta tctgcaacac tactggagct 300

gaaaaaccga agtttctacc agatttgtat gattacaagg agaacagatt catcgaaatt 360

ggagtgacaa ggagagaagt ccacatatat taccttgaaa aggccaataa gattaaatct 420

gagaacacac acattcacat tttctcattc actggggagg aaatggccac aaaggcagac 480

tacactctcg acgaggaaag cagggctagg attaagacca ggctatttac cataagacaa 540

gaaatggcca acagaggcct ctgggattcc tttcgtcagt ccgaaagagg cgaagaaaca 600

attgaagaaa aatttgaaat ctcaggaact atgcgtaggc ttgccgacca aagtctccca 660

ccgaacttct cctgccttga gaattttaga gcctatgtgg atggattcga accgaacggc 720

tgcattgagg gcaagctttc tcaaatgtcc aaagaagtga atgcccaaat tgaacctttt 780

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ctgaagacaa caccaagacc aatcaaactt ccgaatggac ctccttgtta tcagcggtcc 840

aagttcctcc tgatggatgc tttaaaattg agcattgaag acccaagtca cgaaggagaa 900

gggatcccat tatatgatgc gatcaagtgc ataaaaacat tctttggatg gaaagaacct 960

tatatagtca aaccacacga aaagggaata aattcaaatt acctgctgtc atggaagcaa 1020

gtattgtcag aattgcagga cattgaaaat gaggagaaga ttccaaggac taaaaacatg 1080

aagaaaacga gtcaactaaa gtgggctctt ggtgagaaca tggcaccaga gaaagtagac 1140

tttgaaaact gcagagacat aagcgatttg aagcaatatg atagtgacga acctgaatta 1200

aggtcacttt caagctggat acagaatgag ttcaacaagg cctgcgagct aactgattca 1260

atctggatag agctcgatga aattggagag gacgtagccc caattgaata cattgcaagc 1320

atgaggagga attatttcac agcagaggtg tcccattgta gagccactga gtacataatg 1380

aaggggtat acattaatac tgccctgctc aatgcatcct gtgcagcaat ggacgatttt 1440

caactaattc ccatgataag caagtgcaga actaaagagg gaaggcgaaa aaccaattta 1500

tatggattca tcataaaggg aagatctcat ttaaggaatg acacagatgt ggtaaacttt 1560

gtgagcatgg agttttctct cactgacccg agacttgagc cacataaatg ggagaaatac 1620

tgtgtccttg agataggaga tatgttacta agaagtgcca taggccaaat ttcaaggcct 1680

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tcggttaaag agaaagacat gaccaaagag ttttttgaga ataaatcaga agcatggccc 1860

attggggagt cccccaaggg agtggaagaa ggttccattg ggaaagtctg taggactcta 1920

ttggctaagt cagtgttcaa tagcctgtat gcatcaccac aattggaagg attttcagcg 1980

gagtcaagaa aactgctcct tgttgttcag gctcttaggg acaacctcga acctgggacc 2040

tttgatcttg gggggctata tgaagcaatt gaggagtgcc tgattaatga tccctgggtt 2100

ttgctcaatg cgtcttggtt caactccttc ctgacacatg cattaaaata gttatggcag 2160

tgctactatt tgttatccgt actgtccaaa aaagtacctt gtttctact 2209

<210> SEQ ID NO 19
<211> LENGTH: 2314
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 19

atggaaagaa taaaagaact acggaacctg atgtcgcagt ctcgcactcg cgagatactg 60

acaaaaacca cagtggacca tatggccata attaagaagt acacatcggg gagacaggaa 120

aagaacccgt cacttaggat gaaatggatg atggcaatga aatacccaat cactgctgac 180

aaaaggataa cagaaatggt tccggagaga aatgaacaag gacaaactct atggagtaaa 240

atgagtgatg ctggatcaga tcgagtgatg gtatcacctt tggctgtgac atggtggaat 300

agaaatggac ccgtgacaag tacggtccat tacccaaaag tatacaagac ttattttgac 360

aaagtcgaaa ggttaaaaca tggaaccttt ggccctgttc attttagaaa tcaagtcaag 420

atacgccgaa gagtagacat aaaccctggt catgcggacc tcagtgccaa ggaggcacaa 480

gatgtaatta tggaagttgt ttttcccaat gaagtgggag ccaggatact aacatcagaa 540

tcgcaattaa caataactaa agagaaaaaa gaagaactcc gagattgcaa aatttctccc 600

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ttgatggttg catacatgtt agagagagaa cttgtccgaa aaacaagatt tctcccagtt 660

gctggcggaa caagcagtat atacattgaa gttttacatt tgactcaagg gacgtgttgg 720

gaacaaatgt acactccagg tggagaagtg aggaatgacg atgttgacca aagcctaatt 780

attgcagcca ggaacatagt aagaagagcc gcagtatcag cagatccact agcatcttta 840

ttggagatgt gccacagcac acaaattggc gggacaagga tggtggacat tcttagacag 900

aacccgactg aagaacaagc tgtggatata tgcaaggctg caatgggatt gagaatcagc 960

tcatccttca gctttggtgg gtttacattt aaaagaacaa gcgggtcatc agtcaaaaaa 1020

gaggaagaag tgcttacagg caatctccaa acattgaaga taagagtaca tgaggggtat 1080

gaggagttca caatggtggg gaaaagagca acagctatac tcagaaaagc aaccagaaga 1140

ttggttcagc tcatagtgag tggaagagac gaacagtcaa tagccgaagc aataattgtg 1200

gccatggtgt tttcacaaga ggattgcatg ataaaagcag ttagaggtga cctgaatttc 1260

gtcaacagag caaatcagcg gttgaacccc atgcatcagc ttttaaggca ttttcagaaa 1320

gatgcgaaag tgctttttca gaattgggga attgagcaca tcgacagtgt aatgggaatg 1380

gttggagtat taccagatat gactccaagc acagagatgt caatgagagg aataagagtc 1440

agcaaaatgg gtgtggatga atactccagt acagagaggg tggtggttag cattgatcgg 1500

tttttgagag ttcgagacca acgcgggaat gtattattat ctcctgaaga ggttagtgaa 1560

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ggtcctgagt cggttttggt caatacttat caatggatca tcagaaattg ggaagctgtc 1680

aaaattcaat ggtctcagaa tcctgcaatg ttgtacaaca aaatggaatt tgaaccattt 1740

caatctttag tccccaaggc cattagaagc caatacagtg ggtttgtcag aactctattc 1800

caacaaatga gagacgtact tgggacattt gacaccaccc agataataaa gcttctccct 1860

tttgcagccg ctccaccaaa gcaaagcaga atgcagttct cttcactgac tgtaaatgtg 1920

aggggatcag ggatgagaat acttgtaagg ggcaattctc ctgtattcaa ctacaacaag 1980

accactaaaa gactaacaat tctcggaaaa gatgccggca ctttaattga agacccagat 2040

gaaagcacat ccggagtgga gtccgctgta ttgagagggt ttctcattat aggtaaggaa 2100

gacagaagat acgggccagc attaagcatc aatgaactga gtaaccttgc aaaaggggaa 2160

aaggctaatg tgctaatcgg gcaaggagac gtggtgttgg taatgaaacg aaaacgggac 2220

tctagcatac ttactgacag ccagacagcg accaaaagaa ttcggatggc catcaattaa 2280

tgttgaatag tttaaaaacg accttgtttc tact 2314

<210> SEQ ID NO 20
<211> LENGTH: 2314
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 20

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acaaaaacca cagtggacca tatggccata attaagaagt acacatcggg gagacaggaa 120

aagaacccgt cacttaggat gaaatggatg atggcaatga aatacccaat cactgctgac 180

aaaaggataa cagaaatggt tccggagaga aatgaacaag gacaaactct atggagtaaa 240

atgagtgatg ctggatcaga tcgagtgatg gtatcacctt tggctgtgac atggtggaat 300

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agaaatggac ccgtgacaag tacggtccat tacccaaaag tatacaagac ttattttgac 360

aaagtcgaaa ggttaaaaca tggaaccttt ggccctgttc attttagaaa tcaagtcaag 420

atacgccgaa gagtagacat aaaccctggt catgcggacc tcagtgccaa ggaggcacaa 480

gatgtaatta tggaagttgt ttttcccaat gaagtgggag ccaggatact aacatcagaa 540

tcgcaattaa caataactaa agagaaaaaa gaagaactcc gagattgcaa aatttctccc 600

ttgatggttg catacatgtt agagagagaa cttgtccgaa aaacaagatt cctcccagtt 660

gctggcggaa caagcagtat atacattgaa gttttacatt tgactcaagg gacgtgttgg 720

gaacaaatgt acactccagg tggagaagtg aggaatgacg atgttgacca aagcctaatt 780

attgcagcca ggaacatagt aagaagagcc gcagtatcag cagatccact agcattttta 840

ttggagatgt gccacagcac acaaattggc gggacaagga tggtggacat tcttagacag 900

aacccgactg aagaacaagc tgtggatata tgcaaggctg caatgggatt gagaatcagc 960

tcatccttca gctttggtgg gtttacattt aaaagaacaa gcgggtcatc agtcaaaaaa 1020

gaggaagaac tgcttacagg caatctccaa acattgaaga taagagtaca tgaggggtat 1080

gaggagttca caatggtggg gaaaagagca acagctatac tcagaaaagc aaccagaaga 1140

ttggttcagc tcatagtgag tggaagagac gaacagtcaa tagccgaagc aataattgtg 1200

gccatggtgt tttcacaaga ggattgcatg ataaaagcag ttagaggtga cctgaatttc 1260

gtcaacagag caaatcagcg gttgaacccc atgcatcagc ttttaaggca ttttcagaaa 1320

gatgcgaaag tgctttttca gaattgggga attgagcaca tcgacagtgt aatgggaatg 1380

gttggagtat taccagatat gactccaagc acagagatgt caatgagagg aataagagtc 1440

agcaaaatgg gtgtggatga atactccagt acagagaggg tggtggttag cattgatcgg 1500

tttttgagag ttcgagacca acgcgggaat gtattattat ctcctgaaga ggttagtgaa 1560

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ggtcctgagt cggttttggt caatacttat caatggatca tcagaaattg ggaagctgtc 1680

aaaattcaat ggtctcagaa tcctgcaatg ttgtacaaca aaatggaatt tgaaccattt 1740

caatctttag tccccaaggc cattagaagc caatacagtg ggtttgtcag aactctattc 1800

caacaaatga gagacgtact tgggacattt gacaccaccc agataataaa gcttctccct 1860

tttgcagccg ctccaccaaa gcaaagcaga atgcagttct cttcactgac tgtaaatgtg 1920

aggggatcag ggatgagaat acttgtaagg ggcaattctc ctgtattcaa ctacaacaag 1980

accactaaaa gactaacaat tctcggaaaa gatgccggca ctttaattga agacccagat 2040

gaaagcacat ccggagtgga gtccgctgta ttgagagggt ttctcattat aggtaaggaa 2100

gacagaagat acgggccagc attaagcatc aatgaactga gtaaccttgc aaaaggggaa 2160

aaggctaatg tgctaatcgg gcaaggagac gtggtgttgg taatgaaacg aaaacgggac 2220

tctagcatac ttactgacag ccagacagcg accaaaagaa ttcggatggc catcaattaa 2280

tgttgaatag tttaaaaacg accttgtttc tact 2314

<210> SEQ ID NO 21
<211> LENGTH: 2314
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 21

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atggaaagaa taaaagaact acggaacctg atgtcgcagt ctcgcactcg cgagatactg 60

acaaaaacca cagtggacca tatggccata attaagaagt acacatcggg gagacaggaa 120

aagaacccgt cacttaggat gaaatggatg atggcaatga aatacccaat cactgctgac 180

aaaaggataa cagaaatggt tccggagaga aatgaacaag gacaaactct atggagtaaa 240

atgagtgatg ctggatcaga tcgagtgatg gtatcacctt tggctgtgac atggtggaat 300

agaaatggac ccgtgacaag tacggtccat tacccaaaag tatacaagac ttattttgac 360

aaagtcgaaa ggttaaaaca tggaaccttt ggccctgttc attttagaaa tcaagtcaag 420

atacgccgaa gagtagacat aaaccctggt catgcggacc tcagtgccaa ggaggcacaa 480

gatgtaatta tggaagttgt ttttcccaat gaagtgggag ccaggatact aacatcagaa 540

tcgcaattaa caataactaa agagaaaaaa gaagaactcc gagattgcaa aatttctccc 600

ttgatggttg catacatgtt agagagagaa cttgtccgaa aaacaagatt cctcccagtt 660

gctggcggaa caagcagtat atacattgaa gttttacatt tgactcaagg gacgtgttgg 720

gaacaaatgt acactccagg tggagaagtg aggaatgacg atgttgacca aagcctaatt 780

attgcagcca ggaacatagt aagaagagcc gcagtatcag cagatccact agcatcttta 840

ttggagatgt gccacagcac acaaattggc gggacaagga tggtggacat tcttagacag 900

aacccgactg aagaacaagc tgtggatata tgcaaggctg caatgggatt gagaatcagc 960

tcatccttca gctttggtgg gtttacattt aaaagaacaa gcgggtcatc agtcaaaaaa 1020

gaggaagaac tgcttacagg caatctccaa acattgaaga taagagtaca taaggggtat 1080

gaggagttca caatggtggg gaaaagagca acagctatac tcagaaaagc aaccagaaga 1140

ttggttcagc tcatagtgag tggaagagac gaacagtcaa tagccgaagc aataattgtg 1200

gccatggtgt tttcacaaga ggattgcatg ataaaagcag ttagaggtga cctgaatttc 1260

gtcaacagag caaatcagcg gttgaacccc atgcatcagc ttttaaggca ttttcagaaa 1320

gatgcgaaag tgctttttca gaattgggga attgagcaca tcgacagtgt aatgggaatg 1380

gttggagtat taccagatat gactccaagc acagagatgt caatgagagg aataagagtc 1440

agcaaaatgg gtgtggatga atactccagt acagagaggg tggtggttag cattgatcgg 1500

tttttgagag ttcgagacca acgcgggaat gtattattat ctcctgaaga ggttagtgaa 1560

acacagggaa ctgagagact gacaataact tattcatcgt cgatgatgtg ggagattaac 1620

ggtcctgagt cggttttggt caatacttat caatggatca tcagaaattg ggaagctgtc 1680

aaaattcaat ggtctcagaa tcctgcaatg ttgtacaaca aaatggaatt tgaaccattt 1740

caatctttag tccccaaggc cattagaagc caatacagtg ggtttgtcag aactctattc 1800

caacaaatga gagacgtact tgggacattt gacaccaccc agataataaa gcttctccct 1860

tttgcagccg ctccaccaaa gcaaagcaga atgcagttct cttcactgac tgtaaatgtg 1920

aggggatcag ggatgagaat acttgtaagg ggcaattctc ctgtattcaa ctacaacaag 1980

accactaaaa gactaacaat tctcggaaaa gatgccggca ctttaattga agacccagat 2040

gaaagcacat ccggagtgga gtccgctgta ttgagagggt ttctcattat aggtaaggaa 2100

gacagaagat acgggccagc attaagcatc aatgaactga gtaaccttgc aaaaggggaa 2160

aaggctaatg tgctaatcgg gcaaggagac gtggtgttgg taatgaaacg aaaacgggac 2220

tctagcatac ttactgacag ccagacagcg accaaaagaa ttcggatggc catcaattaa 2280

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tgttgaatag tttaaaaacg accttgtttc tact 2314

<210> SEQ ID NO 22
<211> LENGTH: 1775
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 22

agcaaaagca ggggaaaata aaaacaacca aaatgaaggc aaacctactg gtcctgttat 60

gtgcacttgc agctgcagat gcagacacaa tatgtatagg ctaccatgcg aacaattcaa 120

ccgacactgt tgacacagta ctcgagaaga atgtgacagt gacacactct gttaacctgc 180

tcgaagacag ccacaacgga aaactatgta gattaaaagg aatagcccca ctacaattgg 240

ggaaatgtaa catcgccgga tggctcttgg gaaacccaga atgcgaccca ctgcttccag 300

tgagatcatg gtcctacatt gtagaaacac caaactctga gaatggaata tgttatccag 360

gagatttcat cgactatgag gagctgaggg agcaattgag ctcagtgtca tcattcgaaa 420

gattcgaaat atttcccaaa gaaagctcat ggcccaacca caacacaaac ggagtaacgg 480

cagcatgctc ccatgagggg aaaagcagtt tttacagaaa tttgctatgg ctgacggaga 540

aggagggctc atacccaaag ctgaaaaatt cttatgtgaa caaaaaaggg aaagaagtcc 600

ttgtactgtg gggtattcat cacccgccta acagtaagga acaacagaat ctctatcaga 660

atgaaaatgc ttatgtctct gtagtgactt caaattataa caggagattt accccggaaa 720

tagcagaaag acccaaagta agagatcaag ctgggaggat gaactattac tggaccttgc 780

taaaacccgg agacacaata atatttgagg caaatggaaa tctaatagca ccaatgtatg 840

ctttcgcact gagtagaggc tttgggtccg gcatcatcac ctcaaacgca tcaatgcatg 900

agtgtaacac gaagtgtcaa acacccctgg gagctataaa cagcagtctc ccttaccaga 960

atatacaccc agtcacaata ggagagtgcc caaaatacgt caggagtgcc aaattgagga 1020

tggttacagg actaaggaac attccgtcca ttcaatccag aggtctattt ggagccattg 1080

ccggttttat tgaaggggga tggactggaa tgatagatgg atggtatggt tatcatcatc 1140

agaatgaaca gggatcaggc tatgcagcgg atcaaaaaag cacacaaaat gccattaacg 1200

ggattacaaa caaggtgaac actgttatcg agaaaatgaa cattcaattc acagctgtgg 1260

gtaaagaatt caacaaatta gaaaaaagga tggaaaattt aaataaaaaa gttgatgatg 1320

gatttctgga catttggaca tataatgcag aattgttagt tctactggaa aatgaaagga 1380

ctctggattt ccatgactca aatgtgaaga atctgtatga gaaagtaaaa agccaattaa 1440

agaataatgc caaagaaatc ggaaatggat gttttgagtt ctaccacaag tgtgacaatg 1500

aatgcatgga aagtgtaaga aatgggactt atgattatcc caaatattca gaagagtcaa 1560

agttgaacag ggaaaaggta gatggagtga aattggaatc aatggggatc tatcagattc 1620

tggcgatcta ctcaactgtc gccagttcac tggtgctttt ggtctccctg ggggcaatca 1680

gtttctggat gtgttctaat ggatctttgc agtgcagaat atgcatctga gattagaatt 1740

tcagagatat gaggaaaaac acccttgttt ctact 1775

<210> SEQ ID NO 23
<211> LENGTH: 1413
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

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<400> SEQUENCE: 23

agcaaaagca ggggtttaaa atgaatccaa atcagaaaat aataaccatt ggatcaatct 60

gtctggtagt cggactaatt agcctaatat tgcaaatagg gaatataatc tcaatatgga 120

ttagccattc aattcaaact ggaagtcaaa accatactgg aatatgcaac caaaacatca 180

ttacctataa aaatagcacc tgggtaaagg acacaacttc agtgatatta accggcaatt 240

catctctttg tcccatccgt gggtgggcta tatacagcaa agacaatagc ataagaattg 300

gttccaaagg agacgttttt gtcataagag agccctttat ttcatgttct cacttggaat 360

gcaggacctt ttttctgacc caaggtgcct tactgaatga caagcattca agtgggactg 420

ttaaggacag aagcccttat agggccttaa tgagctgccc tgtcggtgaa gctccgtccc 480

cgtacaattc aagatttgaa tcggttgctt ggtcagcaag tgcatgtcat gatggcatgg 540

gctggctaac aatcggaatt tcaggtccag ataatggagc agtggctgta ttaaaataca 600

acggcataat aactgaaacc ataaaaagtt ggaggaagaa aatattgagg acacaagagt 660

ctgaatgtgc ctgtgtaaat ggttcatgtt ttactataat gactgatggc ccgagtgatg 720

ggctggcctc gtacaaaatt ttcaagatcg aaaaggggaa ggttactaaa tcaatagagt 780

tgaatgcacc taattctcac tatgaggaat gttcctgtta ccctgatacc ggcaaagtga 840

tgtgtgtgtg cagagacaat tggcatggtt cgaaccggcc atgggtgtct ttcgatcaaa 900

acctggatta tcaaatagga tacatctgca gtggggtttt cggtgacaac ccgcgtcccg 960

aagatggaac aggcagctgt ggtccagtgt atgttgatgg agcaaacgga gtaaagggat 1020

tttcatatag gtatggtaat ggtgtttgga taggaaggac caaaagtcac agttccagac 1080

atgggtttga gatgatttgg gatcctaatg gatggacaga gactgatagt aagttctctg 1140

tgaggcaaga tgttgtggca atgactgatt ggtcagggta tagcggaagt ttcgttcaac 1200

atcctgagct gacagggcta gactgtatga ggccgtgctt ctgggttgaa ttaatcaggg 1260

gacgacctaa agaaaaaaca atctggacta gtgcgagcag catttctttt tgtggcgtga 1320

atagtgatac tgtagattgg tcttggccag acggtgctga gttgccattc agcattgaca 1380

agtagtctgt tcaaaaaact ccttgtttct act 1413

<210> SEQ ID NO 24
<211> LENGTH: 2233
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 24

agcgaaagca ggtactgatc caaaatggaa gattttgtgc gacaatgctt caatccgatg 60

attgtcgagc ttgcggaaaa aacaatgaaa gagtatgggg aggacctgaa aatcgaaaca 120

aacaaatttg cagcaatatg cactcacttg gaagtatgct tcatgtattc agattttcac 180

ttcatcaatg agcaaggcga gtcaataatc gtagaacttg gtgatccaaa tgcacttttg 240

aagcacagat ttgaaataat cgagggaaga gatcgcacaa tggcctggac agtagtaaac 300

agtatttgca acactacagg ggctgagaaa ccaaagtttc taccagattt gtatgattac 360

aaggagaata gattcatcga aattggagta acaaggagag aagttcacat atactatctg 420

gaaaaggcca ataaaattaa atctgagaaa acacacatcc acattttctc gttcactggg 480

gaagaaatgg ccacaaaggc agactacact ctcgatgaag aaagcagggc taggatcaaa 540

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accagactat tcaccataag acaagaaatg gccagcagag gcctctggga ttcctttcgt 600

cagtccgaga gaggagaaga gacaattgaa gaaaggtttg aaatcacagg aacaatgcgc 660

aagcttgccg accaaagtct cccgccgaac ttctccagcc ttgaaaattt tagagcctat 720

gtggatggat tcgaaccgaa cggctacatt gagggcaagc tgtctcaaat gtccaaagaa 780

gtaaatgcta gaattgaacc ttttttgaaa acaacaccac gaccacttag acttccgaat 840

gggcctccct gttctcagcg gtccaaattc ctgctgatgg atgccttaaa attaagcatt 900

gaggacccaa gtcatgaagg agagggaata ccgctatatg atgcaatcaa atgcatgaga 960

acattctttg gatggaagga acccaatgtt gttaaaccac acgaaaaggg aataaatcca 1020

aattatcttc tgtcatggaa gcaagtactg gcagaactgc aggacattga gaatgaggag 1080

aaaattccaa agactaaaaa tatgaagaaa acaagtcagc taaagtgggc acttggtgag 1140

aacatggcac cagaaaaggt agactttgac gactgtaaag atgtaggtga tttgaagcaa 1200

tatgatagtg atgaaccaga attgaggtcg cttgcaagtt ggattcagaa tgagtttaac 1260

aaggcatgcg aactgacaga ttcaagctgg atagagctcg atgagattgg agaagatgtg 1320

gctccaattg aacacattgc aagcatgaga aggaattatt tcacatcaga ggtgtctcac 1380

tgcagagcca cagaatacat aatgaaggga gtgtacatca atactgcctt gcttaatgca 1440

tcttgtgcag caatggatga tttccaatta attccaatga taagcaagtg tagaactaag 1500

gagggaaggc gaaagaccaa cttgtatggt ttcatcataa aaggaagatc ccacttaagg 1560

aatgacaccg acgtggtaaa ctttgtgagc atggagtttt ctctcactga cccaagactt 1620

gaaccacata aatgggagaa gtactgtgtt cttgagatag gagatatgct tataagaagt 1680

gccataggcc aggtttcaag gcccatgttc ttgtatgtga gaacaaatgg aacctcaaaa 1740

attaaaatga aatggggaat ggagatgagg cgttgcctcc tccagtcact tcaacaaatt 1800

gagagtatga ttgaagctga gtcctctgtc aaagagaaag acatgaccaa agagttcttt 1860

gagaacaaat cagaaacatg gcccattgga gagtccccca aaggagtgga ggaaagttcc 1920

attgggaagg tctgcaggac tttattagca aagtcggtat tcaacagctt gtatgcatct 1980

ccacaactag aaggattttc agctgaatca agaaaactgc ttcttatcgt tcaggctctt 2040

agggacaacc tggaacctgg gacctttgat cttgggggggc tatatgaagc aattgaggag 2100

tgcctgatta atgatccctg ggttttgctt aatgcttctt ggttcaactc cttccttaca 2160

catgcattga gttagttgtg gcagtgctac tatttgctat ccatactgtc caaaaaagta 2220

ccttgtttct act 2233

<210> SEQ ID NO 25
<211> LENGTH: 2341
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 25

agcgaaagca ggcaaaccat ttgaatggat gtcaatccga ccttactttt cttaaaagtg 60

ccagcacaaa atgctataag cacaactttc ccttatactg gagaccctcc ttacagccat 120

gggacaggaa caggatacac catggatact gtcaacagga cacatcagta ctcagaaaag 180

ggaagatgga caacaaacac cgaaactgga gcaccgcaac tcaacccgat tgatgggcca 240

ctgccagaag acaatgaacc aagtggttat gcccaaacag attgtgtatt ggaggcgatg 300

-continued

gctttccttg aggaatccca tcctggtatt tttgaaaact cgtgtattga aacgatggag 360

gttgttcagc aaacacgagt agacaagctg acacaaggcc gacagaccta tgactggact 420

ctaaatagaa accaacctgc tgcaacagca ttggccaaca caatagaagt gttcagatca 480

aatggcctca cggccaatga gtctggaagg ctcatagact tccttaagga tgtaatggag 540

tcaatgaaca aagaagaaat ggggatcaca actcattttc agagaaagag acgggtgaga 600

gacaatatga ctaagaaaat gataacacag agaacaatgg gtaaaaagaa gcagagattg 660

aacaaaagga gttatctaat tagagcattg accctgaaca caatgaccaa agatgctgag 720

agagggaagc taaaacggag agcaattgca accccaggga tgcaaataag ggggtttgta 780

tactttgttg agacactggc aaggagtata tgtgagaaac ttgaacaatc agggttgcca 840

gttggaggca atgagaagaa agcaaagttg gcaaatgttg taaggaagat gatgaccaat 900

tctcaggaca ccgaactttc tttcaccatc actggagata acaccaaatg gaacgaaaat 960

cagaatcctc ggatgttttt ggccatgatc acatatatga ccagaaatca gcccgaatgg 1020

ttcagaaatg ttctaagtat tgctccaata atgttctcaa acaaaatggc gagactggga 1080

aaagggtata tgtttgagag caagagtatg aaacttagaa ctcaaatacc tgcagaaatg 1140

ctagcaagca tcgatttgaa atatttcaat gattcaacaa gaaagaagat tgaaaaaatc 1200

cgaccgctct taatagaggg gactgcatca ttgagccctg gaatgatgat gggcatgttc 1260

aatatgttaa gcactgtatt aggcgtctcc atcctgaatc ttggacaaaa gagatacacc 1320

aagactactt actggtggga tggtcttcaa tcctctgacg attttgctct gattgtgaat 1380

gcacccaatc atgaagggat tcaagccgga gtcgacaggt tttatcgaac ctgtaagcta 1440

cttggaatca atatgagcaa gaaaaagtct tacataaaca gaacaggtac atttgaattc 1500

acaagttttt tctatcgtta tgggtttgtt gccaatttca gcatggagct tcccagtttt 1560

ggggtgtctg ggatcaacga gtcagcggac atgagtattg gagttactgt catcaaaaac 1620

aatatgataa acaatgatct tggtccagca acagctcaaa tggcccttca gttgttcatc 1680

aaagattaca ggtacacgta ccgatgccat ataggtgaca cacaaataca aacccgaaga 1740

tcatttgaaa taaagaaact gtgggagcaa acccgttcca aagctggact gctggtctcc 1800

gacggaggcc caaatttata caacattaga aatctccaca ttcctgaagt ctgcctaaaa 1860

tgggaattga tggatgagga ttaccagggg cgtttatgca acccactgaa cccatttgtc 1920

agccataaag aaattgaatc aatgaacaat gcagtgatga tgccagcaca tggtccagcc 1980

aaaaacatgg agtatgatgc tgttgcaaca acacactcct ggatccccaa aagaaatcga 2040

tccatcttga atacaagtca aagaggagta cttgaggatg aacaaatgta ccaaaggtgc 2100

tgcaatttat ttgaaaaatt cttccccagc agttcataca gaagaccagt cgggatatcc 2160

agtatggtgg aggctatggt ttccagagcc cgaattgatg cacggattga tttcgaatct 2220

ggaaggataa agaaagaaga gttcactgag atcatgaaga tctgttccac cattgaagag 2280

ctcagacggc aaaaatagtg aatttagctt gtccttcatg aaaaaatgcc ttgtttctac 2340

t 2341

<210> SEQ ID NO 26
<211> LENGTH: 2341
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

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<400> SEQUENCE: 26

agcgaaagca ggtcaattat attcaatatg gaaagaataa aagaactacg aaatctaatg 60

tcgcagtctc gcacccgcga gatactcaca aaaaccaccg tggaccatat ggccataatc 120

aagaagtaca catcaggaag acaggagaag aacccagcac ttaggatgaa atggatgatg 180

gcaatgaaat atccaattac agcagacaag aggataacgg aaatgattcc tgagagaaat 240

gagcaaggac aaactttatg gagtaaaatg aatgatgccg gatcagaccg agtgatggta 300

tcacctctgg ctgtgacatg gtggaatagg aatggaccaa taacaaatac agttcattat 360

ccaaaaatct acaaaactta ttttgaaaga gtcgaaaggc taaagcatgg aacctttggc 420

cctgtccatt ttagaaacca agtcaaaata cgtcggagag ttgacataaa tcctggtcat 480

gcagatctca gtgccaagga ggcacaggat gtaatcatgg aagttgtttt ccctaacgaa 540

gtgggagcca ggatactaac atcggaatcg caactaacga taaccaaaga gaagaaagaa 600

gaactccagg attgcaaaat ttctcctttg atggttgcat acatgttgga gagagaactg 660

gtccgcaaaa cgagattcct cccagtggct ggtggaacaa gcagtgtgta cattgaagtg 720

ttgcatttga ctcaaggaac atgctgggaa cagatgtata ctccaggagg ggaagtgagg 780

aatgatgatg ttgatcaaag cttgattatt gctgctagga acatagtgag aagagctgca 840

gtatcagcag atccactagc atctttattg gagatgtgcc acagcacaca gattggtgga 900

attaggatgg tagacatcct taggcagaac ccaacagaag agcaagccgt ggatatatgc 960

aaggctgcaa tgggactgag aattagctca tccttcagtt ttggtggatt cacatttaag 1020

agaacaagcg gatcatcagt caagagagag gaagaggtgc ttacgggcaa tcttcaaaca 1080

ttgaagataa gagtgcatga gggatatgaa gagttcacaa tggttgggag aagagcaaca 1140

gccatactca gaaaagcaac caggagattg attcagctga tagtgagtgg gagagacgaa 1200

cagtcgattg ccgaagcaat aattgtggcc atggtatttt cacaagagga ttgtatgata 1260

aaagcagtca gaggtgatct gaatttcgtc aatagggcga atcaacgatt gaatcctatg 1320

catcaacttt taagacattt tcagaaggat gcgaaagtgc tttttcaaaa ttggggagtt 1380

gaacctatcg acaatgtgat gggaatgatt gggatattgc ccgacatgac tccaagcatc 1440

gagatgtcaa tgagaggagt gagaatcagc aaaatgggtg tagatgagta ctccagcacg 1500

gagagggtag tggtgagcat tgaccgtttt ttgagaatcc gggaccaacg aggaaatgta 1560

ctactgtctc ccgaggaggt cagtgaaaca cagggaacag agaaactgac aataacttac 1620

tcatcgtcaa tgatgtggga gattaatggt cctgaatcag tgttggtcaa tacctatcaa 1680

tggatcatca gaaactggga aactgttaaa attcagtggt cccagaaccc tacaatgcta 1740

tacaataaaa tggaatttga accatttcag tctttagtac ctaaggccat tagaggccaa 1800

tacagtgggt ttgtaagaac tctgttccaa caaatgaggg atgtgcttgg gacatttgat 1860

accgcacaga taataaaact tcttcccttc gcagccgctc caccaaagca aagtagaatg 1920

cagttctcct catttactgt gaatgtgagg ggatcaggaa tgagaatact tgtaaggggc 1980

aattctcctg tattcaacta taacaaggcc acgaagagac tcacagttct cggaaaggat 2040

gctggcactt taactgaaga cccagatgaa ggcacagctg gagtggagtc cgctgttctg 2100

aggggattcc tcattctggg caaagaagac aagagatatg ggccagcact aagcatcaat 2160

gaactgagca accttgcgaa aggagagaag gctaatgtgc taattgggca aggagacgtg 2220

-continued

gtgttggtaa tgaaacggaa acgggactct agcatactta ctgacagcca gacagcgacc 2280

aaaagaattc ggatggccat caattagtgt cgaatagttt aaaaacgacc ttgtttctac 2340

t 2341

<210> SEQ ID NO 27
<211> LENGTH: 1565
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 27

agcaaaagca gggtagataa tcactcactg agtgacatca aaatcatggc gtctcaaggc 60

accaaacgat cttacgaaca gatggagact gatggagaac gccagaatgc cactgaaatc 120

agagcatccg tcggaaaaat gattggtgga attggacgat tctacatcca aatgtgcacc 180

gaactcaaac tcagtgatta tgagggacgg ttgatccaaa acagcttaac aatagagaga 240

atggtgctct ctgcttttga cgaaaggaga aataaatacc ttgaagaaca tcccagtgcg 300

gggaaagatc ctaagaaaac tggaggacct atatacagga gagtaaacgg aaagtggatg 360

agagaactca tcctttatga caaagaagaa ataaggcgaa tctggcgcca agctaataat 420

ggtgacgatg caacggctgg tctgactcac atgatgatct ggcattccaa tttgaatgat 480

gcaacttatc agaggacaag agctcttgtt cgcaccggaa tggatcccag gatgtgctct 540

ctgatgcaag gttcaactct ccctaggagg tctggagccg caggtgctgc agtcaaagga 600

gttggaacaa tggtgatgga attggtcaga atgatcaaac gtgggatcaa tgatcggaac 660

ttctggaggg gtgagaatgg acgaaaaaca agaattgctt atgaaagaat gtgcaacatt 720

ctcaaaggga aatttcaaac tgctgcacaa aaagcaatga tggatcaagt gagagagagc 780

cggaacccag ggaatgctga gttcgaagat ctcacttttc tagcacggtc tgcactcata 840

ttgagagggt cggttgctca caagtcctgc ctgcctgcct gtgtgtatgg acctgccgta 900

gccagtgggt acgactttga aagggaggga tactctctag tcggaataga ccctttcaga 960

ctgcttcaaa acagccaagt gtacagccta atcagaccaa atgagaatcc agcacacaag 1020

agtcaactgg tgtggatggc atgccattct gccgcatttg aagatctaag agtattaagc 1080

ttcatcaaag ggacgaaggt gctcccaaga gggaagcttt ccactagagg agttcaaatt 1140

gcttccaatg aaaatatgga gactatggaa tcaagtacac ttgaactgag aagcaggtac 1200

tgggccataa ggaccagaag tggaggaaac accaatcaac agagggcatc tgcgggccaa 1260

atcagcatac aacctacgtt ctcagtacag agaaatctcc cttttgacag aacaaccatt 1320

atggcagcat tcaatgggaa tacagagggg agaacatctg acatgaggac cgaaatcata 1380

aggatgatgg aaagtgcaag accagaagat gtgtctttcc aggggcgggg agtcttcgag 1440

ctctcggacg aaaaggcagc gagcccgatc gtgccttcct ttgacatgag taatgaagga 1500

tcttatttct tcggagacaa tgcagaggag tacgacaatt aaagaaaaat acccttgttt 1560

ctact 1565

<210> SEQ ID NO 28
<211> LENGTH: 1027
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 28

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agcaaaagca ggtagatatt gaaagatgag tcttctaacc gaggtcgaaa cgtacgtact 60

ctctatcatc ccgtcaggcc ccctcaaagc cgagatcgca cagagacttg aagatgtctt 120

tgcagggaag aacaccgatc ttgaggttct catggaatgg ctaaagacaa gaccaatcct 180

gtcacctctg actaagggga ttttaggatt tgtgttcacg ctcaccgtgc ccagtgagcg 240

aggactgcag cgtagacgct ttgtccaaaa tgcccttaat gggaacgggg atccaaataa 300

catggacaaa gcagttaaac tgtataggaa gctcaagagg gagataacat tccatggggc 360

caaagaaatc tcactcagtt attctgctgg tgcacttgcc agttgtatgg gcctcatata 420

caacaggatg ggggctgtga ccactgaagt ggcatttggc ctggtatgtg caacctgtga 480

acagattgct gactcccagc atcggtctca taggcaaatg gtgacaacaa ccaatccact 540

aatcagacat gagaacagaa tggttttagc cagcactaca gctaaggcta tggagcaaat 600

ggctggatcg agtgagcaag cagcagaggc catggaggtt gctagtcagg ctagacaaat 660

ggtgcaagcg atgagaacca ttgggactca tcctagctcc agtgctggtc tgaaaaatga 720

tcttcttgaa aatttgcagg cctatcagaa acgaatgggg gtgcagatgc aacggttcaa 780

gtgatcctct cactattgcc gcaaatatca ttgggatctt gcacttgaca ttgtggattc 840

ttgatcgtct ttttttcaaa tgcatttacc gtcgctttaa atacggactg aaaggagggc 900

cttctacgga aggagtgcca aagtctatga gggaagaata tcgaaaggaa cagcagagtg 960

ctgtggatgc tgacgatggt cattttgtca gcatagagct ggagtaaaaa actaccttgt 1020

ttctact 1027

<210> SEQ ID NO 29
<211> LENGTH: 890
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 29

agcaaaagca gggtgacaaa aacataatgg atccaaacac tgtgtcaagc tttcaggtag 60

attgctttct ttggcatgtc cgcaaacgag ttgcagacca agaactaggc gatgccccat 120

tccttgatcg gcttcgccga gatcagaaat ccctaagagg aaggggcagt actctcggtc 180

tggacatcaa gacagccaca cgtgctggaa agcagatagt ggagcggatt ctgaaagaag 240

aatccgatga ggcacttaaa atgaccatgg cctctgtacc tgcgtcgcgt tacctaactg 300

acatgactct tgaggaaatg tcaagggact ggtccatgct catacccaag cagaaagtgg 360

caggccctct ttgtatcaga atggaccagg cgatcatgga taagaacatc atactgaaag 420

cgaacttcag tgtgatttttt gaccggctgg agactctaat attgctaagg gctttcaccg 480

aagagggagc aattgttggc gaaatttcac cattgccttc tcttccagga catactgctg 540

aggatgtcaa aaatgcagtt ggagtcctca tcggaggact tgaatggaat gataacacag 600

ttcgagtctc tgaaactcta cagagattcg cttggagaag cagtaatgag aatgggagac 660

ctccactcac tccaaaacag aaacgagaaa tggcgggaac aattaggtca gaagtttgaa 720

gaaataagat ggttgattga agaagtgaga cacaaactga agataacaga gaatagtttt 780

gagcaaataa catttatgca agccttacat ctattgcttg aagtggagca agagataaga 840

actttctcgt ttcagcttat ttagtactaa aaaacaccct tgtttctact 890

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<210> SEQ ID NO 30
<211> LENGTH: 468
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 30

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Ile Gly Val Val Asn Thr Thr
1 5 10 15

Leu Ser Thr Ile Ala Leu Leu Ile Gly Val Gly Asn Leu Ile Phe Asn
20 25 30

Thr Val Ile His Glu Lys Ile Gly Asp His Gln Thr Val Ile His Pro
35 40 45

Thr Thr Thr Thr Pro Ala Ile Pro Asn Cys Ser Asp Thr Ile Ile Thr
50 55 60

Tyr Asn Asn Thr Val Ile Asn Asn Ile Thr Thr Ile Ile Thr Glu Ala
65 70 75 80

Glu Arg Leu Phe Lys Pro Pro Leu Pro Leu Cys Pro Phe Arg Gly Phe
85 90 95

Phe Pro Phe His Lys Asp Asn Ala Ile Arg Leu Gly Glu Asn Lys Asp
100 105 110

Val Ile Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Asn Asp Asn Cys
115 120 125

Trp Ser Phe Ala Leu Ala Gln Gly Ala Leu Leu Gly Thr Lys His Ser
130 135 140

Asn Gly Thr Ile Lys Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Ser Leu Ile Gln Phe
145 150 155 160

Pro Ile Gly Thr Ala Pro Val Leu Gly Asn Tyr Lys Glu Ile Cys Ile
165 170 175

Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser Ser Cys Phe Asp Gly Lys Glu Trp Met His Val
180 185 190

Cys Met Thr Gly Asn Asp Asn Asp Ala Ser Ala Gln Ile Ile Tyr Ala
195 200 205

Gly Arg Met Thr Asp Ser Ile Lys Ser Trp Lys Arg Asp Ile Leu Arg
210 215 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Gln Cys Ile Asp Gly Thr Cys Val Val Ala
225 230 235 240

Val Thr Asp Gly Pro Ala Ala Asn Ser Ala Asp His Arg Val Tyr Trp
245 250 255

Ile Arg Glu Gly Arg Ile Val Lys Tyr Glu Asn Val Pro Lys Thr Lys
260 265 270

Ile Gln His Leu Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Val Asp Ile Asp Val Tyr
275 280 285

Cys Ile Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Trp Met Arg
290 295 300

Ile Asn Asn Glu Thr Ile Leu Glu Thr Gly Tyr Val Cys Ser Lys Phe
305 310 315 320

His Ser Asp Thr Pro Arg Pro Ala Asp Pro Ser Thr Val Ser Cys Asp
325 330 335

Ser Pro Ser Asn Val Asn Gly Gly Pro Gly Val Lys Gly Phe Gly Phe
340 345 350

Lys Val Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Leu Gly Arg Thr Met Ser Thr Ser Gly
355 360 365

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Arg Ser Gly Phe Glu Ile Ile Lys Val Ala Glu Gly Trp Ile Asn Ser
    370                 375                 380

Pro Asn His Ala Lys Ser Val Thr Gln Thr Leu Val Ser Asn Asn Asp
385                 390                 395                 400

Trp Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ser Phe Ile Val Lys Thr Lys Ala Cys Phe
                405                 410                 415

Gln Pro Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Pro Asn Lys Asn
            420                 425                 430

Asp Asp Val Ser Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Thr Phe Cys Gly Leu
        435                 440                 445

Asp Asn Glu Pro Gly Ser Gly Asn Trp Pro Asp Gly Ser Asn Ile Gly
    450                 455                 460

Phe Met Pro Lys
465


<210> SEQ ID NO 31
<211> LENGTH: 470
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 31

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Ile Gly Ser Val Ser Ile Ile
1               5                   10                  15

Leu Thr Thr Ile Gly Leu Leu Leu Gln Ile Thr Ser Leu Cys Ser Ile
            20                  25                  30

Trp Phe Ser His Tyr Asn Gln Val Thr Gln Thr His Glu Gln Pro Cys
        35                  40                  45

Ser Asn Asn Thr Thr Asn Tyr Tyr Asn Glu Thr Phe Val Asn Val Thr
    50                  55                  60

Asn Val Gln Asn Asn Tyr Thr Thr Val Ile Glu Pro Ser Ala Pro Asp
65                  70                  75                  80

Val Val His Tyr Ser Ser Gly Arg Asp Leu Cys Pro Ile Arg Gly Trp
                85                  90                  95

Ala Pro Leu Ser Lys Asp Asn Gly Ile Arg Ile Gly Ser Arg Gly Glu
            100                 105                 110

Val Phe Val Ile Arg Glu Pro Phe Ile Ser Cys Ser Ile Ser Glu Cys
        115                 120                 125

Arg Thr Phe Phe Leu Thr Gln Gly Ala Leu Leu Asn Asp Lys His Ser
    130                 135                 140

Asn Gly Thr Val Lys Asp Arg Ser Pro Phe Arg Thr Leu Met Ser Cys
145                 150                 155                 160

Pro Ile Gly Val Ala Pro Ser Pro Ser Asn Ser Arg Phe Glu Ser Val
                165                 170                 175

Ala Trp Ser Ala Thr Ala Cys Ser Asp Gly Pro Gly Trp Leu Thr Leu
            180                 185                 190

Gly Ile Thr Gly Pro Asp Ala Thr Ala Val Ala Val Leu Lys Tyr Asn
        195                 200                 205

Gly Ile Ile Thr Asp Thr Leu Lys Ser Trp Lys Gly Asn Ile Met Arg
    210                 215                 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys Gln Asp Glu Phe Cys Tyr Thr Leu
225                 230                 235                 240

Ile Thr Asp Gly Pro Ser Asp Ala Gln Ala Phe Tyr Lys Ile Leu Lys
                245                 250                 255
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Ile Arg Lys Gly Lys Ile Val Ser Met Lys Asp Val Asp Ala Thr Gly
            260                 265                 270

Phe His Phe Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Ser Gly Thr Asp Ile Glu
        275                 280                 285

Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Arg Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Trp Ile Arg
    290                 295                 300

Phe Asn Ser Asp Leu Asp Tyr Gln Ile Gly Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly Ile
305                 310                 315                 320

Phe Gly Asp Asn Pro Arg Pro Val Asp Gly Thr Gly Ser Cys Asn Ser
                325                 330                 335

Pro Val Asn Asn Gly Lys Gly Arg Tyr Gly Val Lys Gly Phe Ser Phe
            340                 345                 350

Arg Tyr Gly Asp Gly Val Trp Ile Gly Arg Thr Lys Ser Leu Glu Ser
        355                 360                 365

Arg Ser Gly Phe Glu Met Val Trp Asp Ala Asn Gly Trp Val Ser Thr
    370                 375                 380

Asp Lys Asp Ser Asn Gly Val Gln Asp Ile Ile Asp Asn Asp Asn Trp
385                 390                 395                 400

Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ser Phe Ser Ile Arg Gly Glu Thr Thr Gly Arg
                405                 410                 415

Asn Cys Thr Val Pro Cys Phe Trp Val Glu Met Ile Arg Gly Gln Pro
            420                 425                 430

Lys Glu Lys Thr Ile Trp Thr Ser Gly Ser Ser Ile Ala Phe Cys Gly
        435                 440                 445

Val Asn Ser Asp Thr Thr Gly Trp Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Leu Leu
    450                 455                 460

Pro Phe Asp Ile Asp Lys
465                 470


<210> SEQ ID NO 32
<211> LENGTH: 470
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 32

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Cys Ile Ser Ala Thr Gly Met Thr
1               5                   10                  15

Leu Ser Val Val Ser Leu Leu Ile Gly Ile Ala Asn Leu Gly Leu Asn
            20                  25                  30

Ile Gly Leu His Tyr Lys Met Gly Asp Thr Pro Asp Val Asn Ile Pro
        35                  40                  45

Asn Met Asn Glu Thr Asn Ser Thr Thr Thr Ile Ile Asn Asn His Thr
    50                  55                  60

Gln Asn Asn Phe Thr Asn Ile Thr Asn Ile Ile Val Asn Lys Asn Glu
65                  70                  75                  80

Glu Gly Thr Phe Leu Asn Leu Thr Lys Pro Leu Cys Glu Val Asn Ser
                85                  90                  95

Trp His Ile Leu Ser Lys Asp Asn Ala Ile Arg Ile Gly Glu Asp Ala
            100                 105                 110

His Ile Leu Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Leu Ser Cys Asp Pro Gln Gly
        115                 120                 125

Cys Arg Met Phe Ala Leu Ser Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Arg Gly Arg His
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    130                 135                 140

Ala Asn Gly Thr Ile His Asp Arg Ser Pro Phe Arg Ala Leu Ile Ser
145                 150                 155                 160

Trp Glu Met Gly Gln Ala Pro Ser Pro Tyr Asn Val Arg Val Glu Cys
                165                 170                 175

Ile Gly Trp Ser Ser Thr Ser Cys His Asp Gly Ile Ser Arg Met Ser
            180                 185                 190

Ile Cys Met Ser Gly Ala Asn Asn Asn Ala Ser Ala Val Val Trp Tyr
        195                 200                 205

Gly Gly Arg Pro Val Thr Glu Ile Pro Ser Trp Ala Gly Asn Ile Leu
    210                 215                 220

Arg Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys His Lys Gly Ile Cys Pro Val
225                 230                 235                 240

Val Met Thr Asp Gly Pro Ala Asn Asn Arg Ala Ala Thr Lys Ile Ile
                245                 250                 255

Tyr Phe Lys Glu Gly Lys Ile Gln Lys Ile Glu Glu Leu Ala Gly Asn
            260                 265                 270

Thr Gln His Ile Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Gly Ala Val Gly Val Ile
        275                 280                 285

Lys Cys Ile Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ala Asn Arg Pro Val Ile
    290                 295                 300

Thr Ile Asp Pro Glu Met Met Thr His Thr Ser Lys Tyr Leu Cys Ser
305                 310                 315                 320

Lys Ile Leu Thr Asp Thr Ser Arg Pro Asn Asp Pro Thr Asn Gly Asn
                325                 330                 335

Cys Asp Ala Pro Ile Thr Gly Gly Ser Pro Asp Pro Gly Val Lys Gly
            340                 345                 350

Phe Ala Phe Leu Asp Arg Glu Asn Ser Trp Leu Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser
        355                 360                 365

Lys Asp Ser Arg Ser Gly Tyr Glu Met Leu Lys Val Pro Asn Ala Glu
    370                 375                 380

Thr Asp Thr Gln Ser Gly Pro Ile Ser His Gln Val Ile Val Asn Asn
385                 390                 395                 400

Gln Asn Trp Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ala Phe Ile Asp Tyr Trp Ala Asn
                405                 410                 415

Lys Glu Cys Phe Asn Pro Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg
            420                 425                 430

Pro Lys Glu Ser Ser Val Leu Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Ala Leu
        435                 440                 445

Cys Gly Ser Lys Glu Arg Leu Gly Ser Trp Ser Trp His Asp Gly Ala
    450                 455                 460

Glu Ile Ile Tyr Phe Lys
465                 470


<210> SEQ ID NO 33
<211> LENGTH: 470
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 33

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Leu Phe Ala Leu Ser Gly Val Ala Ile Ala
1               5                   10                  15
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Leu Ser Ile Leu Asn Leu Leu Ile Gly Ile Ser Asn Val Gly Leu Asn
            20                  25                  30

Val Ser Leu His Leu Lys Gly Ser Ser Asp Gln Asp Lys Asn Trp Thr
        35                  40                  45

Cys Thr Ser Val Thr Gln Asn Asn Thr Thr Leu Ile Glu Asn Thr Tyr
    50                  55                  60

Val Asn Asn Thr Thr Val Ile Asp Lys Glu Thr Gly Thr Ala Lys Pro
65                  70                  75                  80

Asn Tyr Leu Met Leu Asn Lys Ser Leu Cys Lys Val Glu Gly Trp Val
                85                  90                  95

Val Val Ala Lys Asp Asn Ala Ile Arg Phe Gly Glu Ser Glu Gln Ile
            100                 105                 110

Ile Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Leu Gly Cys Lys
        115                 120                 125

Met Tyr Ala Leu His Gln Gly Thr Thr Ile Arg Asn Lys His Ser Asn
    130                 135                 140

Gly Thr Ile His Asp Arg Thr Ala Phe Arg Gly Leu Ile Ser Thr Pro
145                 150                 155                 160

Leu Gly Ser Pro Pro Val Val Ser Asn Ser Asp Phe Leu Cys Val Gly
                165                 170                 175

Trp Ser Ser Thr Ser Cys His Asp Gly Ile Gly Arg Met Thr Ile Cys
            180                 185                 190

Val Gln Gly Asn Asn Asp Asn Ala Thr Ala Thr Val Tyr Tyr Asp Arg
        195                 200                 205

Arg Leu Thr Thr Thr Ile Lys Thr Trp Ala Gly Asn Ile Leu Arg Thr
    210                 215                 220

Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys His Asn Gly Thr Cys Val Val Ile Met
225                 230                 235                 240

Thr Asp Gly Ser Ala Ser Ser Gln Ala Tyr Thr Lys Val Leu Tyr Phe
                245                 250                 255

His Lys Gly Leu Val Ile Lys Glu Glu Ala Leu Lys Gly Ser Ala Arg
            260                 265                 270

His Ile Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Gly His Asn Ser Lys Val Thr Cys
        275                 280                 285

Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Gln Gly Ala Asn Arg Pro Val Ile Glu Ile
    290                 295                 300

Asp Met Asn Ala Met Glu His Thr Ser Gln Tyr Leu Cys Thr Gly Val
305                 310                 315                 320

Leu Thr Asp Thr Ser Arg Pro Ser Asp Lys Ser Met Gly Asp Cys Asn
                325                 330                 335

Asn Pro Ile Thr Gly Ser Pro Gly Ala Pro Gly Val Lys Gly Phe Gly
            340                 345                 350

Phe Leu Asp Ser Ser Asn Thr Trp Leu Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Pro Arg
        355                 360                 365

Ser Arg Ser Gly Phe Glu Met Leu Lys Ile Pro Asn Ala Glu Thr Asp
    370                 375                 380

Pro Asn Ser Lys Ile Thr Glu Arg Gln Glu Ile Val Asp Asn Asn Asn
385                 390                 395                 400

Trp Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ser Phe Ile Asp Tyr Trp Asp Glu Ser Ser
                405                 410                 415

Glu Cys Tyr Asn Pro Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Pro
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            420                 425                 430

Glu Glu Ala Lys Tyr Val Gly Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Leu Ile Ala Leu
        435                 440                 445

Cys Gly Ser Pro Ile Ser Val Gly Ser Gly Ser Phe Pro Asp Gly Ala
    450                 455                 460

Gln Ile Gln Tyr Phe Ser
465                 470


<210> SEQ ID NO 34
<211> LENGTH: 470
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 34

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Val Gly Ser Val Ser Leu Gly
1               5                   10                  15

Leu Val Val Leu Asn Ile Leu Leu His Ile Val Ser Ile Thr Val Thr
            20                  25                  30

Val Leu Val Leu Pro Gly Asn Gly Asn Asn Lys Asn Cys Asn Glu Thr
        35                  40                  45

Val Ile Arg Glu Tyr Asn Glu Thr Val Arg Ile Glu Lys Val Thr Gln
    50                  55                  60

Trp His Asn Thr Asn Val Ile Glu Tyr Ile Glu Lys Pro Glu Ser Gly
65                  70                  75                  80

His Phe Met Asn Asn Thr Glu Ala Leu Cys Asp Ala Lys Gly Phe Ala
                85                  90                  95

Pro Phe Ser Lys Asp Asn Gly Ile Arg Ile Gly Ser Arg Gly His Val
            100                 105                 110

Phe Val Ile Arg Glu Pro Phe Val Ser Cys Ser Pro Thr Glu Cys Arg
        115                 120                 125

Thr Phe Phe Leu Thr Gln Gly Ser Leu Leu Asn Asp Lys His Ser Asn
    130                 135                 140

Gly Thr Val Lys Asp Arg Ser Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Met Ser Val Glu
145                 150                 155                 160

Ile Gly Gln Ser Pro Asn Val Tyr Gln Ala Arg Phe Glu Ala Val Ala
                165                 170                 175

Trp Ser Ala Thr Ala Cys His Asp Gly Lys Lys Trp Met Thr Ile Gly
            180                 185                 190

Val Thr Gly Pro Asp Ala Lys Ala Val Ala Val Val His Tyr Gly Gly
        195                 200                 205

Ile Pro Thr Asp Val Ile Asn Ser Trp Ala Gly Asp Ile Leu Arg Thr
    210                 215                 220

Gln Glu Ser Ser Cys Thr Cys Ile Gln Gly Glu Cys Tyr Trp Val Met
225                 230                 235                 240

Thr Asp Gly Pro Ala Asn Arg Gln Ala Gln Tyr Arg Ala Phe Lys Ala
                245                 250                 255

Lys Gln Gly Lys Ile Val Gly Gln Thr Glu Ile Ser Phe Asn Gly Ser
            260                 265                 270

His Ile Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Asn Glu Gly Lys Val Glu Cys
        275                 280                 285

Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Thr Gly Thr Asn Arg Pro Val Leu Val Ile
    290                 295                 300
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Ser Pro Asp Leu Ser Tyr Arg Ala Gly Tyr Leu Cys Ala Gly Leu Pro
305                 310                 315                 320

Ser Asp Thr Pro Arg Gly Glu Asp Ser Gln Phe Thr Gly Ser Cys Thr
                325                 330                 335

Ser Pro Val Gly Asn Gln Gly Tyr Gly Val Lys Gly Phe Gly Phe Arg
            340                 345                 350

Gln Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Arg Thr Ser Arg
        355                 360                 365

Ser Gly Phe Glu Ile Leu Lys Val Arg Asn Gly Trp Val Gln Asn Ser
    370                 375                 380

Lys Glu Gln Ile Lys Arg Gln Val Val Val Asp Asn Leu Lys Trp Ser
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ser Phe Thr Leu Pro Val Glu Leu Thr Lys Arg Asn
                405                 410                 415

Cys Leu Val Pro Cys Phe Trp Val Glu Met Ile Arg Gly Lys Pro Glu
            420                 425                 430

Glu Lys Thr Ile Trp Thr Ser Ser Ser Ser Ile Val Met Cys Gly Val
        435                 440                 445

Asp His Glu Ile Ala Asp Trp Ser Trp His Asp Gly Ala Ile Leu Pro
    450                 455                 460

Phe Asp Ile Asp Lys Met
465                 470


<210> SEQ ID NO 35
<211> LENGTH: 465
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 35

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Leu Cys Thr Ser Ala Thr Ala Ile Ile
1               5                   10                  15

Ile Gly Ala Ile Ala Val Leu Ile Gly Ile Ala Asn Leu Gly Leu Asn
            20                  25                  30

Ile Gly Leu His Leu Lys Pro Gly Cys Asn Cys Ser His Ser Gln Pro
        35                  40                  45

Glu Thr Thr Asn Thr Ser Gln Thr Ile Ile Asn Asn Tyr Tyr Asn Glu
    50                  55                  60

Thr Asn Ile Thr Asn Ile Gln Met Glu Glu Arg Thr Ser Arg Asn Phe
65                  70                  75                  80

Asn Asn Leu Thr Lys Gly Leu Cys Thr Ile Asn Ser Trp His Ile Tyr
                85                  90                  95

Gly Lys Asp Asn Ala Val Arg Ile Gly Glu Ser Ser Asp Val Leu Val
            100                 105                 110

Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Glu Cys Arg Phe Tyr
        115                 120                 125

Ala Leu Ser Gln Gly Thr Thr Ile Arg Gly Lys His Ser Asn Gly Thr
    130                 135                 140

Ile His Asp Arg Ser Gln Tyr Arg Ala Leu Ile Ser Trp Pro Leu Ser
145                 150                 155                 160

Ser Pro Pro Thr Val Tyr Asn Ser Arg Val Glu Cys Ile Gly Trp Ser
                165                 170                 175

Ser Thr Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ser Arg Met Ser Ile Cys Ile Ser
            180                 185                 190
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Gly Pro Asn Asn Asn Ala Ser Ala Val Val Trp Tyr Asn Arg Arg Pro
        195                 200                 205

Val Thr Glu Ile Asn Thr Trp Ala Arg Asn Ile Leu Arg Thr Gln Glu
    210                 215                 220

Ser Glu Cys Val Cys His Asn Gly Val Cys Pro Val Val Phe Thr Asp
225                 230                 235                 240

Gly Ser Ala Thr Gly Pro Ala Asp Thr Arg Ile Tyr Tyr Phe Lys Glu
                245                 250                 255

Gly Lys Ile Leu Lys Trp Glu Ser Leu Thr Gly Thr Ala Lys His Ile
            260                 265                 270

Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Gly Glu Arg Thr Gly Ile Thr Cys Thr Cys
        275                 280                 285

Arg Asp Asn Trp Gln Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Val Ile Gln Ile Asp Pro
    290                 295                 300

Val Ala Met Thr His Thr Ser Gln Tyr Ile Cys Ser Pro Val Leu Thr
305                 310                 315                 320

Asp Asn Pro Arg Pro Asn Asp Pro Asn Ile Gly Lys Cys Asn Asp Pro
                325                 330                 335

Tyr Pro Gly Asn Asn Asn Asn Gly Val Lys Gly Phe Ser Tyr Leu Asp
            340                 345                 350

Gly Ala Asn Thr Trp Leu Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Thr Ala Ser Arg Ser
        355                 360                 365

Gly Tyr Glu Met Leu Lys Val Pro Asn Ala Leu Thr Asp Asp Arg Ser
    370                 375                 380

Lys Pro Ile Gln Gly Gln Thr Ile Val Leu Asn Ala Asp Trp Ser Gly
385                 390                 395                 400

Tyr Ser Gly Ser Phe Met Asp Tyr Trp Ala Glu Gly Asp Cys Tyr Arg
                405                 410                 415

Ala Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Pro Lys Glu Asp Lys
            420                 425                 430

Val Trp Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Ser Met Cys Ser Ser Thr Glu
        435                 440                 445

Phe Leu Gly Gln Trp Asn Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Lys Ile Glu Tyr Phe
    450                 455                 460

Leu
465


<210> SEQ ID NO 36

<400> SEQUENCE: 36

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<210> SEQ ID NO 37

<400> SEQUENCE: 37

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<210> SEQ ID NO 38

<400> SEQUENCE: 38

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<210> SEQ ID NO 39
<211> LENGTH: 2341
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 39

agcgaaagca ggtcaattat attcaatatg gaaagaataa aagaactaag aaatctaatg 60

tcgcagtctc gcacccgcga gatactcaca aaaaccaccg tggaccatat ggccataatc 120

aagaagtaca catcaggaag acaggagaag aacccagcac ttaggatgaa atggatgatg 180

gcaatgaaat atccaattac agcagacaag aggataacgg aaatgattcc tgagagaaat 240

gagcaaggac aaactttatg gagtaaaatg aatgatgccg gatcagaccg agtgatggta 300

tcacctctgg ctgtgacatg gtggaatagg aatggaccaa tgacaaatac agttcattat 360

ccaaaaatct acaaaactta ttttgaaaga gtcgaaaggc taaagcatgg aacctttggc 420

cctgtccatt ttagaaacca agtcaaaata cgtcggagag ttgacataaa tcctggtcat 480

gcagatctca gtgccaagga ggcacaggat gtaatcatgg aagttgtttt ccctaacgaa 540

gtgggagcca ggatactaac atcggaatcg caactaacga taaccaaaga gaagaaagaa 600

gaactccagg attgcaaaat ttctcctttg atggttgcat acatgttgga gagagaactg 660

gtccgcaaaa cgagattcct cccagtggct ggtggaacaa gcagtgtgta cattgaagtg 720

ttgcatttga ctcaaggaac atgctgggaa cagatgtata ctccaggagg ggaagtgaag 780

aatgatgatg ttgatcaaag cttgattatt gctgctagga acatagtgag aagagctgca 840

gtatcagcag acccactagc atctttattg gagatgtgcc acagcacaca gattggtgga 900

attaggatgg tagacatcct taagcagaac ccaacagaag agcaagccgt ggatatatgc 960

aaggctgcaa tgggactgag aattagctca tccttcagtt ttggtggatt cacatttaag 1020

agaacaagcg gatcatcagt caagagagag gaagaggtgc ttacgggcaa tcttcaaaca 1080

ttgaagataa gagtgcatga gggatctgaa gagttcacaa tggttgggag aagagcaaca 1140

gccatactca gaaaagcaac caggagattg attcagctga tagtgagtgg gagagacgaa 1200

cagtcgattg ccgaagcaat aattgtggcc atggtatttt cacaagagga ttgtatgata 1260

aaagcagtta gaggtgatct gaatttcgtc aatagggcga atcagcgact gaatcctatg 1320

catcaacttt taagacattt tcagaaggat gcgaaagtgc tttttcaaaa ttggggagtt 1380

gaacctatcg acaatgtgat gggaatgatt gggatattgc ccgacatgac tccaagcatc 1440

gagatgtcaa tgagaggagt gagaatcagc aaaatgggtg tagatgagta ctccagcacg 1500

gagagggtag tggtgagcat tgaccggttc ttgagagtca gggaccaacg aggaaatgta 1560

ctactgtctc ccgaggaggt cagtgaaaca cagggaacag agaaactgac aataacttac 1620

tcatcgtcaa tgatgtggga gattaatggt cctgaatcag tgttggtcaa tacctatcaa 1680

tggatcatca gaaactggga aactgttaaa attcagtggt cccagaaccc tacaatgcta 1740

tacaataaaa tggaatttga accatttcag tctttagtac ctaaggccat tagaggccaa 1800

tacagtgggt ttgtaagaac tctgttccaa caaatgaggg atgtgcttgg gacatttgat 1860

accgcacaga taataaaact tcttcccttc gcagccgctc caccaaagca aagtagaatg 1920

cagttctcct catttactgt gaatgtgagg ggatcaggaa tgagaatact tgtaaggggc 1980

aattctcctg tattcaacta caacaaggcc acgaagagac tcacagttct cggaaaggat 2040

-continued

gctggcactt taaccgaaga cccagatgaa ggcacagctg gagtggagtc cgctgttctg 2100

aggggattcc tcattctggg caaagaagac aggagatatg ggccagcatt aagcatcaat 2160

gaactgagca accttgcgaa aggagagaag gctaatgtgc taattgggca aggagacgtg 2220

gtgttggtaa tgaaacgaaa acgggactct agcatactta ctgacagcca gacagcgacc 2280

aaaagaattc ggatggccat caattagtgt cgaatagttt aaaaacgacc ttgtttctac 2340

t 2341

<210> SEQ ID NO 40
<211> LENGTH: 2341
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 40

agcgaaagca ggcaaaccat ttgaatggat gtcaatccga ccttactttt cttaaaagtg 60

ccagcacaaa atgctataag cacaactttc ccttataccg gagaccctcc ttacagccat 120

gggacaggaa caggatacac catggatact gtcaacagga cacatcagta ctcagaaaag 180

ggaagatgga caacaaacac cgaaactgga gcaccgcaac tcaacccgat tgatgggcca 240

ctgccagaag acaatgaacc aagtggttat gcccaaacag attgtgtatt ggaagcaatg 300

gctttccttg aggaatccca tcctggtatt tttgaaaact cgtgtattga aacgatggag 360

gttgttcagc aaacacgagt agacaagctg acacaaggcc gacagaccta tgactggact 420

ttaaatagaa accagcctgc tgcaacagca ttggccaaca caatagaagt gttcagatca 480

aatggcctca cggccaatga gtcaggaagg ctcatagact tccttaagga tgtaatggag 540

tcaatgaaaa aagaagaaat ggggatcaca actcattttc agagaaagag acgggtgaga 600

gacaatatga ctaagaaaat gataacacag agaacaatag gtaaaaggaa acagagattg 660

aacaaaaggg gttatctaat tagagcattg accctgaaca caatgaccaa agatgctgag 720

agagggaagc taaaacggag agcaattgca accccaggga tgcaaataag ggggtttgta 780

tactttgttg agacactggc aaggagtata tgtgagaaac ttgaacaatc agggttgcca 840

gttggaggca atgagaagaa agcaaagttg gcaaatgttg taaggaagat gatgaccaat 900

tctcaggaca ccgaactttc tttcaccatc actggagata acaccaaatg gaacgaaaat 960

cagaatcctc ggatgttttt ggccatgatc acatatatga ccagaaatca gcccgaatgg 1020

ttcagaaatg ttctaagtat tgctccaata atgttctcaa acaaaatggc gagactggga 1080

aaagggtata tgtttgagag caagagtatg aaacttagaa ctcaaatacc tgcagaaatg 1140

ctagcaagca ttgatttgaa atatttcaat gattcaacaa gaaagaagat tgaaaaaatc 1200

cgaccgctct taatagaggg gactgcatca ttgagccctg gaatgatgat gggcatgttc 1260

aatatgttaa gcactgtatt aggcgtctcc atcctgaatc ttggacaaaa gagatacacc 1320

aagactactt actggtggga tggtcttcaa tcctctgacg attttgctct gattgtgaat 1380

gcacccaatc atgaagggat tcaagccgga gtcgacaggt tttatcgaac ctgtaagcta 1440

cttggaatca atatgagcaa gaaaaagtct tacataaaca gaacaggtac atttgaattc 1500

acaagttttt tctatcgtta tgggtttgtt gccaatttca gcatggagct tcccagtttt 1560

ggggtgtctg ggatcaacga gtcagcggac atgagtattg gagttactgt catcaaaaac 1620

aatatgataa acaatgatct tggtccagca acagctcaaa tggcccttca gttgttcatc 1680

-continued

aaagattaca ggtacacgta ccgatgccat agaggtgaca cacaaataca aacccgaaga 1740

tcatttgaaa taaagaaact gtgggagcaa acccgttcca aagctggact gctggtctcc 1800

gacggaggcc caaatttata caacattaga aatctccaca ttcctgaagt ctgcctaaaa 1860

tgggaattga tggatgagga ttaccagggg cgtttatgca acccactgaa cccatttgtc 1920

agccataaag aaattgaatc aatgaacaat gcagtgatga tgccagcaca tggtccagcc 1980

aaaaacatgg agtatgatgc tgttgcaaca acacactcct ggatccccaa aagaaatcga 2040

tccatcttga atacaagtca aagaggagta cttgaagatg aacaaatgta ccaaaggtgc 2100

tgcaatttat ttgaaaaatt cttccccagc agttcataca gaagaccagt cgggatatcc 2160

agtatggtgg aggctatggt ttccagagcc cgaattgatg cacggattga tttcgaatct 2220

ggaaggataa agaaagaaga gttcactgag atcatgaaga tctgttccac cattgaagag 2280

ctcagacggc aaaaatagtg aatttagctt gtccttcatg aaaaaatgcc ttgtttctac 2340

t 2341

<210> SEQ ID NO 41
<211> LENGTH: 2233
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 41

agcgaaagca ggtactgatt caaaatggaa gattttgtgc gacaatgctt caatccgatg 60

attgtcgagc ttgcggaaaa aacaatgaaa gagtatgggg aggacctgaa aatcgaaaca 120

aacaaatttg cagcaatatg cactcacttg gaagtatgct tcatgtattc agatttccac 180

ttcatcaatg agcaaggcga gtcaataatc gtagaacttg gtgatcctaa tgcacttttg 240

aagcacagat ttgaaataat cgagggaaga gatcgcacaa tggcctggac agtagtaaac 300

agtatttgca acactacagg ggctgagaaa ccaaagtttc taccagattt gtatgattac 360

aaggaaaata gattcatcga aattggagta acaaggagag aagttcacat atactatctg 420

gaaaaggcca ataaaattaa atctgagaaa acacacatcc acattttctc gttcactggg 480

gaagaaatgg ccacaagggc cgactacact ctcgatgaag aaagcagggc taggatcaaa 540

accaggctat tcaccataag acaagaaatg gccagcagag gcctctggga ttcctttcgt 600

cagtccgaga gaggagaaga gacaattgaa gaaaggtttg aaatcacagg aacaatgcgc 660

aagcttgccg accaaagtct cccgccgaac ttctccagcc ttgaaaattt tagagcctat 720

gtggatggat tcgaaccgaa cggctacatt gagggcaagc tgtctcaaat gtccaaagaa 780

gtaaatgcta gaattgaacc ttttttgaaa acaacaccac gaccacttag acttccgaat 840

gggcctccct gttctcagcg gtccaaattc ctgctgatgg atgccttaaa attaagcatt 900

gaggacccaa gtcatgaagg agagggaata ccgctatatg atgcaatcaa atgcatgaga 960

acattctttg gatggaagga acccaatgtt gttaaaccac acgaaaaggg aataaatcca 1020

aattatcttc tgtcatggaa gcaagtactg gcagaactgc aggacattga gaatgaggag 1080

aaaattccaa agactaaaaa tatgaaaaaa acaagtcagc taaagtgggc acttggtgag 1140

aacatggcac cagaaaaggt agactttgac gactgtaaag atgtaggtga tttgaagcaa 1200

tatgatagtg atgaaccaga attgaggtcg cttgcaagtt ggattcagaa tgagttcaac 1260

aaggcatgcg aactgacaga ttcaagctgg atagagcttg atgagattgg agaagatgtg 1320

-continued

gctccaattg aacacattgc aagcatgaga aggaattatt tcacatcaga ggtgtctcac 1380

tgcagagcca cagaatacat aatgaagggg gtgtacatca atactgcctt acttaatgca 1440

tcttgtgcag caatggatga tttccaatta attccaatga taagcaagtg tagaactaag 1500

gagggaaggc gaaagaccaa cttgtatggt ttcatcataa aaggaagatc ccacttaagg 1560

aatgacaccg acgtggtaaa ctttgtgagc atggagtttt ctctcactga cccaagactt 1620

gaaccacaca aatgggagaa gtactgtgtt cttgagatag gagatatgct tctaagaagt 1680

gccataggcc aggtttcaag gcccatgttc ttgtatgtga ggacaaatgg aacctcaaaa 1740

attaaaatga aatggggaat ggagatgagg cgttgtctcc tccagtcact tcaacaaatt 1800

gagagtatga ttgaagctga gtcctctgtc aaagagaaag acatgaccaa agagttcttt 1860

gagaacaaat cagaaacatg gcccattgga gagtctccca aaggagtgga ggaaagttcc 1920

attgggaagg tctgcaggac tttattagca aagtcggtat ttaacagctt gtatgcatct 1980

ccacaactag aaggattttc agctgaatca agaaaactgc ttcttatcgt tcaggctctt 2040

agggacaatc tggaacctgg gacctttgat cttgggggggc tatatgaagc aattgaggag 2100

tgcctaatta atgatccctg ggttttgctt aatgcttctt ggttcaactc cttccttaca 2160

catgcattga gttagttgtg gcagtgctac tatttgctat ccatactgtc caaaaaagta 2220

ccttgtttct act 2233

<210> SEQ ID NO 42
<211> LENGTH: 1565
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 42

agcaaaagca gggtagataa tcactcactg agtgacatca aaatcatggc gtcccaaggc 60

accaaacggt cttacgaaca gatggagact gatggagaac gccagaatgc cactgaaatc 120

agagcatccg tcggaaaaat gattggtgga attggacgat tctacatcca aatgtgcaca 180

gaacttaaac tcagtgatta tgagggacgg ttgatccaaa acagcttaac aatagagaga 240

atggtgctct ctgcttttga cgaaaggaga aataaatacc tggaagaaca tcccagtgcg 300

gggaaagatc ctaagaaaac tggaggacct atatacagaa gagtaaacgg aaagtggatg 360

agagaactca tcctttatga caaagaagaa ataaggcgaa tctggcgcca agctaataat 420

ggtgacgatg caacggctgg tctgactcac atgatgatct ggcattccaa tttgaatgat 480

gcaacttatc agaggacaag ggctcttgtt cgcaccggaa tggatcccag gatgtgctct 540

ctgatgcaag gttcaactct ccctaggagg tctggagccg caggtgctgc agtcaaagga 600

gttggaacaa tggtgatgga attggtcagg atgatcaaac gtgggatcaa tgatcggaac 660

ttctggaggg gtgagaatgg acgaaaaaca agaattgctt atgaaagaat gtgcaacatt 720

ctcaaaggga aatttcaaac tgctgcacaa aaagcaatga tggatcaagt gagagagagc 780

cggaacccag ggaatgctga gttcgaagat ctcacttttc tagcacggtc tgcactcata 840

ttgagagggt cggttgctca caagtcctgc ctgcctgcct gtgtgtatgg acctgccgta 900

gccagtgggt acgactttga aagagaggga tactctctag tcggaataga ccctttcaga 960

ctgcttcaaa acagccaagt gtacagccta atcagaccaa atgagaatcc agcacacaag 1020

agtcaactgg tgtggatggc atgccattct gccgcatttg aagatctaag agtattgagc 1080

-continued

ttcatcaaag ggacgaaggt ggtcccaaga gggaagcttt ccactagagg agttcaaatt 1140

gcttccaatg aaaatatgga gactatggaa tcaagtacac ttgaactgag aagcaggtac 1200

tgggccataa ggaccagaag tggaggaaac accaatcaac agagggcatc tgcgggccaa 1260

atcagcatac aacctacgtt ctcagtacag agaaatctcc cttttgacag aacaaccgtt 1320

atggcagcat tcactgggaa tacagagggg agaacatctg acatgaggac cgaaatcata 1380

aggatgatgg aaagtgcaag accagaagat gtgtctttcc aggggcgggg agtcttcgag 1440

ctctcggacg aaaaggcagc gagcccgatc gtgccttcct ttgacatgag taatgaagga 1500

tcttatttct tcggagacaa tgcagaggag tacgacaatt aaagaaaaat acccttgttt 1560

ctact 1565

<210> SEQ ID NO 43
<211> LENGTH: 1027
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 43

agcaaaagca ggtagatatt gaaagatgag tcttctaacc gaggtcgaaa cgtacgttct 60

ctctatcatc ccgtcaggcc ccctcaaagc cgagatcgca cagagacttg aagatgtctt 120

tgcagggaag aacaccgatc ttgaggttct catggaatgg ctaaagacaa gaccaatcct 180

gtcacctctg actaagggga ttttaggatt tgtgttcacg ctcaccgtgc ccagtgagcg 240

aggactgcag cgtagacgct ttgtccaaaa tgcccttaat gggaacgggg atccaaataa 300

catggacaaa gcagttaaac tgtataggaa gctcaagagg gagataacat tccatggggc 360

caaagaaatc tcactcagtt attctgctgg tgcacttgcc agttgtatgg gcctcatata 420

caacaggatg ggggctgtga ccactgaagt ggcatttggc ctggtatgtg caacctgtga 480

acagattgct gactcccagc atcggtctca taggcaaatg gtgacaacaa ccaacccact 540

aatcagacat gagaacagaa tggttttagc cagcactaca gctaaggcta tggagcaaat 600

ggctggatcg agtgagcaag cagcagaggc catggaggtt gctagtcagg ctaggcaaat 660

ggtgcaagcg atgagaacca ttgggactca tcctagctcc agtgctggtc tgaaaaatga 720

tcttcttgaa aatttgcagg cctatcagaa acgaatgggg gtgcagatgc aacggttcaa 780

gtgatcctct cgctattgcc gcaaatatca ttgggatctt gcacttgata ttgtggattc 840

ttgatcgtct ttttttcaaa tgcatttacc gtcgctttaa atacggactg aaaggagggc 900

cttctacgga aggagtgcca aagtctatga gggaagaata tcgaaaggaa cagcagagtg 960

ctgtggatgc tgacgatggt cattttgtca gcatagagct ggagtaaaaa actaccttgt 1020

ttctact 1027

<210> SEQ ID NO 44
<211> LENGTH: 890
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 44

agcaaaagca gggtgacaaa gacataatgg atccaaacac tgtgtcaagc tttcaggtag 60

attgctttct ttggcatgtc cgcaaacgag ttgcagacca agaactaggt gatgccccat 120

tccttgatcg gcttcgccga gatcagaaat ccctaagagg aaggggcagc actcttggtc 180

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tggacatcga gacagccaca cgtgctggaa agcagatagt ggagcggatt ctgaaagaag 240

aatccgatga ggcacttaaa atgaccatgg cctctgtacc tgcgtcgcgt tacctaaccg 300

acatgactct tgaggaaatg tcaagggaat ggtccatgct catacccaag cagaaagtgg 360

caggccctct ttgtatcaga atggaccagg cgatcatgga taaaaacatc atactgaaag 420

cgaacttcag tgtgattttt gaccggctgg agactctaat attgctaagg gctttcaccg 480

aagagggagc aattgttggc gaaatttcac cattgccttc tcttccagga catactgctg 540

aggatgtcaa aaatgcagtt ggagtcctca tcggaggact tgaatggaat gataacacag 600

ttcgagtctc tgaaactcta cagagattcg cttggagaag cagtaatgag aatgggagac 660

ctccactcac tccaaaacag aaacgagaaa tggcgggaac aattaggtca gaagtttgaa 720

gaaataagat ggttgattga agaagtgaga cacaaactga aggtaacaga gaatagtttt 780

gagcaaataa catttatgca agccttacat ctattgcttg aagtggagca agagataaga 840

actttctcat ttcagcttat ttaataataa aaaacaccct tgtttctact 890

<210> SEQ ID NO 45

<400> SEQUENCE: 45

000

<210> SEQ ID NO 46
<211> LENGTH: 1701
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 46

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gagctacatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gttggttcag 180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agagaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggagaccct cagtgtgatg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaacgaag caaagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa aaatgaaagc 420

ttcaattgga ctggagtcac tcaaaacgga acaagttctg cttgcataag gggatctagt 480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata tccagcattg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa ggaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaat catcaggaag aatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccaaatatcg gatctagacc cagaataagg 720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca tagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagaaacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca 1140

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gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaataggttg 1200

atcggaaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga 1260

agagttcaag accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggaaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca tagaatcaat aagaaatgaa 1500

acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattgaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga 1560

gttgagctga agtcaggata caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgcttt gtgttgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt 1680

agatgcaaca tttgcatttg a 1701

<210> SEQ ID NO 47
<211> LENGTH: 1410
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 47

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcaccat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa caaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcctga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagtacgt gataggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttatagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaaa 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc gtttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaaatgctac aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccatcgtag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaaacgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttgaatcct 1020

aacaatgaag aaggtggtca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagacgtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa 1410

-continued

<210> SEQ ID NO 48
<211> LENGTH: 469
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 48

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Ile Gly Ser Val Ser Leu Thr
1 5 10 15

Ile Ser Thr Ile Cys Phe Phe Met Gln Ile Ala Ile Leu Ile Thr Thr
20 25 30

Val Thr Leu His Phe Lys Gln Tyr Glu Phe Asn Ser Pro Pro Asn Asn
35 40 45

Gln Val Met Leu Cys Glu Pro Thr Ile Ile Glu Arg Asn Ile Thr Glu
50 55 60

Ile Val Tyr Leu Thr Asn Thr Thr Ile Glu Lys Glu Ile Cys Pro Lys
65 70 75 80

Pro Ala Glu Tyr Arg Asn Trp Ser Lys Pro Gln Cys Gly Ile Thr Gly
85 90 95

Phe Ala Pro Phe Ser Lys Asp Asn Ser Ile Arg Leu Ser Ala Gly Gly
100 105 110

Asp Ile Trp Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Lys
115 120 125

Cys Tyr Gln Phe Ala Leu Gly Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Asn Asn Val His
130 135 140

Ser Asn Asn Thr Val Arg Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Leu Met
145 150 155 160

Asn Glu Leu Gly Val Pro Phe His Leu Gly Thr Lys Gln Val Cys Ile
165 170 175

Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ala Trp Leu His Val
180 185 190

Cys Ile Thr Gly Asp Asp Lys Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Phe Ile Tyr Asn
195 200 205

Gly Arg Leu Ile Asp Ser Val Val Ser Trp Ser Lys Asp Ile Leu Arg
210 215 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys Ile Asn Gly Thr Cys Thr Val Val
225 230 235 240

Met Thr Asp Gly Asn Ala Thr Gly Lys Ala Asp Thr Lys Ile Leu Phe
245 250 255

Ile Glu Glu Gly Lys Ile Val His Thr Ser Lys Leu Ser Gly Ser Ala
260 265 270

Gln His Val Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Arg Tyr Pro Gly Val Arg
275 280 285

Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Ile Val Asp
290 295 300

Ile Asn Ile Lys Asp His Ser Ile Val Ser Ser Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly
305 310 315 320

Leu Val Gly Asp Thr Pro Arg Lys Asn Asp Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser His
325 330 335

Cys Leu Asn Pro Asn Asn Glu Glu Gly Gly His Gly Val Lys Gly Trp
340 345 350

Ala Phe Asp Asp Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Asn Glu

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        355                 360                 365

Thr Ser Arg Leu Gly Tyr Glu Thr Phe Lys Val Val Glu Gly Trp Ser
    370                 375                 380

Asn Pro Lys Ser Lys Leu Gln Ile Asn Arg Gln Val Ile Val Asp Arg
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Asp Arg Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ile Phe Ser Val Glu Gly Lys Ser
                405                 410                 415

Cys Ile Asn Arg Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Lys Glu
            420                 425                 430

Glu Thr Glu Val Leu Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Val Phe Cys Gly
        435                 440                 445

Thr Ser Gly Thr Tyr Gly Thr Gly Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Asp Leu
    450                 455                 460

Asn Leu Met His Ile
465


<210> SEQ ID NO 49
<211> LENGTH: 469
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 49

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Ile Gly Ser Val Ser Leu Thr
1               5                   10                  15

Ile Ser Thr Ile Cys Phe Phe Met Gln Ile Ala Ile Leu Ile Thr Thr
            20                  25                  30

Val Thr Leu His Phe Lys Gln Tyr Glu Phe Asn Ser Pro Pro Asn Asn
        35                  40                  45

Gln Val Met Leu Cys Glu Pro Thr Ile Ile Glu Arg Asn Ile Thr Glu
    50                  55                  60

Ile Val Tyr Leu Thr Asn Thr Thr Ile Glu Lys Glu Ile Cys Pro Lys
65                  70                  75                  80

Pro Ala Glu Tyr Arg Asn Trp Ser Lys Pro Gln Cys Gly Ile Thr Gly
                85                  90                  95

Phe Ala Pro Phe Ser Lys Asp Asn Ser Ile Arg Leu Ser Ala Gly Gly
            100                 105                 110

Asp Ile Trp Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Lys
        115                 120                 125

Cys Tyr Gln Phe Ala Leu Gly Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Asn Asn Val His
    130                 135                 140

Ser Asn Asn Thr Val Arg Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Leu Met
145                 150                 155                 160

Asn Glu Leu Gly Val Pro Phe His Leu Gly Thr Lys Gln Val Cys Ile
                165                 170                 175

Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ala Trp Leu His Val
            180                 185                 190

Cys Ile Thr Gly Asp Asp Lys Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Phe Ile Tyr Asn
        195                 200                 205

Gly Arg Leu Val Asp Ser Val Val Ser Trp Ser Lys Asp Ile Leu Arg
    210                 215                 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys Ile Asn Gly Thr Cys Thr Val Val
225                 230                 235                 240
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Met Thr Asp Gly Asn Ala Thr Gly Lys Ala Asp Thr Lys Ile Leu Phe
                245                 250                 255

Ile Glu Glu Gly Lys Ile Val His Thr Ser Lys Leu Ser Gly Ser Ala
            260                 265                 270

Gln His Val Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Arg Tyr Pro Gly Val Arg
        275                 280                 285

Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Ile Val Asp
    290                 295                 300

Ile Asn Ile Lys Asp His Ser Ile Val Ser Ser Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly
305                 310                 315                 320

Leu Val Gly Asp Thr Pro Arg Lys Asn Asp Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser His
                325                 330                 335

Cys Leu Asn Pro Asn Asn Glu Glu Gly Gly His Gly Val Lys Gly Trp
            340                 345                 350

Ala Phe Asp Asp Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Asn Glu
        355                 360                 365

Thr Ser Arg Leu Gly Tyr Glu Thr Phe Lys Val Val Glu Gly Trp Ser
    370                 375                 380

Asn Pro Lys Ser Lys Leu Gln Ile Asn Arg Gln Val Ile Val Asp Arg
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Asp Arg Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ile Phe Ser Val Glu Gly Lys Ser
                405                 410                 415

Cys Ile Asn Arg Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Lys Glu
            420                 425                 430

Glu Thr Glu Val Leu Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Val Phe Cys Gly
        435                 440                 445

Thr Ser Gly Thr Tyr Gly Thr Gly Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Asp Leu
    450                 455                 460

Asn Leu Met His Ile
465
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<210> SEQ ID NO 50

<400> SEQUENCE: 50

000

<210> SEQ ID NO 51
<211> LENGTH: 1434
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 51

```
atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcaccat ttccacaata     60

tgctttttca tgcaaattgc cattttgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat    120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa caaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga    180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttaaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa    240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc    300

tctaaggaca attcgatcag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct    360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcctga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta    420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa caaagtacgt gataggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg    480
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aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaaa 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc atttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaagtgcttc aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcac attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaggg ctccaatcgg 900

cccatcgtag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaaacgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttggatcct 1020

aacaatgaag aaggtggtca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggaa gaacaatcaa cgagacgtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcatt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagacaaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg cataaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcctatataa gctttcgcaa ttttagaaaa aact 1434

<210> SEQ ID NO 52
<211> LENGTH: 1410
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 52

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcaccat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa caaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcctga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagtacgt gataggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaaa 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc gtttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaaatgctac aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccatcgtag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaaacgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttgaatcct 1020

aacaatgaag aaggtggtca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

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tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagacgtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa 1410

<210> SEQ ID NO 53
<211> LENGTH: 1411
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 53

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcacaat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa taaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaagaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcttga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagtacgt gataggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta cawatgggag gcttgtagat agtgttgttt catggtccaa 660

cgatattctc aggacccagg agtcagaatg cgtttgtatc aatggaactt gtacagtagt 720

aatgactgat ggaaatgcta caggaaaagc tgatactaaa atactattca ttgaggaggg 780

gaaaatcgtt catactagca aattgtcagg aagtgctcag catgtcgaag agtgctcttg 840

ctatcctcga tatcctggtg tcagatgtgt ctgcagagac aactggaaag gatccaaccg 900

gcccatcata gatataaaca taaaggatca tagcattgtt tccagttatg tgtgttcagg 960

acttgttgga gacacaccca gaaaaagcga cagctccagc agtagccatt gtttgaatcc 1020

taacaatgaa gaaggtggtc atggagtgaa aggctgggcc tttgatgatg gaaatgacgt 1080

gtggatgggg agaacaatca acgagacgtc acgcttaggg tatgaaacct tcaaagtcgt 1140

tgaaggctgg tccaacccta agtccaaatt gcagataaat aggcaagtca tagttgacag 1200

aggtgatagg tccggttatt ctggtatttt ctctgttgaa ggcaaaagct gcatcaatcg 1260

gtgcttttat gtggagttga tcaggggaag aaaagaggaa actgaagtct tgtggacctc 1320

aaacagtatt gttgtgtttt gtggcacctc aggtacatat ggaacaggct catggcctga 1380

tggggcggac ctcaatctca tgcatatata a 1411

<210> SEQ ID NO 54
<211> LENGTH: 1410
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 54

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atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcaccat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa taaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcctga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagtacgt gataggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatggc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taactgggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaaa 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc gtttgcatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaaatgctac aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcctgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccattgtag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaagcgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttgaatcct 1020

aacaatgaag aaggtggtca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagacgtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaactctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa 1410

<210> SEQ ID NO 55
<211> LENGTH: 1434
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 55

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcacaat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa taaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcttga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagtacgt gataggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

-continued

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtctc atggtccaat 660

gatattctca ggacccagga atcagaatgc gtttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaaatgctac aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccatcatag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaagcgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttgaatcct 1020

aacaatgaag aaggtggtca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagacgtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtctt agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa gctttcgcaa ttttagaaaa aact 1434

<210> SEQ ID NO 56
<211> LENGTH: 1448
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 56

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcacaat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa taaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcttga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagtacgt gataggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaac 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc gtttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaaatgctac aggaaaggct gacactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgtac atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccatcatag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccaggtatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaagcgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttgaaccct 1020

aacaatgaaa aaggtggtca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagacgtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

-continued

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg trgagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa gctttcgcaa ttttagaaaa aactccttgt 1440

ttctactg 1448

<210> SEQ ID NO 57
<211> LENGTH: 1448
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 57

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcacaat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa taaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcttga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg gacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagtacgt gataggaccc cttaccggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaac 660

gatattctca ggacccagga atcagaatgc gtttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaaatgctac aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat cgaggagggg 780

aaaatcattc atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccatcatag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaagcgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttgaatcct 1020

aacaatgaag aaggtggtca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagacgtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa gctttcgcaa ttttagaaaa aaactccttg 1440

tttctact 1448

<210> SEQ ID NO 58
<211> LENGTH: 1410
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 58

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atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcacaat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa taaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcttga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagtacgt gatagaaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagctgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacgggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaac 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc gtttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaaatgctac aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccatcatag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccaggtatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaagcgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttgaaccct 1020

aacaatgaaa aaggtgatca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagacgtcg cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa 1410

<210> SEQ ID NO 59
<211> LENGTH: 1434
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 59

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcaccat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa caaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agagggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcctga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacaata 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa cacagcacgt gataggaccc ctcatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacgggggga tgataaaaat 600

-continued

gcaactgcta gtttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaaa 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc gtttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaaatgctac aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tattattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat accctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccatcgtag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaaccgac agctccagca gcagccattg cttgaatcct 1020

aacaatgaaa aaggtggtca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagacgtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa gctttcgcaa ttttagaaaa aact 1434

<210> SEQ ID NO 60
<211> LENGTH: 1720
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 60

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gggctacatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gctggttcag 180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agaaaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggagaccct cagtgtgatg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaacgaag caaagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa caatgaaagc 420

ttcaattgga ctggagtcac tcaaaacgga acaagttctg cttgcataag gagatctagt 480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata cccagcattg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa tgaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaat catcaggaag aatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccaaatatcg gatctagacc tagaataagg 720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca tagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagaaacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcgattg 1200

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atcgggaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga 1260

agaattcagg accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggaaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca taggatcaat aagaaatgga 1500

acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga 1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgcttt gtgttgcctt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt 1680

aggtgcaaca tttgcatttg agtgcattaa ttaaaaacac 1720

<210> SEQ ID NO 61
<211> LENGTH: 1701
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 61

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gagctacatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gttggttcag 180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agagaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggagaccct cagtgtgatg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaacgaag caaagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa caatgaaagc 420

ttcaattgga ctggagtcac tcaaaacgga acaagttctg cttgcataag gagatctagt 480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata tccagcattg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa ggaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaat catcaggaag aatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccaaatatcg gatctagacc cagaataagg 720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca tagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagaaacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcggttg 1200

atcgggaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga 1260

agagttcaag accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggaaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca taggatcaat aagaaatgaa 1500

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acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga   1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt   1620

tttttgcttt gtgttgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt   1680

agatgcaaca tttgcatttg a                                             1701


<210> SEQ ID NO 62
<211> LENGTH: 1733
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 62

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gagctacatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct     60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg    120

atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gttggttcag    180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agggaactgc    240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggggaccct cagtgtgacg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg    300

gacctttttg ttgaacgaag cagagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat    360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa aaatgaaagc    420

tttaattgga ctggagtcac tcaaaacgga aaaagttctg cttgcataag gggatctagt    480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata tccagcactg    540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa ggaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac    600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaat catcaggaag aatcacagta    660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccaaatattg gatctagacc cagaataagg    720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg    780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa    840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca    900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggcc    960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca aagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca   1020

gagaaacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag   1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca   1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcgattg   1200

atcggaaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga   1260

agagttcaag accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac   1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg   1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaaaaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggaaat   1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca taggatcaat aagaaatgaa   1500

acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga   1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt   1620

tttttgcttt gtgttgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt   1680

agatgcaaca tttgcatttg agtgcattaa ttaaaaacac ccttgtttct act           1733


<210> SEQ ID NO 63
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<211> LENGTH: 1730
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 63

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gagctacatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gttggttcag 180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agaaaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggagaccct cagtgtgatg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaaagaag caaagcctac agcaactgtt acccttacga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa caatgaaagc 420

ttcaattgga ctggagtcaa acaaaacgga acaagttctg cttgtataag gaaatctagt 480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata tccagcattg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa tgaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaat catcaggaag gatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca aactgtaatc ccaaatatcg gatccaggcc cagaataagg 720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaataca aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca tagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagaaacaaa ctaggggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgaaggaag aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcgattg 1200

atcgggaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga 1260

agaattcagg accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggaaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca taggttcaat aagaaatgga 1500

acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga 1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgcttt gtgttgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt 1680

agatgcaata tttgcatttg agtgcattaa ttaaaaacac ccttgtttct 1730

<210> SEQ ID NO 64
<211> LENGTH: 1720
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 64

atgaaggcta tcattgcttt gagctacatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

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atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gttggttcag 180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agggaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggggaccct caatgtgacg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaacgaag cagagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa aaatgaaagc 420

ttcaattggg ctggagtcac tcaaaacgga aaaagttctg cttgcataag gggatctagt 480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata tccagcactg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa ggaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaat catcaggaag aatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccaaatatag gatctagacc cagaataagg 720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg ragtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca aagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagaaacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcgattg 1200

atcggaaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga 1260

agagttcaag accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggaaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca taggatcaat aagaaatgaa 1500

acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga 1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgcttt gtgttgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt 1680

agatgcaaca tttgcatttg agtgcattaa ttaaaaacac 1720

<210> SEQ ID NO 65
<211> LENGTH: 1729
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 65

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gagctacatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gttggttcag 180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agggaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggggaccct cagtgtgacg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaacgaag cagagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtaccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa aaatgaaagc 420

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ttcaattgga ctggagtcaa acaaaacgga acaagttctg cttgcataag gggatctagt 480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata tccagcactg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa ggaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaat catcaggaag aatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccaaatatcg gatttagacc cagaataagg 720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca gagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagaaacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatgatgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcgattg 1200

atcggaaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga 1260

agagttcaag accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg acctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggaaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca taggatcaat aagaaatgaa 1500

acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga 1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgcttt gtattgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt 1680

agatgcaaca tttgcatttg agtgcattaa ttaaaaacac ccttgtttc 1729

<210> SEQ ID NO 66
<211> LENGTH: 1733
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 66

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gagctacatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gttggttcag 180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcaacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agggaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggggaccct cagtgtgacg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaacgaag cagagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa aaatgaaagc 420

ttcaattggg ctggagtcac tcaaaacgga aaaagttctg cttgcataag gggttctagt 480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata tccagcactg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa ggaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaac catcaggaag aatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccaaatatcg gatctagacc cagaataagg 720

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gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acagaatcac atacggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca aagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagaaacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcgattg 1200

atcggaaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga 1260

agggttcaag accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatggggaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca taggatcaat aagaaatgaa 1500

acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga 1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgcttt gtgttgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt 1680

agatgcaaca tttgcatttg agtgcattaa ttaaaaacac ccttgtttct act 1733

<210> SEQ ID NO 67
<211> LENGTH: 1701
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 67

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gagctacatt ctatgtcttg ttttcgctca agaaatccct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgt cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacaaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gttggttcag 180

aattcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agggaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggggaccct cagtgtgacg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttg ttgaacgaag cagagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcctccc ttaggtcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa aaatgaaagc 420

ttcaattgga ctggagtcaa acaaaacgga acaagttctg cgtgcataag gggatctagt 480

agtagtttct tcagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actacacata tccagcactg 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa ggaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg ggttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatcttcctg tatgctcaat catcaggaag aatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccaaatattg gatctagacc cagaataagg 720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccgggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaaatgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttcccaatga caaaccgttc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggcc 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca aagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

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gagaaacaaa ccagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggtttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctca aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcgattg 1200

atcggaaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag aattctcaga agtagaagga 1260

agagttcaag accttgagaa atatgttgag gacactaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg acctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggaaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca taggatcaat aagaaatgaa 1500

acttatgacc acaatgtgta cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga 1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgcttt gtattgcttt gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt 1680

agatgcaaca tttgcatttg a 1701

<210> SEQ ID NO 68
<211> LENGTH: 1720
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 68

atgaagacta tcattgcttt gagctgcatt ctatgtctgg ttttcgctca aaaaattcct 60

ggaaatgaca atagcacggc aacgctgtgc cttgggcacc atgcagtacc aaacggaacg 120

atagtgaaaa caatcacgaa tgaccgaatt gaagttacta atgctactga gctggttcag 180

aactcctcaa taggtgaaat atgcgacagt cctcatcaga tccttgatgg agaaaactgc 240

acactaatag atgctctatt gggagaccct cagtgtgatg gctttcaaaa taagaaatgg 300

gacctttttcg ttgaacgaaa caaagcctac agcaactgtt acccttatga tgtgccggat 360

tatgcatccc ttagatcact agttgcctca tccggcacac tggagtttaa caatgaaagc 420

ttcaattggg ctggagtcac tcaaaacgga acaagttctt cttgcataag gggatctaaa 480

agtagtttct ttagtagatt aaattggttg acccacttaa actccaaata cccagcatta 540

aacgtgacta tgccaaacaa tgaacaattt gacaaattgt acatttgggg tgttcaccac 600

ccgggtacgg acaaggacca aatctccctg tatgcacaat catcaggaag aatcacagta 660

tctaccaaaa gaagccaaca agctgtaatc ccgaatatcg gatctagacc cagaataagg 720

gatatcccta gcagaataag catctattgg acaatagtaa aaccaggaga catacttttg 780

attaacagca cagggaatct aattgctcct aggggttact tcaaaatacg aagtgggaaa 840

agctcaataa tgagatcaga tgcacccatt ggcaagtgca agtctgaatg catcactcca 900

aatggaagca ttccaaatga caaaccattc caaaatgtaa acaggatcac atacggggca 960

tgtcccagat atgttaagca aagcactctg aaattggcaa caggaatgcg aaatgtacca 1020

gagagacaaa ctagaggcat atttggcgca atagcgggtt tcatagaaaa tggttgggag 1080

ggaatggtgg atggttggta cggcttcagg catcaaaatt ctgagggaag aggacaagca 1140

gcagatctta aaagcactca agcagcaatc gatcaaatca atgggaagct gaatcgattg 1200

atcgggaaaa ccaacgagaa attccatcag attgaaaaag agttctcaga agtagaaggg 1260

agaattcagg accttgagaa atatgttgag gacacaaaaa tagatctctg gtcatacaac 1320

-continued

gcggagcttc ttgttgccct ggagaaccaa catacaattg atctaactga ctcagaaatg 1380

aacaaactgt ttgaaaaaac aaagaagcaa ctgagggaaa atgctgagga tatgggcaat 1440

ggttgtttca aaatatacca caaatgtgac aatgcctgca tggggtcaat cagaaatgga 1500

acttatgacc acaatgtata cagggatgaa gcattaaaca accggttcca gatcaaggga 1560

gttgagctga agtcagggta caaagattgg atcctatgga tttcctttgc catatcatgt 1620

tttttgcttt gtgttgctct gttggggttc atcatgtggg cctgccaaaa gggcaacatt 1680

aggtgcaaca tttgcatttg agtgcattaa ttaaaaacac 1720

<210> SEQ ID NO 69
<211> LENGTH: 1434
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 69

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcaccat ttccacaata 60

tgctttttca tgcaaattgc cattttgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa caaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttaaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgatcag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcctga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa caaagtacgt gaaaggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaaa 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc atttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaagtgcttc aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcac attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaggg ctccaatcgg 900

cccatcgtag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaaacgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttggatcct 1020

aacaatgaag aaggtggtgg cggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggaa gaacaatcaa cgagaagtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcatt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagacaaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg cataaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcctatataa gctttcgcaa ttttagaaaa aact 1434

<210> SEQ ID NO 70
<211> LENGTH: 1410
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

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<400> SEQUENCE: 70

atgaatccaa atcaaaagat aataacgatt ggctctgttt ctctcaccat ttccacaata 60

tgcttcttca tgcaaattgc catcctgata actactgtaa cattgcattt caagcaatat 120

gaattcaact ccccccaaa caaccaagtg atgctgtgtg aaccaacaat aatagaaaga 180

aacataacag agatagtgta tttgaccaac accaccatag agaaggaaat atgccccaaa 240

ccagcagaat acagaaattg gtcaaaaccg caatgtggca ttacaggatt tgcacctttc 300

tctaaggaca attcgattag gctttccgct ggtggggaca tctgggtgac aagagaacct 360

tatgtgtcat gcgatcctga caagtgttat caatttgccc ttggacaggg aacaacacta 420

aacaacgtgc attcaaataa caaagtacgt gagaggaccc cttatcggac tctattgatg 480

aatgagttgg gtgttccttt ccatctgggg accaagcaag tgtgcatagc atggtccagc 540

tcaagttgtc acgatggaaa agcatggctg catgtttgta taacggggga tgataaaaat 600

gcaactgcta gcttcattta caatgggagg cttgtagata gtgttgtttc atggtccaaa 660

gatattctca ggacccagga gtcagaatgc gtttgtatca atggaacttg tacagtagta 720

atgactgatg gaagtgctac aggaaaagct gatactaaaa tactattcat tgaggagggg 780

aaaatcgttc atactagcaa attgtcagga agtgctcagc atgtcgaaga gtgctcttgc 840

tatcctcgat atcctggtgt cagatgtgtc tgcagagaca actggaaagg atccaaccgg 900

cccatcgtag atataaacat aaaggatcat agcattgttt ccagttatgt gtgttcagga 960

cttgttggag acacacccag aaaaaacgac agctccagca gtagccattg tttgaatcct 1020

aacaatgaag aaggtgttca tggagtgaaa ggctgggcct ttgatgatgg aaatgacgtg 1080

tggatgggga gaacaatcaa cgagaagtca cgcttagggt atgaaacctt caaagtcgtt 1140

gaaggctggt ccaaccctaa gtccaaattg cagataaata ggcaagtcat agttgacaga 1200

ggtgataggt ccggttattc tggtattttc tctgttgaag gcaaaagctg catcaatcgg 1260

tgcttttatg tggagttgat taggggaaga aaagaggaaa ctgaagtctt gtggacctca 1320

aacagtattg ttgtgttttg tggcacctca ggtacatatg gaacaggctc atggcctgat 1380

ggggcggacc tcaatctcat gcatatataa 1410

<210> SEQ ID NO 71
<211> LENGTH: 469
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 71

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Ile Gly Ser Val Cys Met Thr
1 5 10 15

Ile Gly Met Ala Asn Leu Ile Leu Gln Ile Gly Asn Ile Ile Ser Ile
20 25 30

Trp Ile Ser His Ser Ile Gln Leu Gly Asn Gln Asn Gln Ile Glu Thr
35 40 45

Cys Asn Gln Ser Val Ile Thr Tyr Glu Asn Asn Thr Trp Val Asn Gln
50 55 60

Thr Tyr Val Asn Ile Ser Asn Thr Asn Phe Ala Ala Gly Gln Ser Val
65 70 75 80

Val Ser Val Lys Leu Ala Gly Asn Ser Ser Leu Cys Pro Val Ser Gly
85 90 95

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Trp Ala Ile Tyr Ser Lys Asp Asn Ser Val Arg Ile Gly Ser Lys Gly
            100                 105                 110

Asp Val Phe Val Ile Arg Glu Pro Phe Ile Ser Cys Ser Pro Leu Glu
        115                 120                 125

Cys Arg Thr Phe Phe Leu Thr Gln Gly Ala Leu Leu Asn Asp Lys His
    130                 135                 140

Ser Asn Gly Thr Ile Lys Asp Arg Ser Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Met Ser
145                 150                 155                 160

Cys Pro Ile Gly Glu Val Pro Ser Pro Tyr Asn Ser Arg Phe Glu Ser
                165                 170                 175

Val Ala Trp Ser Ala Ser Ala Cys His Asp Gly Ile Asn Trp Leu Thr
            180                 185                 190

Ile Gly Ile Ser Gly Pro Asp Asn Gly Ala Val Ala Val Leu Lys Tyr
        195                 200                 205

Asn Gly Ile Ile Thr Asp Thr Ile Lys Ser Trp Arg Asn Asn Ile Leu
    210                 215                 220

Arg Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Ala Cys Val Asn Gly Ser Cys Phe Thr
225                 230                 235                 240

Val Met Thr Asp Gly Pro Ser Asn Gly Gln Ala Ser Tyr Lys Ile Phe
                245                 250                 255

Arg Ile Glu Lys Gly Lys Ile Val Lys Ser Val Glu Met Asn Ala Pro
            260                 265                 270

Asn Tyr His Tyr Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Asp Ser Ser Glu Ile
        275                 280                 285

Thr Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp His Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Trp Val
    290                 295                 300

Ser Phe Asn Gln Asn Leu Glu Tyr Gln Ile Gly Tyr Ile Cys Ser Gly
305                 310                 315                 320

Ile Phe Gly Asp Asn Pro Arg Pro Asn Asp Lys Thr Gly Ser Cys Gly
                325                 330                 335

Pro Val Ser Ser Asn Gly Ala Asn Gly Val Lys Gly Phe Ser Phe Lys
            340                 345                 350

Tyr Gly Asn Gly Val Trp Ile Gly Arg Thr Lys Ser Ile Ser Ser Arg
        355                 360                 365

Asn Gly Phe Glu Met Ile Trp Asp Pro Asn Gly Trp Thr Gly Thr Asp
    370                 375                 380

Asn Asn Phe Ser Ile Lys Gln Asp Ile Val Gly Ile Asn Glu Trp Ser
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ser Phe Val Gln His Pro Glu Leu Thr Gly Leu Asp
                405                 410                 415

Cys Ile Arg Pro Cys Phe Trp Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Pro Lys
            420                 425                 430

Glu Asn Thr Ile Trp Thr Ser Gly Ser Ser Ile Ser Phe Cys Gly Val
        435                 440                 445

Asn Ser Asp Thr Val Gly Trp Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Glu Leu Pro
    450                 455                 460

Phe Thr Ile Asp Lys
465
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<210> SEQ ID NO 72
<211> LENGTH: 470
<212> TYPE: PRT

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<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 72

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Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Leu Phe Ala Leu Ser Gly Val Ala Ile Ala
1               5                  10                  15

Leu Ser Ile Leu Asn Leu Leu Ile Gly Ile Ser Asn Val Gly Leu Asn
            20                  25                  30

Val Ser Leu His Leu Lys Gly Ser Ser Asp Gln Asp Lys Asn Trp Thr
        35                  40                  45

Cys Thr Ser Val Thr Gln Asn Asn Thr Thr Leu Ile Glu Asn Thr Tyr
    50                  55                  60

Val Asn Asn Thr Thr Val Ile Asp Lys Glu Thr Gly Thr Ala Lys Pro
65                  70                  75                  80

Asn Tyr Leu Met Leu Asn Lys Ser Leu Cys Lys Val Glu Gly Trp Val
                85                  90                  95

Val Val Ala Lys Asp Asn Ala Ile Arg Phe Gly Glu Ser Glu Gln Ile
            100                 105                 110

Ile Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Leu Gly Cys Lys
        115                 120                 125

Met Tyr Ala Leu His Gln Gly Thr Thr Ile Arg Asn Lys His Ser Asn
    130                 135                 140

Gly Thr Ile His Asp Arg Thr Ala Phe Arg Gly Leu Ile Ser Thr Pro
145                 150                 155                 160

Leu Gly Ser Pro Pro Val Val Ser Asn Ser Asp Phe Leu Cys Val Gly
                165                 170                 175

Trp Ser Ser Thr Ser Cys His Asp Gly Ile Gly Arg Met Thr Ile Cys
            180                 185                 190

Val Gln Gly Asn Asn Asp Asn Ala Thr Ala Thr Val Tyr Tyr Asp Arg
        195                 200                 205

Arg Leu Thr Thr Thr Ile Lys Thr Trp Ala Gly Asn Ile Leu Arg Thr
    210                 215                 220

Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys His Asn Gly Thr Cys Val Val Ile Met
225                 230                 235                 240

Thr Asp Gly Ser Ala Ser Ser Gln Ala Tyr Thr Lys Val Leu Tyr Phe
                245                 250                 255

His Lys Gly Leu Val Ile Lys Glu Glu Ala Leu Lys Gly Ser Ala Arg
            260                 265                 270

His Ile Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Gly His Asn Ser Lys Val Thr Cys
        275                 280                 285

Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Gln Gly Ala Asn Arg Pro Val Ile Glu Ile
    290                 295                 300

Asp Met Asn Ala Met Glu His Thr Ser Gln Tyr Leu Cys Thr Gly Val
305                 310                 315                 320

Leu Thr Asp Thr Ser Arg Pro Ser Asp Lys Ser Met Gly Asp Cys Asn
                325                 330                 335

Asn Pro Ile Thr Gly Ser Pro Gly Ala Pro Gly Val Lys Gly Phe Gly
            340                 345                 350

Phe Leu Asp Ser Ser Asn Thr Trp Leu Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Pro Arg
        355                 360                 365

Ser Arg Ser Gly Phe Glu Met Leu Lys Ile Pro Asn Ala Glu Thr Asp
    370                 375                 380
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Pro Asn Ser Lys Ile Thr Glu Arg Gln Glu Ile Val Asp Asn Asn Asn
385                 390                 395                 400

Trp Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ser Phe Ile Asp Tyr Trp Asp Glu Ser Ser
                405                 410                 415

Glu Cys Tyr Asn Pro Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Pro
            420                 425                 430

Glu Glu Ala Lys Tyr Val Gly Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Leu Ile Ala Leu
        435                 440                 445

Cys Gly Ser Pro Ile Ser Val Gly Ser Gly Ser Phe Pro Asp Gly Ala
    450                 455                 460

Gln Ile Gln Tyr Phe Ser
465                 470


<210> SEQ ID NO 73
<211> LENGTH: 465
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 73

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Leu Cys Thr Ser Ala Thr Ala Ile Ile
1               5                   10                  15

Ile Gly Ala Ile Ala Val Leu Ile Gly Ile Ala Asn Leu Gly Leu Asn
            20                  25                  30

Ile Gly Leu His Leu Lys Pro Gly Cys Asn Cys Ser His Ser Gln Pro
        35                  40                  45

Glu Thr Thr Asn Thr Ser Gln Thr Ile Ile Asn Asn Tyr Tyr Asn Glu
    50                  55                  60

Thr Asn Ile Thr Asn Ile Gln Met Glu Glu Arg Thr Ser Arg Asn Phe
65                  70                  75                  80

Asn Asn Leu Thr Lys Gly Leu Cys Thr Ile Asn Ser Trp His Ile Tyr
                85                  90                  95

Gly Lys Asp Asn Ala Val Arg Ile Gly Glu Ser Ser Asp Val Leu Val
            100                 105                 110

Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Glu Cys Arg Phe Tyr
        115                 120                 125

Ala Leu Ser Gln Gly Thr Thr Ile Arg Gly Lys His Ser Asn Gly Thr
    130                 135                 140

Ile His Asp Arg Ser Gln Tyr Arg Ala Leu Ile Ser Trp Pro Leu Ser
145                 150                 155                 160

Ser Pro Pro Thr Val Tyr Asn Ser Arg Val Glu Cys Ile Gly Trp Ser
                165                 170                 175

Ser Thr Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ser Arg Met Ser Ile Cys Ile Ser
            180                 185                 190

Gly Pro Asn Asn Asn Ala Ser Ala Val Val Trp Tyr Asn Arg Arg Pro
        195                 200                 205

Val Ala Glu Ile Asn Thr Trp Ala Arg Asn Ile Leu Arg Thr Gln Glu
    210                 215                 220

Ser Glu Cys Val Cys His Asn Gly Val Cys Pro Val Val Phe Thr Asp
225                 230                 235                 240

Gly Ser Ala Thr Gly Pro Ala Asp Thr Arg Ile Tyr Tyr Phe Lys Glu
                245                 250                 255

Gly Lys Ile Leu Lys Trp Glu Ser Leu Thr Gly Thr Ala Lys His Ile
            260                 265                 270
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Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Gly Glu Arg Thr Gly Ile Thr Cys Thr Cys
        275                 280                 285

Arg Asp Asn Trp Gln Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Val Ile Gln Ile Asp Pro
    290                 295                 300

Val Ala Met Thr His Thr Ser Gln Tyr Ile Cys Ser Pro Val Leu Thr
305                 310                 315                 320

Asp Asn Pro Arg Pro Asn Asp Pro Asn Ile Gly Lys Cys Asn Asp Pro
                325                 330                 335

Tyr Pro Gly Asn Asn Asn Asn Gly Val Lys Gly Phe Ser Tyr Leu Asp
            340                 345                 350

Gly Ala Asn Thr Trp Leu Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Thr Ala Ser Arg Ser
        355                 360                 365

Gly Tyr Glu Met Leu Lys Val Pro Asn Ala Leu Thr Asp Asp Arg Ser
    370                 375                 380

Lys Pro Ile Gln Gly Gln Thr Ile Val Leu Asn Ala Asp Trp Ser Gly
385                 390                 395                 400

Tyr Ser Gly Ser Phe Met Asp Tyr Trp Ala Glu Gly Asp Cys Tyr Arg
                405                 410                 415

Ala Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Pro Lys Glu Asp Lys
            420                 425                 430

Val Trp Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Ser Met Cys Ser Ser Thr Glu
        435                 440                 445

Phe Leu Gly Gln Trp Asn Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Lys Ile Glu Tyr Phe
    450                 455                 460

Leu
465


<210> SEQ ID NO 74
<211> LENGTH: 469
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 74

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Ile Gly Ser Val Ser Leu Thr
1               5                   10                  15

Ile Ser Thr Ile Cys Phe Phe Met Gln Ile Ala Ile Leu Ile Thr Thr
            20                  25                  30

Val Thr Leu His Phe Lys Gln Tyr Glu Phe Asn Ser Pro Pro Asn Asn
        35                  40                  45

Gln Val Met Leu Cys Glu Pro Thr Ile Ile Glu Arg Asn Ile Thr Glu
    50                  55                  60

Ile Val Tyr Leu Thr Asn Thr Thr Ile Glu Lys Glu Ile Cys Pro Lys
65                  70                  75                  80

Leu Ala Glu Tyr Arg Asn Trp Ser Lys Pro Gln Cys Asn Ile Thr Gly
                85                  90                  95

Phe Ala Pro Phe Ser Lys Asp Asn Ser Ile Arg Leu Ser Ala Gly Gly
            100                 105                 110

Asp Ile Trp Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Lys
        115                 120                 125

Cys Tyr Gln Phe Ala Leu Gly Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Asn Asn Val His
    130                 135                 140

Ser Asn Asp Ile Val His Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Leu Met
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145                 150                 155                 160

Asn Glu Leu Gly Val Pro Phe His Leu Gly Thr Lys Gln Val Cys Ile
                165                 170                 175

Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ala Trp Leu His Val
            180                 185                 190

Cys Val Thr Gly Asp Asp Glu Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Phe Ile Tyr Asn
        195                 200                 205

Gly Arg Leu Ala Asp Ser Ile Val Ser Trp Ser Lys Lys Ile Leu Arg
    210                 215                 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys Ile Asn Gly Thr Cys Thr Val Val
225                 230                 235                 240

Met Thr Asp Gly Ser Ala Ser Gly Lys Ala Asp Thr Lys Ile Leu Phe
                245                 250                 255

Ile Glu Glu Gly Lys Ile Val His Thr Ser Thr Leu Ser Gly Ser Ala
            260                 265                 270

Gln His Val Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Arg Tyr Pro Gly Val Arg
        275                 280                 285

Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Ile Val Asp
    290                 295                 300

Ile Asn Ile Lys Asp Tyr Ser Ile Val Ser Ser Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly
305                 310                 315                 320

Leu Val Gly Asp Thr Pro Arg Lys Asn Asp Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser His
                325                 330                 335

Cys Leu Asp Pro Asn Asn Glu Glu Gly Gly His Gly Val Lys Gly Trp
            340                 345                 350

Ala Phe Asp Asp Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Glu
        355                 360                 365

Lys Leu Arg Ser Gly Tyr Glu Thr Phe Lys Val Ile Glu Gly Trp Ser
    370                 375                 380

Asn Pro Asn Ser Lys Leu Gln Ile Asn Arg Gln Val Ile Val Asp Arg
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Asn Arg Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ile Phe Ser Val Glu Gly Lys Ser
                405                 410                 415

Cys Ile Asn Arg Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Lys Gln
            420                 425                 430

Glu Thr Glu Val Leu Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Val Phe Cys Gly
        435                 440                 445

Thr Ser Gly Thr Tyr Gly Thr Gly Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Asp Ile
    450                 455                 460

Asn Leu Met Pro Ile
465


<210> SEQ ID NO 75
<211> LENGTH: 469
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 75

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Ile Gly Ser Val Ser Leu Thr
1               5                   10                  15

Ile Ser Thr Ile Cys Phe Phe Met Gln Ile Ala Ile Leu Ile Thr Thr
            20                  25                  30
```

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```
Val Thr Leu His Phe Lys Gln Tyr Glu Phe Asn Ser Pro Pro Asn Asn
        35                  40                  45

Gln Val Met Leu Cys Glu Pro Thr Ile Ile Glu Arg Asn Ile Thr Glu
    50                  55                  60

Ile Val Tyr Leu Thr Asn Thr Thr Ile Glu Lys Glu Ile Cys Pro Lys
65                  70                  75                  80

Leu Ala Glu Tyr Arg Asn Trp Ser Lys Pro Gln Cys Asn Ile Thr Gly
                85                  90                  95

Phe Ala Pro Phe Ser Lys Asp Asn Ser Ile Arg Leu Ser Ala Gly Gly
            100                 105                 110

Asp Ile Trp Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Lys
        115                 120                 125

Cys Tyr Gln Phe Ala Leu Gly Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Asn Asn Val His
    130                 135                 140

Ser Asn Asp Ile Val His Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Leu Met
145                 150                 155                 160

Asn Glu Leu Gly Val Pro Phe His Leu Gly Thr Lys Gln Val Cys Ile
                165                 170                 175

Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ala Trp Leu His Val
            180                 185                 190

Cys Val Thr Gly Asp Asp Glu Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Phe Ile Tyr Asn
        195                 200                 205

Gly Arg Leu Ala Asp Ser Ile Val Ser Trp Ser Lys Lys Ile Leu Arg
    210                 215                 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys Ile Asn Gly Thr Cys Thr Val Val
225                 230                 235                 240

Met Thr Asp Gly Ser Ala Ser Gly Lys Ala Asp Thr Lys Ile Leu Phe
                245                 250                 255

Ile Glu Glu Gly Lys Ile Val His Thr Ser Thr Leu Ser Gly Ser Ala
            260                 265                 270

Gln His Val Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Arg Tyr Pro Gly Val Arg
        275                 280                 285

Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Ile Val Asp
    290                 295                 300

Ile Asn Ile Lys Asp Tyr Ser Ile Val Ser Ser Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly
305                 310                 315                 320

Leu Val Gly Asp Thr Pro Arg Lys Asn Asp Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser His
                325                 330                 335

Cys Leu Asp Pro Asn Asn Glu Glu Gly Gly His Gly Val Lys Gly Trp
            340                 345                 350

Ala Phe Asp Asp Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Glu
        355                 360                 365

Lys Leu Arg Ser Gly Tyr Glu Thr Phe Lys Val Ile Glu Gly Trp Ser
    370                 375                 380

Asn Pro Asn Ser Lys Leu Gln Ile Asn Arg Gln Val Ile Val Asp Arg
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Asn Arg Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ile Phe Ser Val Glu Gly Lys Ser
                405                 410                 415

Cys Ile Asn Arg Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Lys Gln
            420                 425                 430

Glu Thr Glu Val Leu Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Val Phe Cys Gly
```

-continued

```
        435                 440                 445

Thr Ser Gly Thr Tyr Gly Thr Gly Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Asp Ile
    450                 455                 460

Asn Leu Met Pro Ile
465


<210> SEQ ID NO 76
<211> LENGTH: 1467
<212> TYPE: DNA
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 76

agcaaaagca ggagtaaaga tgaatccaaa tcaaaagata ataacgattg gctctgtttc     60

cctcaccatt tccacaatat gcttcttcat gcaaattgcc atcctgataa ctactgtaac    120

attgcatttc aagcaatatg aattcaactc ccccccaaac aaccaagtga tgctgtgtga    180

accaacaata atagaaagaa acataacaga gatagtgtat ctgaccaaca ccaccataga    240

gaaggaaata tgccccaaac tagcagaata cagaaattgg tcaaagccgc aatgtaacat    300

tacaggattt gcacctttttt ctaaggacaa ttcgattcgg ctttccgctg gtggggacat    360

ctgggtgaca agagaacctt atgtgtcatg cgatcctgac aagtgttatc aatttgccct    420

tggacaggga acaacactaa acaacgtgca ttcaaatgac atagtacatg ataggacccc    480

ttatcggacc ctattgatga atgagttggg tgttccattt catctgggga ccaagcaagt    540

gtgcatagca tggtccagct caagttgtca cgatggaaaa gcatggctgc atgtttgtgt    600

aacgggggat gatgaaaatg caactgctag cttcatttac aatgggaggc ttgcagatag    660

tattgtttca tggtccaaaa aaatcctcag gacccaggag tcagaatgcg tttgtatcaa    720

tggaacttgt acagtagtaa tgactgatgg gagtgcttca ggaaaagctg atactaaaat    780

actattcatt gaggagggga aaattgttca tactagcaca ttatcaggaa gtgctcagca    840

tgtcgaggag tgctcctgtt atcctcgata tcctggtgtc agatgtgtct gcagagacaa    900

ctggaaaggc tccaataggc ccatcgtaga tataaacata aaggattata gcattgtttc    960

cagttatgtg tgctcaggac ttgttggaga cacacccaga aaaaacgaca gctccagcag   1020

tagccattgc ttggatccaa acaatgagga aggtggtcat ggagtgaaag gctgggcctt   1080

tgatgatgga aatgacgtgt ggatgggaag aacgatcagc gagaagttac gctcaggata   1140

tgaaaccttc aaagtcattg aaggctggtc caaccctaac tccaaattgc agataaatag   1200

gcaagtcata gttgacagag gtaacaggtc cggttattct ggtattttct ctgttgaagg   1260

caaaagctgc atcaatcggt gcttttatgt ggagttgata aggggaagaa aacaggaaac   1320

tgaagtcttg tggacctcaa acagtattgt tgtgttttgt ggcacctcag gtacatatgg   1380

aacaggctca tggcctgatg gggcggacat caatctcatg cctatataag ctttcgcaat   1440

tttagaaaaa aactccttgt ttctact                                       1467


<210> SEQ ID NO 77
<211> LENGTH: 469
<212> TYPE: PRT
<213> ORGANISM: Influenza virus

<400> SEQUENCE: 77

Met Asn Pro Asn Gln Lys Ile Ile Thr Ile Gly Ser Val Ser Leu Thr
1               5                   10                  15
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-continued

```
Ile Ala Thr Ile Cys Phe Leu Met Gln Ile Ala Ile Leu Val Thr Thr
            20                  25                  30

Val Thr Leu His Phe Lys Gln Tyr Glu Cys Asn Ser Pro Pro Asn Asn
        35                  40                  45

Gln Val Met Leu Cys Glu Pro Thr Ile Ile Glu Arg Asn Ile Thr Glu
    50                  55                  60

Ile Val Tyr Leu Thr Asn Thr Thr Ile Glu Lys Glu Ile Cys Pro Lys
65                  70                  75                  80

Leu Ala Glu Tyr Arg Asn Trp Ser Lys Pro Gln Cys Asn Ile Thr Gly
                85                  90                  95

Phe Ala Pro Phe Ser Lys Asp Asn Ser Ile Arg Leu Ser Ala Gly Gly
            100                 105                 110

Asp Ile Trp Val Thr Arg Glu Pro Tyr Val Ser Cys Asp Pro Asp Lys
        115                 120                 125

Cys Tyr Gln Phe Ala Leu Gly Gln Gly Thr Thr Leu Asn Asn Gly His
    130                 135                 140

Ser Asn Asp Thr Val His Asp Arg Thr Pro Tyr Arg Thr Leu Leu Met
145                 150                 155                 160

Asn Glu Leu Gly Val Pro Phe His Leu Gly Thr Lys Gln Val Cys Ile
                165                 170                 175

Ala Trp Ser Ser Ser Ser Cys His Asp Gly Lys Ala Trp Leu His Val
            180                 185                 190

Cys Val Thr Gly Asp Asp Gly Asn Ala Thr Ala Ser Phe Ile Tyr Asn
        195                 200                 205

Gly Arg Leu Val Asp Ser Ile Gly Ser Trp Ser Lys Lys Ile Leu Arg
    210                 215                 220

Thr Gln Glu Ser Glu Cys Val Cys Ile Asn Gly Thr Cys Thr Val Val
225                 230                 235                 240

Met Thr Asp Gly Ser Ala Ser Gly Lys Ala Asp Thr Lys Ile Leu Phe
                245                 250                 255

Ile Glu Glu Gly Lys Ile Val His Thr Ser Leu Leu Ser Gly Ser Ala
            260                 265                 270

Gln His Val Glu Glu Cys Ser Cys Tyr Pro Arg Tyr Pro Gly Val Arg
        275                 280                 285

Cys Val Cys Arg Asp Asn Trp Lys Gly Ser Asn Arg Pro Ile Val Asp
    290                 295                 300

Ile Asn Val Lys Asp Tyr Ser Ile Val Ser Ser Tyr Val Cys Ser Gly
305                 310                 315                 320

Leu Val Gly Asp Thr Pro Arg Lys Asn Asp Ser Ser Ser Ser Ser His
                325                 330                 335

Cys Leu Asp Pro Asn Asn Glu Glu Gly Gly His Gly Val Lys Gly Trp
            340                 345                 350

Ala Phe Asp Asp Gly Asn Asp Val Trp Met Gly Arg Thr Ile Ser Glu
        355                 360                 365

Lys Leu Arg Ser Gly Tyr Glu Thr Phe Lys Val Ile Glu Gly Trp Ser
    370                 375                 380

Lys Pro Asn Ser Lys Leu Gln Ile Asn Arg Gln Val Ile Val Asp Arg
385                 390                 395                 400

Gly Asn Arg Ser Gly Tyr Ser Gly Ile Phe Ser Val Glu Gly Lys Ser
                405                 410                 415
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-continued

```
Cys Ile Asn Arg Cys Phe Tyr Val Glu Leu Ile Arg Gly Arg Asn Gln
            420                 425                 430

Glu Thr Glu Val Leu Trp Thr Ser Asn Ser Ile Val Val Phe Cys Gly
        435                 440                 445

Thr Ser Gly Thr Tyr Gly Thr Gly Ser Trp Pro Asp Gly Ala Asp Ile
    450                 455                 460

Asn Leu Met Pro Ile
465
```

What is claimed is:

1. An isolated recombinant influenza virus comprising a selected NA viral segment encoding a plurality of selected residues or a deletion of residues in NA,

wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine (T) or lysine (K) at residue **148**, does not encode an aspartic, acid (D) at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine (N) at position **245**, does not encode a threonine at position **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine (G) at position **346**, does not encode a histidine (H) at residue **347**, and does not encode a threonine at position **369**, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs, has reduced sialidase activity, enhanced binding to α2-3 sialosides, or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, encodes an aspartic acid at residue **151**, encodes an asparagine at residue **245**, encodes a threonine at residue **329**, encodes a lysine at residue **344**, encodes a glycine at residue **346**, encodes a histidine at residue **347**, and encodes a threonine at position **369**;

wherein the selected NA viral segment encodes a NA having an isoleucine (I) at residue **148**, and does not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine (N) at position **245**, does not encode a threonine at position **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and does not encode a threonine at position **369**, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs, has reduced sialidase activity, enhanced binding to α2-3 sialosides, or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, encodes an aspartic, acid at residue **151**, encodes an asparagine at residue **245**, encodes a threonine at residue **329**, encodes a lysine at residue **344**, encodes a glycine at residue **346**, encodes a histidine at residue **347**, and encodes a threonine at position **369**;

wherein the selected NA viral segment encodes a NA having a serine at position **329** and encodes a glutamic acid at position **344**, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs, has reduced sialidase activity, enhanced binding to α2-3 sialosides, or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or an asparagine at residue **329** or encodes a lysine at residue **344**; or

wherein the selected NA viral segment does not encode a NA having a threonine or lysine at residue **148**, does not encode a threonine at residue **32**, does not encode an aspartic acid at position **151**, does not encode an asparagine at position **245**, does not encode an asparagine or a threonine at residue **329**, does not encode a lysine at position **344**, does not encode a glycine at position **346**, does not encode a histidine at residue **347**, and/or does not encode a threonine at residue **369**, or includes a NA having a deletion of one or more of residues **46** to **50**, or any combination thereof, wherein the numbering is based on N2, wherein the recombinant influenza virus has enhanced replication in avian eggs, has reduced sialidase activity, enhanced binding to α2-3 sialosides, or has a reduction in HA mutations when grown in avian eggs relative to a corresponding influenza virus that has a NA that encodes a threonine or lysine at residue **148** and a threonine at residue **32**, does not have a deletion of residues **46** to **50**, has an aspartic acid at position **147**, has an aspartic acid at residue **151**, has an asparagine at residue **245**, has an asparagine or threonine at residue **329**, has a glycine at residue **346**, has a histidine at residue **347**, has a threonine at residue **369**, or any combination thereof.

2. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the selected NA segment encodes two or more of positions **148**, **151**, **245**, **329**, **344**, **347**, or **369** having lysine or isoleucine at residue **148**, giutamic acid (E) at residue **151**, serine (S), threonine, glycine, alanine (A), leucine or isoleucine at residue **245**, serine, glycine, alanine, leucine or isoleucine residue **329**, glutamic acid, aspartic acid or histidine at residue **344**, valine, leucine, isoleucine, threonine or serine at reside **346**, glycine, alanine, valine, leucine, isoleucine or threonine at residue **347**, or lysine, histidine, aspartic acid or glutamic acid at residue **369**.

3. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the residue at position **148** is I.

4. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q or position **344** is E, D or H.

5. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, V, or G,

6. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, T, Y, C or W.

7. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D.

8. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the residue at position **329** is serine, valine, alanine, glycine, isoleucine or leucine.

9. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the residue at position **346** is V, S, T, A, I, or L.

10. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the residue at position **148** is I, the residue at position **151** is E, N or Q, the residue at position **245** is S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **329** is S, I, L, A, W, Y, P, V, or G, the residue at position **344** is E, H, D, N or Q, the residue at position **346** is V, S, T, I, L, A, W, Y, or P, the residue at position **347** is G, Q, S, T, Y, C or W, or the residue at position **369** is K, H, R, E, P, or D.

11. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** which is a reassortant.

12. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the NA viral segment encodes a NA that has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:1, SEQ ID NO:2, SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:48, or SEQ ID NO:49, or has at least 90% amino acid sequence identity to a NA encoded by any one of SEQ ID Nos. 51-59 or 71-75.

13. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein the NA viral segment encodes a N2, N3, N7, or N9 or wherein HA is H1, H2, H3, H5, H7, or H9.

14. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein PA, PB1, PB2, NP, M, and NS viral segments have at least 85% nucleic acid sequence identity to SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44 or encode a polypeptide having at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID Nos. 24 to 29 or 39 to 44.

15. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** wherein PB2 has I, A, L, or G at residue **147**.

16. The isolated recombinant influenza virus of claim **1** which has one or more of PB2-I504V, PB1-M40L/G180W, PA-R401K, NP-I116L, and NS1-A30P/R118K.

17. A method of immunizing an avian or a mammal, comprising: administering to the avian or the mammal a composition having an effective amount of the virus of claim **1**.

18. A method to decrease influenza HA binding to cells, comprising: altering one or more residues in the HA binding pocket of HA that binds to sialic acid on allantoic membranes.

19. The method of claim **18** wherein the residue at position **98**, **153** or **183** of the HA is altered based on the numbering of H3 HA.

20. The method of claim **18** wherein the residue at position **98** is F, G, I, V, T, H, W, or L; the residue at position **153** is A, G, I, V, T, or L; and/or the residue at position **183** is F, A, G, I, L, V, Y, W, P, or T; or the residue at position **98** is F, H, P, or W; the residue at position **153** is A, G, I, V, or L; and/or the residue at position **183** is F, Y, W, or P.

* * * * *